



Brussels, 30 April 2026
(OR. en)

8299/26
ADD 1 REV 1

LIMITE

EF 119
ECOFIN 488
AG 56
BETREG 2
IA 102
COMPET 484
SIMPL 81
ECB
EIB

NOTE

From: General Secretariat of the Council

To: Permanent Representatives Committee/Council

Subject: Economic consequences of EU legislation
- Annex: Costs and benefits compiled by the Presidency based on the
Commission's available Impact Assessments

Annex A: Costs and benefits compiled by the Presidency based on the Commission's available Impact Assessments

Table 1 Overview of estimated costs for public administrations and businesses of current EU proposals under negotiation in the Council (see table 3) and EU proposals where the negotiating mandate is adopted by Coreper (see table 4), (M. EUR)

	Costs for public authorities				Costs for businesses			
	Administrative		Adjustment ¹		Administrative		Adjustment ¹	
	Recurrent	One-Off	Recurrent	One-Off	Recurrent	One-Off	Recurrent	One-Off
Total	144.6	167.3-168.3	2,778.0-10,089.2	573.4-582.6	1,472.3-1,598.4	474.1-713.1	16,911.7-25,743.1	16,066.2-20,150.3
Fully estimated	117.3	85.4	2,006.1-9,224.9	193.7-202.9	1,403.6-1,421.9	371.3	7,979.3-8,449.7	11,214.8-11,710.6
Partially estimated	27.3	81.8-82.8	771.9-864.3	379.8	68.7-176.5	102.8-341.8	8,932.0-17,293.4	4,851.4-8,439.7

Table 2 Share of proposals with estimated costs for public authorities and businesses

	Public authorities	Businesses
Fully estimated impact	14.7%	12.8%
Partially estimated impact	22.0%	18.3%
Estimated no impact	1.8%	4.6%
No estimation of impact	61.5%	64.2%

Table 3 Costs and benefits of current EU proposals under negotiation in Council (M. EUR)

Title	Interinst. No.	COM #	IA	Costs for public authorities				Costs for businesses				Benefits
				Administrative		Adjustment ¹		Administrative		Adjustment ¹		
				Recurrent	One-Off	Recurrent	One-Off	Recurrent	One-Off	Recurrent	One-Off	
TOTAL				42.3	82.4-83.4	1,689.3-1,968.1	355.3-364.0	192.6-249.9	131.6	5,162.1-6.464.8	796-1051.1	
Agriculture and Fisheries Council (AGRIFISH)												
1	Amendment to the organic farming regulation as regards rules on production, labelling, certification and trade	2025/0417(COD) (2025) 780	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	European Biotech Act	2025/0406(COD), (2025)1022, 2025/0405(COD) (2025) 1031	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	Regulation to simplify rules on medical and in vitro diagnostic devices	2025/0404(COD) (2025)1023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Conditions for the implementation of Union support under the CAP	2025/0241(COD) (2025) 560	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Amending the rules for the common organisation of the markets in agricultural products (CMO)	2025/0237(COD) (2025) 553	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Conditions for the implementation of the Union support to the CFP, to the European Ocean Pact and of the Union's maritime	2025/0235(COD) (2025) 559	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

	and aquaculture policy												
7	EU school scheme	2025/0234(NLE)	(2025) 554	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8	Protection of animals during transport	2023/0448(COD)	(2023) 770	(✓)	-	-	>0	>0	-	-	>0	>0	Benefits not quantified. Benefits relate to enhanced animal welfare, increased productivity among operators (less animal mortality, injuries, higher yields), level playing field in EU internal market.
AGRFISH SUBTOTAL					0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Competitiveness Council (COMPET)													
9	28th regime: EU Inc.	2026/0074(COD)	(2026) 321	✓	-	-	-	4.2	-	-	>0	>0	Benefits are partly quantified. Benefits relate to compliance cost reductions (EUR 328–440 million over 10 years and EUR 1,100 to EUR 1,780–2,850 per transaction), alongside broader improvements in the internal market with over 300,000 companies expected to adopt the regime.
10	Industrial Accelerator Act	2026/0068(COD)	(2026)100	✓	7.8	0.4	697-940	0.0	0.2	0.1	5,022.0-6,322.0	>0	Benefits are partly quantified. Benefits relate to CO2 emission reductions (e.g. 4.28 Mt and 25.6 Mt in 2030), increased value added (up to EUR 10.5 billion), cost savings (EUR 240 million for businesses and up to EUR 1.3 billion for public authorities), and job creation (up to 170,000 jobs), alongside broader industrial and market benefits.
11	Geographical Indications	2026/0044(COD)	(2026) 69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
12	Euratom research and training programme for	2025/0594(NLE)	(2025) 594	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

