



An Bhruiséil, 20 Aibreán 2015  
(OR. en)

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## NÓTA

|                              |                                                                                         |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ó:                           | Ardrúnaíocht na Comhairle                                                               |
| chuig:                       | na toscaireachtaí                                                                       |
| Uimh. an doic.<br>roime seo: | 7776/15                                                                                 |
| Ábhar:                       | Conclúidí ón gComhairle maidir le Plean Gníomhaíochta Réigiúnach 2015-2020 don tSaiheil |

Ag an gcruinniú a bhí aici an 20 Aibreán 2015, ghlac an Chomhairle na Conclúidí ón gComhairle a leagtar amach san Iarscríbhinn a ghabhann leis an nóta seo.

**Conclúidí ón gComhairle maidir le Plean Gníomhaíochta Réigiúnach 2015-2020 don tSaiheil**

1. Glacann an Chomhairle inniu Plean Gníomhaíochta Réigiúnach 2015-2020 don tSaiheil lena dtugtar an creat foriomlán do chur chun feidhme Straitéis an Aontais Eorpaigh (AE) maidir le Slándáil agus Forbairt i Réigiún na Saiheile, mar a glacadh agus mar a leasaíodh é ina Conclúidí an 21 Márta 2011 agus an 17 Márta 2014, faoi seach. Glactar an Plean Gníomhaíochta ag tráth rithábachtach do na tíortha i réigiún na Saiheile. Is díol sásaimh é an Plean Gníomhaíochta don Chomhairle, lena n-athdhaingnítear rannpháirtíocht leanúnach an Aontais i réigiún na Saiheile agus a thacaíocht don fhorbairt pholaitiúil agus shocheacnamaíoch atá inbhuanaithe agus cuimsitheach, do chearta an duine, rialachas daonlathach agus smacht reachta a neartú agus don athléimneacht, mar fhreagairt don ghéarchéim ilghnéitheach sa tSaiheil. Tá mar phríomhchuspóir i gcónaí ag an Aontas an tslándáil sa réigiún a fheabhsú trí dhul i ngleic leis an sceimhlitheoireacht<sup>1</sup>, leis an ngáinneáil aindleathach, an radacú agus an antoisceachas foréigneach. I gcomhthéacs an chuir chuige chuimsithigh atá aige, lena n-áirítear an méid a chuirtear leis ó institiúidí an Aontais, Ionadaí Speisialta an Aontais (ISAE) don tSaiheil, agus ó Bhallstáit an Aontais, athdhearbhaíonn an tAontas go bhfuil sé tiomanta tacú leis na tionscnaimh réigiúnacha agus de réir tíre agus de chuid tíre i gcreat an Phlean Gníomhaíochta, trí úsáid a bhaint as na hionstraimí ábhartha uile, go háirithe na cláir tháscacha réigiúnacha agus náisiúnta faoi Chiste Forbraíochta na hEorpa chomh maith le cláir na mBallstát, agus lena n-áirítear freisin na misin CBSC EUTM i Mailí EUCAP na Saiheile sa Nígir), agus le EUCAP na Saiheile i Mailí, agus an Ionstraim lena gcuirtear le Cobhsaíocht agus le Síocháin.

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<sup>1</sup> Conclúidí ón gComhairle an 9 Feabhra 2015 maidir leis an bhFrithsceimhlitheoireacht

2. Tá cuspoir straitéiseach bunaidh de Straitéis an Aontais i leith na Saiheile, lena leagtar béim ar an nasc idir an fhorbairt agus an tslándáil chomh maith leis na ceithre cholún maidir lena chur chun feidhme iomlán ábhartha i gcónaí agus cuirtear creat cuimsitheach ar fáil leo le haghaidh ghníomhaíocht de chuid an Aontais i réigiún na Saiheile. Leis an bPlean Gníomhaíochta sin cuirtear fothú láidir faoi shaothrú chuspóirí na Straitéise agus chun aird Aontais a dhíriú níos mó thart ar cheithre réimse atá an-ábhartha maidir leis an réigiún a chobhsú, eadhon an radacú a chosc agus a chomhrac, dálaí iomchuí a chruthú don óige, an imirce, an tsoghluaisteacht agus bainistiú teorann, an gháinneáil aindleathach agus an choireacht eagraithe trasnáisiúnta a chomhrac. Cuireann an tAontas béim go háirithe ar an tábhacht a bhaineann le sineirgí níos dlúithe a chothú idir tíortha sa réigiún, agus idir an tSaiheil agus tíortha comharsanachta. I bhfianaise ghaireacht na Saiheile don Aontas agus dá gharchomharsanacht, tugann sí dá haire gur gá, chun dul i ngleic níos fearr le saincheistanna trasteorann, tuilleadh scrúdaithe a dhéanamh maidir le limistéar coiteann don idirphlé agus don chomhar idir Réigiún na Saiheile, an Mhagraib agus an tAontas in earnálacha ábhartha amhail an tslándáil agus an imirce. Ba cheart é sin a dhéanamh i gcreat na sásraí agus an idirphlé atá ann cheana amhail próisis Rabat agus Chartúm i leith na himirce agus na forbartha.

