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EUMC 178
CSC 230

PROPOSAL

From:	High Representative of the Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy, signed by Ms. Belén MARTINEZ CARBONELL, Secretary-General
date of receipt:	16 May 2025
To:	Ms Thérèse BLANCHET, Secretary-General of the Council of the European Union
Subject:	Proposal from the High Representative of the Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy to the Council for a Council Decision on an assistance measure under the European Peace Facility to support the Armed Forces of Cabo Verde

DOCUMENT PARTIALLY ACCESSIBLE TO THE PUBLIC (15.07.2025)

Delegations will find attached document HR(2025) 93 NEANT.

Encl.: HR(2025) 93 NEANT

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EUROPEAN EXTERNAL ACTION SERVICE



**Proposal from the High Representative of the Union
for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy
to the Council**

of 16/05/2025

**for a Council Decision on an assistance measure under the European Peace
Facility to support the Armed Forces of Cabo Verde**

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EXPLANATORY MEMORANDUM

1. OBJECTIVES

The proposed assistance measure (AM) falls within the framework of the EU - Cabo Verde Special Partnership¹ and notably under its security and stability pillar. It is one of the building blocks of the EU's support to the Yaoundé Architecture (YA)² with the aim to address security challenges at sea, as well as to increase cooperation and partnership with coastal States in the Gulf of Guinea (GoG), in conjunction with the EU-initiated Coordinated Maritime Presences (CMP) implemented in the GoG³.

The proposed AM has been developed in the context of the Cabo Verdean National Strategy for the Sea 2023-2033⁴ and the Strategic Concept for National Defence, recognising maritime security as one of the highest priorities for defence, security, and sustainable development in Cabo Verde.

Furthermore, in line with the EU Integrated Approach, the proposed support is consistent with the GoG Strategy and its Action Plan⁵, as well as with the Revised EU Maritime Security Strategy (EUMSS) and its Action Plan⁶.

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Specifically, the proposed AM is expected to strengthen the patrolling and surveillance capabilities of the Cabo Verde Coast Guard, which operates within the structure of the FACV, and will support its efforts towards increased operational readiness.

¹ Special Partnership with Cabo Verde: <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/EN/legal-content/summary/special-partnership-with-cape-verde.html?fromSummary=11>

² Yaoundé Architecture- maritime safety and security architecture in the Gulf of Guinea: <https://yaris.site/en/yaounde-architecture/>

³ On 25 January 2021, the Council approved the launch of the first pilot case of the CMP concept in the GoG, with the aim to address the security challenges in the GoG and increase cooperation and partnership with the coastal States as well as with the regional and maritime security organisations of the YA.

⁴ Resolution No. 36/2024 approving the National Strategy for the Sea 2023-2033 and its Action Plan: <https://faolex.fao.org/docs/pdf/cvi226144.pdf>

⁵ The EU Gulf of Guinea Strategy and its Action Plan:
https://www.eeas.europa.eu/sites/default/files/note_eu_gog_strategy.pdf

⁶ 14280/23 Council Conclusions on the Revised EU Maritime Security Strategy (EUMSS) and its Action Plan, 24 October 2023: <https://www.consilium.europa.eu/media/67499/st14280-en23.pdf>

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Through the proposed AM, the EU will provide relevant services and equipment, in full respect of relevant international law (IL), in particular international human rights law (IHRL) and international humanitarian law (IHL). The envisaged equipment is not designed to deliver lethal force.

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Proposal for a
COUNCIL DECISION

**on an assistance measure under the European Peace Facility
to support the Armed Forces of Cabo Verde**

THE COUNCIL OF THE EUROPEAN UNION,

Having regard to the Treaty on European Union, and in particular Article 28(1) and Article 41(2) thereof,

Having regard to the proposal from the High Representative of the Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy,

Whereas:

- (1) Council Decision (CFSP) 2021/509⁷ establishes the European Peace Facility (EPF) for the financing by Member States of Union actions under the common foreign and security policy to preserve peace, prevent conflicts and strengthen international security pursuant to Article 21(2), point (c), of the Treaty. In particular, pursuant to Article 1(2) of Decision (CFSP) 2021/509, the EPF is to be used for the financing of assistance measures such as actions to strengthen the capacities of third States and regional and international organisations relating to military and defence matters.
- (2) The West African maritime domain continues to face a challenging environment in which piracy, armed robbery at sea, kidnapping of seafarers, illegal, unreported, and unregulated (IUU) fishing, smuggling and trafficking of drugs and arms, as well as transnational organised crime pose a major and increasing threat to maritime security, affecting freedom of navigation, thus endangering major trade routes, jeopardising the sustainable development of the entire region and the economic livelihood of the population, and leading to the deterioration of the environment and biodiversity.
- (3) Cabo Verde remains particularly exposed to various threats, including maritime piracy, terrorism, drug trafficking, human trafficking, cybercrime and IUU fishing due to its vast Exclusive Economic Zone and geostrategic location at the crossroads of the Atlantic, connecting Africa to Europe and the Americas. Strengthening the Armed Forces of Cabo Verde is an important element to enable and support maritime security efforts in Cabo Verde and within the Atlantic and Gulf of Guinea regions.
- (4) During the 13th Ministerial Meeting under the European Union – Cabo Verde Special Partnership⁸ held in Brussels on 31 January 2025, both partners reaffirmed their engagement

⁷ Council Decision (CFSP) 2021/509 of 22 March 2021 establishing a European Peace Facility, and repealing Decision (CFSP) 2015/528 (OJ L 102, 24.3.2021, p. 14, ELI: <http://data.europa.eu/eli/dec/2021/509/oj>).

⁸ Communication from the Commission to the Council and the European Parliament on the future of relations between the European Union and the Republic of Cabo Verde [SEC(2007) 1415].

to strengthen their mutual cooperation under the security and stability pillar, with the aim to define an intensified concept for security, in line with the Union's Integrated Approach.

- (5) On 10 March 2025, the High Representative of the Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy received a request from Cabo Verde for the Union to assist the Armed Forces of Cabo Verde with the procurement of key equipment and services to strengthen the capabilities of their Coast Guard.
- (6) Assistance measures are to be implemented taking into account the principles and requirements set out in Decision (CFSP) 2021/509, in particular compliance with Council Common Position 2008/944/CFSP⁹, and in line with the rules for the implementation of revenue and expenditure financed under the EPF.
- (7) The Council reaffirms its determination to protect, promote and fulfil human rights, fundamental freedoms and democratic principles and to strengthen the rule of law and good governance, in compliance with the Charter of the United Nations, with the Universal Declaration of Human Rights and with international law, in particular international human rights law and international humanitarian law,

HAS ADOPTED THIS DECISION:

Article 1

Establishment, objectives, scope and duration

1. An assistance measure benefiting Cabo Verde (the 'beneficiary') to be financed under the European Peace Facility (EPF) (the 'assistance measure') is hereby established.
2. The objectives of the assistance measure are the following:
 - (a) to strengthen the cooperation on security and defence between the Union and Cabo Verde;
 - (b) to contribute to enhancing the overall security and defence capacities of the Armed Forces of Cabo Verde to protect the sovereignty of Cabo Verde at sea and improve regional maritime security, and thereby better protect maritime vessels and resources, coastal populations and their livelihoods;
 - (c) to strengthen Cabo Verde's potential with respect to its participation in the Union's common security and defence policy operations, and contribution to joint actions in the framework of the Yaoundé Architecture.
3. To achieve the objectives set out in paragraph 2, the assistance measure shall finance the following types of equipment not designed to deliver lethal force, and the following services:
 - (a) an ocean patrol vessel;

⁹ Council Common Position 2008/944/CFSP of 8 December 2008 defining common rules governing control of exports of military technology and equipment (OJ L 335, 13.12.2008, p. 99, ELI: <http://data.europa.eu/eli/compos/2008/944/oj>).