2028-2032 and ITER												
13	EU Space Act	2025/0335(COD) (2025) 335	(✓)	4.4	>0	0	0	-	>0	83.6	2.9-3.2	Recurrent cost savings of 994M for businesses. Other benefits: increased operational efficiency connected to reduced space debris generation and cybersecurity risks, increased EU market share of companies implementing incentive measures/safety labels and increased competitiveness. Also, environmental performance and sustainability in the space sector would improve.
14	Late payment in commercial transactions	2023/0323(COD) (2023) 533	(✓)	-	-	637.2-672.2	>0	2.2	-	0.0	243.0	Cost savings of 12.7B. Other benefits: stronger deterrents against late payments through automatic interest and compensation, improved cash flow predictability, and easier access for SMEs to credit management and financial literacy training.
15	European cross-border associations	2023/0315 (COD) (2023) 516	(✓)	-	0.1	0.0	0-0.1	-	-	>0	>0	External advisory cost savings of 1.1B for businesses.
16	Supplementary Protection Certificates (SPCs)	2023/0130(COD), (2023) 231, 2023/0128(COD), (2023) 223, 2023/0127(COD), (2023) 222, 2023/0126(COD) (2023) 221	(✓)	1.8	-	0.0	1.4	-	-	>0	>0	Direct benefits include cost savings of 27.6M. Savings accrue to SPC-holders, SPC-applicants, generic/biosimilar manufacturers and the health sector.
COMPET SUBTOTAL				14	0.5	1,334.2-1,612.2	5.6-5.7	2.4	0.1	5,105.6-6,405.6	245.9-246.2	

Economic and Financial Affairs Council (ECOFIN)

17	Suspending the Common Customs Tariff duties referred to in Article 56(2) of Regulation (EU) No 952/2013	2026/0062(NLE)	(2026) 99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
18	Ukraine facility	2025/3502(COD)	(2025) 3502	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
19	General arrangements for excise duty in respect of tobacco	2025/0581(CNS)	(2025) 581	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
20	Extension of scope of CBAM to downstream goods and on anti-circumvention measures	2025/0419(COD)	(2025) 989	✓	-	-	-	1.35-9.99	8.0-43.0	-	-	-	Benefits are partly quantified. Benefits relate to reduced GHG emissions (e.g. decrease of 0.83 Mt CO ₂ e by 2035), reduced carbon leakage in CBAM sectors and downstream industries, and increased revenue generation (around EUR 0.58 billion per year), as well as improved environmental integrity and protection against circumvention.
21	Temporary Decarbonisation Fund	2025/0418(COD)	(2025) 990	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
22	Market Integration and Supervision package	2025/0383(COD), (2025)943, 2025/0382(COD), (2025)942, 2025/0381(COD) (2025)941	(✓)	-	-	-	-	>0	-	-	0.2-3	0-2.0	Benefits are partly quantified. Benefits relate to compliance cost reductions (e.g. EUR 47–120 million per year), efficiency gains for investors (EUR 11.25–30 million), and increased EU GDP (EUR 1.36–3.62 trillion over 30 years).
23	Monitoring and controlling drug precursors	2025/0384(COD)	(2025) 747	✓	4.4	34.6-35.6	-	-	-	7.7	-	-	Benefits are partly quantified. Benefits relate to administrative cost reductions for economic operators and public authorities (e.g. EUR 17.6 million/year for customer verification, EUR 6.4–6.9 million/year for import/export authorisations), as well as reduced illicit trade (around 5.5% and up to 60% for certain substances).