3. Athdhearbhaíonn AE a ullmhacht chun leanúint ar aghaidh ag obair go dlúth le tíortha i réigiún na Saiheile chun tacú lena n-iarreachtaí síocháin, slándáil agus forbairt a réadú. Déanfar cur chun feidhme an phlean gníomhaíochta a chur i gcrích faoi úinéireacht iomlán agus faoi fhreagracht phríomhúil na dtíortha lena mbaineann, agus i gcomhar leis na heagraíochtaí idirnáisiúnta agus réigiúnacha agus comhpháirtithe eile, go háirithe na Náisiúin Aontaithe (NA), an tAontas Afracach (AA), Comhphobal Eacnamaíoch Stáit na hAfraice Thiar (ECOWAS), Aontas Eacnamaíoch agus Airgeadaíochta na hAfraice Thiar (WAEMU), G5 na Saiheile, Coimisiún Imchuach Loch Shead agus an Banc Domhanda, chomh maith leis an tsochaí shibhialta. I ndáil leis sin, cuireann AE i bhfios go láidir a thábhachtaí atá sé leanúint leis an ndlúthchomhar idirnáisiúnta agus réigiúnach sin, lena n-áirítear idir Ionadaí Speisialta an Aontais don tSaiheil, Toscaire Speisialta Ardrúnaí na Náisiún Aontaithe don tSaiheil, Ionadaí Speisialta Ardrúnaí na Náisiún Aontaithe do Mhailí agus Ardionadaí Aontas na hAfraice do Mhailí agus don tSaiheil, trína ndíreofar ar shineirgí a chruthú agus straitéisí éagsúla á gcur chun feidhme.

4. Iarrann an Chomhairle ar an Ardionadaí agus ar an gCoimisiún agus ar na Ballstáit dul i gceann Plean Gníomhaíochta Réigiúnach don tSaiheil (PGR) a chur chun feidhme. Fillfidh an Chomhairle ar an ábhar sin de réir mar is iomchuí, ar a laghad uair amháin in aghaidh na bliana.

**IARSCRÍBHINN**

**STRAITÉIS AN AONTAIS I LEITH NA SAIHEILE**

**PLEAN GNÍOMHAÍOCHTA RÉIGIÚNACH 2015-2020**

**ACHOIMRE**

*Is rithábhachtach leis an Aontas Eorpach go mbeadh slándáil agus forbairt i réim i réigiún na Saiheile. Tá dúshlán mhóra sa réigiún, mar atá, an dealús, teannas inmheánach, laigí institiúideacha, daonra atá ag borradh, géarchéim bia go minic, rialachas agus smacht reachta faonlag, droch-cháil faoi chearta daonna, imirce neamhrialta agus coireanna comhghaolmhara amhail gáinneáil ar dhaoine agus smuigleáil imirceach, radacú agus antoisceachas foréigneach, nithe a bhféadfadh éifeachtaí iarmhairtí a bheith acu lasmuigh den réigiún, lena n-áirítear san Aontas Eorpach.*

*Leis an bPlean Gníomhaíochta Réigiúnach (PGR) díreann ar Straitéis AE don tSaiheil<sup>2</sup> a chur chun feidhme trí ghníomhaíochtaí agus tionscnaimh a shainaithint sna blianta atá le teacht, i gcomhar le gníomhaíochtaí na mBallstát, trí thógáil ar na cuspóirí atá inti agus an taithí a sealbhaíodh á cur san áireamh. Leis an Straitéis nasctar tionscnaimh agus gníomhaíochtaí éagsúla AE, agus treisítear na sineirgí i gcomhréir le hiarrachtaí comhordúcháin. Is é PGR, dá bhrí sin, an creat le haghaidh gníomhaíocht AE i réigiún na Saiheile lena gcuirtear cur chuige cuimsitheach i bhfeidhm chun a áirithiú go mbeidh beartais, ionstraimí agus uirlisí i gcomhuaim ar mhaithe leis na cuspóirí céanna chun torthaí níos fearr a chruthú, i gcomhar iomlán leis na Ballstáit.*

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<sup>2</sup> Conclúidí ón gComhairle maidir le Straitéis AE don tSlándáil agus don Fhorbairt sa tSaiheil, Cruinniú de chuid na Comhairle GNÓTHAÍ EACHTRACHA sa Bhruiséil, an 21 Márta 2011; Páipéar oibre comhpháirteach, Páipéar comhpháirteach faoi Straitéis Eorpach don tSlándáil agus don Fhorbairt sa tSaiheil SEC(2011)331 final

*Tá Straitéis na Saiheile fós bailí agus ba cheart a cuspóirí straitéiseacha bunaidh a dhearbhuí agus a tiomantas maidir le cur chun feidhme a athnuachan, agus an saothar a roinnt idir institiúidí AE agus na Ballstáit. Mar sin féin, tá gá rithábhachtach freisin go ndíreofar ar na réimsí atá aitheanta faoi thuairim gníomhaíochtaí amach anseo i gcreat na straitéise seo agus aithnítear ceithre réimse i PGR a chaithfear a threisiú tuilleadh: 1) An radacú a chosc agus a chomhrac, 2) Dálaí iomchuí a chruthú don Óige, 3) An imirce agus an tsoghluaisteacht, 4) Bainistiú teorann, gáinneáil aindleathach agus coireacht eagraithe trasnásiúnta a chomhrac.*

*Ba cheart go gcloífi le cur chun feidhme solúbtha do PGR d'fhonn go bhféadfaí athruithe sa réigiún a chur san áireamh agus ba cheart go léireofaí na straitéisí atá ag comhpháirtithe áitiúla sa Phlean. Forbrófar ann cláir agus gníomhaíochtaí atá ann cheana agus a bhfuiltear ag dul ar aghaidh leo i gcónaí. Aithneofar tionscnaimh nithiúla sa réigiún trína mbunú ar an acmhainneacht atá acu chun rannchuidiú leis na cuspóirí a chur i gcrích. