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LEGISLATIVE ACTS AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS

Subject: COUNCIL DECISION amending Decision (CFSP) 2020/1999 concerning restrictive measures against serious human rights violations and abuses

COUNCIL DECISION (CFSP) 2025/...

of ...

**amending Decision (CFSP) 2020/1999 concerning restrictive measures
against serious human rights violations and abuses**

THE COUNCIL OF THE EUROPEAN UNION,

Having regard to the Treaty on European Union, and in particular Article 29 thereof,

Having regard to the proposal from the High Representative of the Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy,

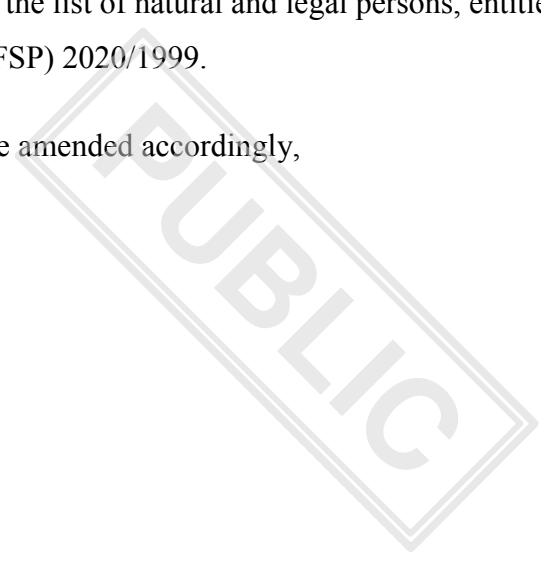
Whereas:

- (1) On 7 December 2020, the Council adopted Decision (CFSP) 2020/1999¹.
- (2) On 8 December 2020, by way of the Declaration by the High Representative of the Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy (the ‘High Representative’), on behalf of the European Union, regarding the EU Global Human Rights Sanctions Regime, the Union and its Member States reaffirmed their strong commitment to the promotion and protection of human rights around the world. The EU Global Human Rights Sanctions Regime underscores the Union’s determination to enhance its role in addressing serious human rights violations and abuses worldwide. Realising the effective enjoyment of human rights for every person is a strategic goal of the Union. Respect for human dignity, freedom, democracy, equality, the rule of law and human rights is a fundamental value of the Union and its common foreign and security policy.
- (3) In March 2025, a wave of violence in Syria’s coastal region created a high number of victims, including many civilians. On 11 March 2025, the High Representative issued a statement on behalf of the Union in which the Union condemned the horrific crimes committed against civilians, including arbitrary killings. Furthermore, actors related to the former al-Assad regime continue to play a destabilising role and are responsible for or provide support for serious human rights violations or abuses in Syria.

¹ Council Decision (CFSP) 2020/1999 of 7 December 2020 concerning restrictive measures against serious human rights violations and abuses (OJ L 410 I, 7.12.2020, p. 13, ELI: <http://data.europa.eu/eli/dec/2020/1999/oj>).

- (4) In that context, five persons should be added to the list of natural and legal persons, entities and bodies set out in the Annex to Decision (CFSP) 2020/1999.
- (5) Decision (CFSP) 2020/1999 should therefore be amended accordingly,

HAS ADOPTED THIS DECISION:



Article 1

The Annex to Decision (CFSP) 2020/1999 is amended in accordance with the Annex to this Decision.

Article 2

This Decision shall enter into force on the date of its publication in the *Official Journal of the European Union*.

Done at ..., ...

For the Council

The President

ANNEX

In the Annex to Decision (CFSP) 2020/1999, the following entries are added to the list of natural and legal persons, entities and bodies under heading ‘A. Natural persons’:

	Names (Transliteration into Latin script)	Names	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
‘121.	Miqdad Lu’ay FATIHA a.k.a. Miqdad FATIHA, Miqdad FUTAIHA, Abu Jafar, Abu Jaafar, Abu Ja’ afar	مقداد لؤي فتيحة مقداد فتيحة (Arabic spelling)	DOB: 19.6.1989 POB: Jableh, Latakia, Syria Nationality: Syrian Gender: male Address: Syria/Lebanon	Miqdad Fatiha is a former member of the Syrian Republican Guard, which has since been disbanded. In this role he has been responsible for many serious human rights violations or abuses, including torture and other cruel treatment of prisoners. After the fall of the al-Assad regime in December 2024, Miqdad Fatiha has formed militias in the coastal regions of Syria, stoking sectarian tensions and inciting violence. Units under his command were involved in the March 2025 sectarian violence in the coastal region of Syria that resulted in the loss of hundreds of civilian lives. As the leader of the militias, Miqdad Fatiha is therefore responsible for serious human rights violations or abuses, including torture and other cruel, inhuman and degrading treatment.	+

+ OJ: please insert the date of entry into force of this Decision.