24	Pensions package	2025/0363(COD), (2025) 840, 2025/0362(COD) (2025) 842	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
25	SFDR Review	2025/0361(COD) (2025) 841	✓	0	0	>0	>0	90	74	0	0		Benefits are partly quantified. Benefits relate to administrative cost reductions of around EUR 60 million for small businesses and EUR 30 million for large businesses annually.
26	access of EPPO and OLAF to VAT information at EU level	2025/0348(CNS) (2025) 685	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
27	Revision of the Tobacco Tax Directive	2025/580(CNS) (2025) 580	✓	1.4	0.3	0.0	19.3	1.3	0.8	6.4	9.1		Recurrent cost savings of 85B for public authorities. Excise duty revenue of EUR 14 bn. Savings come from: (1) the expenses incurred because of the illnesses caused by smoking; (2) the value of lost production because of reduced working time; (3) early mortality from smoking related diseases; (4) productivity losses.
28	Pericles V programme	2025/0258(COD) (2025) 462	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
29	BEFIT	2023/0321(CNS), (2023) 532, 2023/0322(CNS) (2023) 529	(✓)	-	-	>0	297.0	5.0-9.0	-	0.0	15.0-29.0		Recurrent cost savings of 53-102M for businesses. Benefits: In the long run, from cross-border loss relief: EU GDP could be higher by +0.1% relative to the status quo for MNEs with turnover above EUR 750 million and from harmonised EU rules on tax depreciation: GDP

												could be higher by some +0.04% for all MNEs.
30	Head Office Tax system for SMEs	2023/0320(CNS) (2023) 528	✓	4.0	-	0.0	20.0	60.0-78.0	-	0.0	332.0-428.0	Recurrent cost savings of 1.3-3.4B for businesses. Benefits: EU GDP is estimated to rise by 19-61B annually due to productivity gains. Benefits are not quantified. Qualitative benefits: fairer tax treatment of equity and debt, greater market harmonisation, lower compliance burdens, stronger financial stability, and improved competitiveness.
31	Corporate income tax purposes (DEBRA)	2022/0154(CNS) (2022) 216	(✓)	-	-	>0	>0	-	-	>0	>0	Benefits are not quantified. Qualitative benefits: reduced adjustment costs and administrative costs for national and regional administrations.
32	Misuse of shell entities for tax purposes	2021/0434(CNS) (2021) 565	(✓)	-	-	0.8	2.0	-	-	>0	0.0	Cost savings are not quantified. Direct benefits: reduced emissions, 22%-increase in EU tax revenues by 2035, greater fairness and harmonisation across MS, and strengthened coherence with the EU's broader climate and energy policies.
33	Taxation of energy products and electricity	2021/0213(CNS) (2021) 563	(✓)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
ECOFIN SUBTOTAL				9.8	34.9-35.9	0.8	339.7-348.3	164.3-221.3	82.5	6.6-9.4	356.1-468.1	
Employment, Social Policy, Health and Consumer Affairs Council (EPSCO)												
34	EU Biotech Act I - Regulation	2025/0406(COD) (2025) 1022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