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(b) training courses in piloting techniques and/or aircraft maintenance.

The assistance measure shall also finance related supplies and services, including technical training, where needed.

4. The duration of the assistance measure shall be 48 months from the date of adoption of this Decision.

Article 2
Financial arrangements

1. The financial reference amount intended to cover the expenditure related to the assistance measure shall be EUR 12 000 000.
2. All expenditure shall be managed in accordance with Decision (CFSP) 2021/509 and in line with the rules for the implementation of revenue and expenditure financed under the EPF.

Article 3
Arrangements with the beneficiary

1. The High Representative of the Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy (the ‘High Representative’) shall make the necessary arrangements with the beneficiary to ensure its compliance with the requirements and conditions established by this Decision as a condition for the provision of support under the assistance measure.
2. The arrangements referred to in paragraph 1 shall include provisions obliging the beneficiary to ensure:
 - (a) compliance of the units of the Armed Forces of Cabo Verde supported under the assistance measure with relevant international law, in particular international human rights law and international humanitarian law;
 - (b) proper and efficient use of any assets provided under the assistance measure for the purposes for which they were provided;
 - (c) sufficient maintenance of any assets provided under the assistance measure to ensure their usability and operational availability over their life cycle;
 - (d) that any assets provided under the assistance measure are not lost or transferred to persons or entities other than those identified in those arrangements.
3. The arrangements referred to in paragraph 1 shall include provisions on the suspension and termination of support under the assistance measure in the event of the beneficiary being found in breach of the obligations set out in paragraph 2.

Article 4
Implementation

1. The High Representative shall be responsible for ensuring the implementation of this Decision in accordance with Decision (CFSP) 2021/509, and in line with the rules for the implementation of revenue and expenditure financed under the EPF and with the Integrated

Methodological Framework for assessing and identifying the required measures and controls for assistance measures under the EPF.

2. The implementation of the activities referred to in Article 1(3) shall be carried out by the Ministry of Defence of Portugal through idD Portugal Defence.

Article 5

Monitoring, control and evaluation

1. The High Representative shall monitor the compliance by the beneficiary with the obligations set out in Article 3. That monitoring shall be used to provide awareness of the context and the risks of breaches of the obligations set out in Article 3, and to contribute to the prevention of such breaches, including violations of international human rights law and international humanitarian law by the units of the Armed Forces of Cabo Verde supported under the assistance measure.
2. The post-shipment control of equipment and supplies shall be organised as follows:
 - (a) delivery verification, whereby EPF delivery certificates are to be signed by the end-user forces upon transfer of ownership;
 - (b) reporting, whereby the beneficiary is to report annually on the activities conducted with the equipment, supplies and services provided under the assistance measure and on the inventory of designated items until such reporting is no longer deemed necessary by the Political and Security Committee (PSC);
 - (c) on-site visits, whereby the beneficiary is to grant the High Representative and the EPF auditors access to conduct on-site checks and EPF audits, upon request.
3. The High Representative shall conduct a final evaluation upon completion of the assistance measure to assess whether the assistance measure has contributed to reaching the objectives set out in Article 1(2).

Article 6

Reporting

During the period of implementation, the High Representative shall provide the PSC with six-monthly reports on the implementation of the assistance measure, in accordance with Article 63 of Decision (CFSP) 2021/509. The administrator for assistance measures shall regularly inform the Facility Committee established by Decision (CFSP) 2021/509 on the implementation of revenue and expenditure in accordance with Article 38 of that Decision, including by providing information on the suppliers and subcontractors involved.

Article 7

Suspension and termination

1. The PSC may decide to suspend wholly or partially the implementation of the assistance measure in accordance with Article 64 of Decision (CFSP) 2021/509.
2. The PSC may recommend that the Council terminate the assistance measure.

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Article 8
Entry into force

This Decision shall enter into force on the date of its adoption.

Done at Brussels,

For the Council
The President