	Names (Transliteration into Latin script)	Names	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
122.	Ghaith DALLA a.k.a. Ghiath Suleiman DALLA, Ghyath DALLA, Ghayth DALLA	غياث سليمان دلا غياث سليمان دلا (Arabic spelling)	DOB: 31.7.1971 POB: Beit Yashout, Syria Nationality: Syrian Gender: male Associated individuals: Maher Al-Assad Associated entities: Fourth Division of the Syrian Army, Military Council for the Liberation of Syria	Ghaith Dalla is a former Brigadier General with Syria's notorious Fourth Army Division during the al-Assad regime. In this role, he has been responsible for many serious and well-documented human rights violations or abuses, including extrajudicial killings and cruel punishment by way of starvation. After the fall of the al-Assad regime, Ghaith Dalla went on to establish and lead the "Military Council for the Liberation of Syria" in March 2025. His militia has since stoked sectarian tensions and incited violence in the coastal region of Syria. Ghaith Dalla's units were involved in the March 2025 sectarian violence in the coastal region of Syria that resulted in the loss of hundreds of civilian lives. Therefore, Ghaith Dalla is responsible for serious human rights violations or abuses.	+

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	Names (Transliteration into Latin script)	Names	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
123.	Suhayl AL-HASAN a.k.a. Suhail Salman AL-HASAN, Suhail AL-HASSAN	سهيل سلمان الحسن (Arabic spelling)	DOB: 10.6.1970 POB: Jableh, Latakia, Syria Nationality: Syrian Gender: male Address: Tartus, Syria	<p>Suhayl al-Hasan is a Former Commander of Division 25 Special Mission Forces of the Syrian armed forces under the al-Assad regime. In this role, as well as in the numerous other positions he held in the Syrian Armed Forces, he has committed and overseen countless severe human rights violations or abuses that include torture, extrajudicial killings and arbitrary arrests. He is also reported to have overseen the deployment of chemical weapons.</p> <p>After the fall of the al-Assad regime, Suhayl al-Hasan went on to establish the “Coastal Shield Brigade” in March 2025. His militia has since stoked sectarian tensions and incited violence in the coastal region of Syria. Suhayl al-Hasan’s units were involved in the March 2025 sectarian violence in the coastal region of Syria that resulted in the loss of hundreds of civilian lives.</p> <p>Therefore, Suhayl al-Hasan is responsible for serious human rights violations or abuses.</p>	+

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	Names (Transliteration into Latin script)	Names	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
124.	Mudalal KHOURY a.k.a. Madalal (Mtanyus) KHURI, Mudallal KHOURY, Mudallal KHOURI	مدلل خوري (Arabic spelling)	DOB: 18.6.1957 POB: Homs, Syria Nationality: Syrian, Russian Gender: male Address: Moscow Associated individual: Imad Houry	Mudalal Houry is a Syrian-Russian businessman operating from Russia. He is one of the most prominent Syrian businessmen who supported the al-Assad regime. In a context where the al-Assad regime used barrel bombs and chemical weapons against the civilian population of Syria, Mudalal Houry represented the regime's business and financial interests in Russia. Amongst other things, he provided front companies to be used for the al-Assad regime's chemical and ballistic weapons programmes. Therefore, Mudalal Houry has provided financial, technical and material support for serious human rights violations or abuses, in particular crimes against humanity.	+

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	Names (Transliteration into Latin script)	Names	Identifying information	Reasons for listing	Date of listing
125.	Imad KHOURY a.k.a. Emad KHOURY, Mtanyus KHURY, KHURI, KHOURI	عماد خوري (Arabic spelling)	DOB: 3.10.1964 Nationality: Syrian, Russian Gender: male Associated individual: Mudalal Khoury	Imad Khoury is one of the most prominent Syrian businessmen who supported the al-Assad regime. In a context where the al-Assad regime used barrel bombs and chemical weapons against the civilian population of Syria, Imad Khoury represented the regime's business and financial interests. Amongst other things, he founded a company that was part of a money laundering scheme supporting the al-Assad regime. In this way, together with his brother Mudalal Khoury, he helped finance the severe crimes against humanity committed under the al-Assad regime. Therefore, Imad Khoury has provided financial, technical and material support for serious human rights violations or abuses, in particular crimes against humanity.	+ ² .

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