35	EU Biotech Act I - Directive (GMM/Organ) Regulation to simplify rules on medical and in vitro diagnostic devices	2025/0405(COD)	(2025) 1031	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36		2025/0404(COD)	(2025) 1023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	Equal treatment between persons	2008/0140(CNS)	(2008) 426	(✓)	-	-	0,0	0,0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	No quantification of the benefits which relate to reduced discrimination.
EPSCO SUBTOTAL							0	0									
Environment Council (ENV)																	
ENVI SUBTOTAL																	
Foreign Affairs Council (FAC)																	
38	transport of military equipment, goods and personnel across the Union	2025/0847(COD)	(2025) 847	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FAC SUBTOTAL																	
General Affairs Council (GAC)																	
39	Supplementary supervision in a financial conglomerate	2026/0045(COD)	(2026) 74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40	Omnibus X - Food and feed	2025/0408(COD), 2025/0409(COD), 2025/0410(COD)	(2025) 1020, (2025) 1021, (2025) 1030	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
41	Omnibus IX Automotive	2025/0424(COD), 2025/0422(COD), 2025/0391(COD), 2025/0397(COD)	(2025) 999, (2025) 993, (2025) 984, (2025) 981,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
42	Omnibus VIII - environmental	2025/0396(COD), 2025/0395(COD), 2025/0393(COD), 2025/0394(COD)	(2025) 983, (2025) 982, (2025) 985, (2025) 986	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
43	Omnibus VII - digital omnibus	2025/0360(COD)	(2025) 837	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
44	NRP Fund	2025/0240(COD)	(2025)565	(✓)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Benefits are not quantified.



45	Internal market on transparency of interest	2023/0463(COD)	(2023) 637	✓	-	-	0.6-1.4	0.0	0.6-0.9	-	-	71.3-214.1	Qualitative benefits: reduction of adjustment costs and administrative costs to access EU funds. Efficiency gains of EU budgetary resources. Benefits are not quantified. Qualitative benefits for public authorities: increased knowledge and understanding of the market for interest representation activities carried out on behalf of third countries due to increased transparency. Qualitative benefits for businesses: Level playing field and enhanced legal certainty for interest representation activities carried out on behalf of third countries.
GAC SUBTOTAL							0.6-1.4	0.0	0.6-0.9			71.3-214.1	

Justice and Home Affairs Council (JHA)

46	Directive on firearms trafficking	2026/0059(COD)	(2026) 102	✓	0.9	22.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	Benefits are not fully quantified. Benefits relate to reduced firearms-related crime costs (e.g. EUR 120–140 million over six months for shootings in Sweden), alongside improved cooperation and information exchange between Member States. Benefits are partly quantified. Benefits relate to compliance cost reductions for businesses (EUR 14.6 billion over five years), support to incident detection and response (EUR 3.7–4.4 billion), and enforcement cost savings for public authorities (EUR 7.5 million), alongside broader improvements in
47	Cybersecurity Act 2	2026/0011(COD), 2026/0012(COD)	(2026) 11	✓	-	-	41.7	10->10	>0	>0	-	>0	

											cyber resilience and market efficiency.	
48	Justice programme for the period 2028-2034	2025/0255(COD)	(2025) 463	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JHA SUBTOTAL					0.9	22.8	41.7	10->10	>0	>0	>0	

Transport, Telecommunications and Energy Council (TTE)

49	Digital Networks Act	2026/0013(COD)	(2026) 16	✓	13	24	12	-	25	49	-	-	Benefits are partly quantified. Benefits relate to CO2 emission reductions (0.7 million tonnes, ~EUR 0.56 billion), administrative cost savings (reduced from EUR 15–25 million to EUR 6–11 million per year), and increased EU GDP (up to EUR 73 billion over 2025–2035), alongside broader gains in connectivity and market efficiency.
50	Regulation on clean corporate vehicles	2025/0421(COD)	(2025) 994	✓	0.6	0.2	-	-	-	-	1.9	6.4	Benefits are quantified. Benefits relate to adjustment cost savings for companies (EUR 23.4 billion) and reduced fuel expenditures (EUR 16.9 billion), alongside broader savings for SMEs and citizens, and environmental benefits including reduced CO2 emissions (10 million tonnes).
51	CO2 emission standards for cars and vans	2025/0420(COD)	(2025) 995	(✓)	4	-	-	-	-	-	48	116	Costs for vehicle manufacturers will decrease by EUR 89 and 41 per car and EUR 172 and 88 per van, in 2035 and 2040 respectively. Cost savings of EUR 11 million/year for businesses and EUR 4 million/year for national authorities. Manufacturers are provided with



52	Austrian bilateral road transport agreement with Switzerland	2025/0407(COD)	(2025) 773	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	additional flexibility to reach the CO2 targets, which will allow them to better optimise their product portfolio in the most cost-efficient way, also taking into account potential year-to-year fluctuations in demand for zeroemission vehicles, leading to cumulative savings of 7 billion EUR.
53	European grids package	2025/0399(COD), 2025/0400(COD)	(2025) 1006, (2025) 1007	(✓)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Recurrent cost savings of 14B/year of reduction of system costs until 2040. 27Mton per year of reduced CO2 emissions in the EU. 37B in 2040 of avoiding redispatching. Avoiding curtailment of 143 TWh in 2040.
54	European business wallet	2025/0358(COD)	(2025) 838	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
55	Decision on Sea Turtles	2025/0349(COD)	(2025) 689	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
56	Framework for intermodal transport of goods	2023/0396(COD)	(2023) 702	✓	-	-	300.0	0.0	0.3	-	-	0.3	Recurrent cost savings of 172M for businesses and 0.1M for public authorities. The cost savings are related to simplified procedures thanks to the use of eFTI digital transport data platforms.
TTE SUBTOTAL					17.6	24.2	312	0	25.3	49	49.9	122.7	

1) Adjustment costs are defined as total costs minus administrative costs. "IA" refers to the Commission's Impact Assessments. "COM #" refers to Commission Number associated with proposal.
 ✓ denotes IA report with fully estimated costs accompanying proposal
 (✓) denotes IA report with partially/not estimated costs accompanying proposal
 - denotes no IA report accompanying proposal
 Values rounded to the nearest one decimal place.
 Proposals that are added as compared to the overview under Danish Presidency are marked green and dotted.

Table 4 Overview of the costs of EU proposals where the negotiating mandate is adopted by Coreper (M. EUR)

Title	Interinst. No.	COM #	IA	Costs for public authorities				Costs for businesses				Benefits	
				Administrative		Adjustment ¹		Administrative		Adjustment ¹			
				Recurrent	One-Off	Recurrent	One-Off	Recurrent	One-Off	Recurrent	One-Off		
TOTAL				102.4	84.8	6,387.5-13,419.9	8,114.7	1,279.8-1,348.6	342.5-581.5	11,749.6-19,278.3	15,270.2-19,099.2		
Agriculture and Fisheries Council (AGRIFISH)													
1	Fisheries and aquaculture statistics	2025/0246(COD)	(2025) 435	(✓)	0	>0	0	>0	0	0	0	0	1.2M of recurrent cost savings for public authorities. A slight reduction in burdens at MS level and for international organisations due to simplified data flows.
2	RFMO transpositions	2025/0106(COD)	(2025) 0195	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3	Farmers in the food supply chain	2024/0319(COD)	(2024) 577	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4	GFCM transposition	2024/0098(COD)	(2024) 183	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5	Welfare of dogs and cats and their traceability	2023/0447(COD)	(2023) 769	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	EUR 1.7 million per year in reduced certification costs; efficiency gains; Operators would benefit from lighter procedures for access to market. Number of operators and quantities of PRM concerned are unknown.
6	Regulation on forest reproductive material	2023/0228(COD)	(2023) 415	(✓)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Though number of operators could be in the range of several thousands, the quantities of PRM concerned are considered to be limited. New market opportunities could have a value of up to EUR 266 million annually.
7	Plant reproductive material (PRM)	2023/0227(COD)	(2023) 414		-	>0	43-98	>0	>0	-	-	0.0	Recurrent cost savings: 1.7M for businesses. Other quantifiable benefits: 887-2,734M annually. Non-quantifiable benefits related to

8	Plants obtained by certain new genomic techniques	2023/0226(COD)	(2023) 411	(✓)	-	-	0.0	>0	>0	0.0	>0	0.0	efficiency gains, flexibility, reduced losses in forestry, lighter market access etc. Recurrent cost savings: 1.4–2.1M for public authorities and 99.5–163.5M for businesses. Benefits: NGTs are expected to raise yields by 9–16% (2030–35), adding 244M – 2.7B annually. Breeding becomes faster and cheaper. Avoids trade losses due to unintended presence of unauthorised GMOs. Production costs reduced through 80% less pesticide use, 4% lower fertiliser needs and 3.1% lower GHG emissions.
AGRIFISH SUBTOTAL					0.0	0.0	43-98	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	

Competitiveness Council (COMPET)

9	Single Market and Customs Programme	2025/0590(COD)	(2025) 590	(✓)	-	-	-	>0	-	-	-	-	Benefits are not quantified. Benefits relate to administrative cost savings, compliance cost reductions, improved efficiency in resource allocation, and streamlined procedures through common rules and joint procurement.
10	Critical Raw Material Act amending Regulation adjustment of customs duties on the import of certain goods originating in the USA	2025/0385(COD)	(2025) 946	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
11	non-application of customs duties on imports of certain goods	2025/0261(COD)	(2025) 471	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
12	E-Declaration of posting of workers	2025/0260(COD)	(2025) 472	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
13		2024/0301(COD)	(2024) 531	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
COMPET SUBTOTAL								>0					

Economic and Financial Affairs Council (ECOFIN)

14	EU Securitisation Framework	2025/0825(COD), (2025) 825, 2025/0826 (COD) (2025) 826	(✓)	>0	0	>0	>0	7	33	-	-	Recurrent cost savings of 310M for businesses. Benefits: Improved risk sensitivity and removal of prudential barriers to investments in the safest tranches of non-STS securitisation by insurers which results in a capital relief of around 5.9B.
15	Economic governance framework package	2025/0312 (COD), 2025/0311 (COD)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
16	Single Currency package (digital euro)	2023/0212(COD), (2023) 369, 2023/0211(COD), (2023) 368, 2023/0208(COD) (2023) 364	(✓)	-	-	0	0	0	0	>0	3,125.0-6,650.0	Benefits are not quantified. Qualitative benefits: enhanced financial stability and confidence in the monetary system, increased payment choice and competition, improved privacy and financial inclusion, greater market integration, and a potentially lower ecological footprint compared to cash.
17	Real estate statistics	2025/0052(COD) (2025) 100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
18	Payment and electronic money services	2023/0209(COD), (2023) 366, 2023/0210(COD) (2023) 367	(✓)	0.0	0.0	28.0-30.0	>0	0.0	0.0	123.0	252.0-288.0	Non quantified savings for payment institutes and electronic money institutes. Benefits: Reduction in social engineering fraud (323M annually), and greater consumer rights and information, resulting in a greater level of reimbursement from ASPSPs for fraudulent authorised transactions (up to 1B EU-wide)
19	FIDA	2023/0205(COD) (2023) 360	✓	0.0	5.4	5.4	0.0	0.0	18.5	147.2-465.2	2,203.5-2,403.5	Cost savings are not quantified. Benefits: Direct impact on the EU financial data economy in the range of 663M-2B annually. Annual increase of the EU GDP of 4.6B-12.4B.
20	Retail investment strategy	2023/0166(COD), (2023) 278, 2023/0167(COD) (2023) 279	(✓)	0	0	>0	>0	21.3-90.1	13.0-252.0	-	58.0-69.0	Cost savings and benefits are not quantified. Qualitative benefits: Improved quality of financial advice, greater transparency on costs, performance and the ESG profile of investment products, better understanding of investment products, reduced risk of

21	Customs Reform and Payment of import VAT	2023/0156(COD), (2023) 258, 2023/0158(CNS) (2023) 262	(✓)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	>0	>0	>0	>0	misleading information, removal of products with poor value for money due to undue costs, broader access to financial instruments, stronger NCA powers, more effective cross border supervision and improved complaint mechanisms. Cost savings for public authorities: 22.1M. Quantitative benefits: 13B due to removal of 150 EUR threshold. Qualitative benefits: better tackling of revenue loss, improvements in security, strategic capability, single market and sustainability.
ECOFIN SUBTOTAL				0.0	5.4	33.4-35.4	0.0	28.3-97.1	64.5-303.5	270.2-588.2	5,638.5-9,410.5	
Employment, Social Policy, Health and Consumer Affairs Council (EPSCO)												
22	CMRD 6	2025/0232(COD) (2025) 418	(✓)	-	0.1	46.9	18.7	78.5	-	3,356-3,456	511	Cost savings for businesses of 7M due to reduced work-related illness and associated costs. Cost savings for public authorities of 26.7M through lower healthcare expenses
23	Critical Medicines Act	2025/102(COD) (2025) 102	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
24	Support for workers facing job loss due to restructuring	2025/0073(COD) (2025) 140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
25	Working conditions of trainees	2024/0068(COD) (2024) 132	(✓)	0.0	0.0	1.2	>0	0.0	0.0	3,653.3-10,712.0	46.0	No cost savings. Benefits: Positive impact on the tax revenues and the level of social security contributions estimated at 2.8-8.4B. Qualitative benefits: fairer market competition, improved labour market matching and higher retention rate.
26	Medicinal products for human use	2023/0132(COD), (2023)192, 2023/0131(COD) (2023)193	✓	0.0	0.0	158.0	0	1.3	0.0	100.3	0.0	Cost savings for public authorities/health systems: 744M. Gross profit for pharmaceutical companies of 195M annually.
27	Social security systems	2016/0397(COD) (2016) 815	(✓)	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	Cost savings and benefits are not quantified. Qualitative benefits: clarified rules and coordination, reduced disputes, simplified

												procedures, and lower long-term administrative and legal costs.	
EPSCO SUBTOTAL													
Environment Council (ENVI)													
28	Framework for achieving climate neutrality	2025/0524(COD)	(2025) 524	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
29	Vehicle design	2023/0284(COD)	(2023) 451	✓	5.4	1.4	16.6	0	80.3	2.5	3,093.0	690.0	Not quantified cost savings for businesses. Quantified benefits: 5.2B by 2035 in revenue. Non quantifiable benefits: reduced air pollution emissions, materials recycled at higher quality, etc.
30	Green Claims Directive	2023/0085(COD)	(2023) 166	(✓)	0.0	0.0	1.6-2.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	318.0-370.0	3,243.0-3,300.0	No cost savings estimate. Benefits: 80-103M expressed as PV over 2024-2040 due to reduction of CO2 emissions.
ENVI SUBTOTAL													
Foreign Affairs Council (FAC)													
31	effects of global overcapacity on the Union steel market	2025/0726(COD)	(2025) 726	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
32	Screening of foreign investments	2024/0017(COD)	(2024) 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FAC SUBTOTAL													
General Affairs Council (GAC)													
33	Omnibus VII - digital omnibus	2025/0359(COD)	(2025) 836	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
34	Omnibus VI: chemicals	2025/0531(COD)	(2025) 531	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
35	Omnibus V: Defence	2025/0172(COD), 2025/0176(COD), 2025/0177 (COD)	(2025) 821, (2025) 822, (2025)823	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

36	Omnibus IV: Stop-the-clock Batteries	2025/0129(COD)	(2025) 258	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	Omnibus IV: Paper-free	2025/0133(COD)	(2025) 503	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38	Omnibus IV: SMC	2025/0130(COD), 2025/0131(COD)	(2025) 501, (2025) 502	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GAC SUBTOTAL				-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Justice and Home Affairs Council (JHA)

39	Amendment to Regulation (EU) 2021/1232	2025/0429(COD)	(2025) 797	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
40	System for the return of third-country nationals staying illegally	2025/0059(COD)	(2025) 101	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
41	Digital travel credentials	2024/0670(COD)	(2024) 670	(✓)	-	-	>0	54	-	-	0.0	0.0	<p>Qualitative benefits for public authorities: harmonised use of DTCs across EU external borders which will enhance security, streamline border checks, and generate potentially substantial economic benefits through resource savings and reduced waiting times. Waiting times are previously estimated at 97.9M – 1.27B.</p> <p>Benefits for public sector: Estimated streamlined compensation procedures worth an estimated 685 - 3,219M minimise parallel civil proceedings and enhance overall system efficiency.</p> <p>Benefits are not quantified for businesses and administrations. Total cost reduction for vulnerable adults and their representatives of 2.6B.</p>
42	Victim's rights	2023/0250(COD)	(2023) 424	✓	0.0	0.0	605-7,580	0.5-1	-	-	0.0	0.0	
43	Protection of adults	2023/0169(COD)	(2023) 280	(✓)	-	-	5.3	7.9	-	-	0.0	0.0	
44	Facilitation of unauthorised entry, transit and stay	2023/0439(COD)	(2023) 755	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

JHA SUBTOTAL				0.0	0.0	610.3-7,585.3	62.4-62.9		0.0	0.0			
Transport, Telecommunications and Energy Council (TTE)													
45	market stability reserve for the buildings, road transport and additional sectors	2025/0380(COD)	(2025) 738	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
46	Directive amending Directive 1999/62/EC on Eurovignette	2023/0134(COD)	(2025) 589	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
47	Regulation on the European Chemicals Agency (ECHA)	2025/0207(COD)	(2025) 386	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
48	Roadworthiness package	2025/0096(COD), 2025/0097(COD)	(2025) 179, (2025) 180	✓	96.3	77.9	7.4	29.7	1,087.5	218.0	837.5	3,200.0	<p>Recurrent cost savings of 209.2M for public authorities and 117.2M for businesses.</p> <p>Qualitative benefits: avoided odometer fraud, increased employment of PTI and RSI inspectors, improved functioning of the internal market, and enhanced digitalisation of roadworthiness processes.</p> <p>Recurrent cost savings 3.1M for public authorities, 2.4M for businesses, due to compliance and hassle cost savings for national public authorities, carriers and intermediaries.</p>
49	Passenger rights: multimodal journeys and enforcement	2023/0436(COD), 2023/0437(COD)	(2023) 752, (2023) 753, (2023) 182	✓	0.1	-	1.2	0.0	3.8	57.5	13.4	54.5	<p>Qualitative benefits: better level playing fields for businesses, and national authorities being better equipped to deal with their tasks.</p>
50	Railway infrastructure capacity	2023/0271(COD)	(2023) 443	✓	0.0	0.0	1.1	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	987.1	<p>Cost savings of 5M for public authorities and 39M for businesses. Benefits for railways undertakings: 3.2B.</p>
51	Greenhouse gas emissions	2023/0266(COD)	(2023) 441	(✓)	-	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	-	24.0	900.1	<p>Recurrent cost savings of 92M for businesses. Benefits accrue to</p>

of transport services												transport service providers due to more sustainable transport choices leading to energy costs savings. Mostly due to the improved comparability of the data on which passengers can make informed decisions.
52	Weights and dimensions of road vehicles	2023/0265(COD) (2023) 445	✓	0.7	-	168.0	102.7	-	-	84.0	0.0	Recurrent costs savings for national public authorities of 5.2B, expressed as present value over 2025-2050. Total cost savings for road transport operators of 47.2B, expressed as PV over 2025-2050.
53	Air passenger rights	2013/0072 (COD) (2013) 130	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TTE SUBTOTAL				97.1	77.9	177.8	136.7	1,091.3	275.5	958.9	5,141.7	

1) Adjustment costs are defined as total costs minus administrative costs. "IA" refers to the Commission's Impact Assessments. "COM #" refers to Commission Number associated with proposal.

✓ denotes IA report with fully estimated costs accompanying proposal

(✓) denotes IA report with partially/not estimated costs accompanying proposal

- denotes no IA report accompanying proposal

Values rounded to the nearest one decimal place.

Proposals that are added as compared to the overview under Danish Presidency are marked green and dotted.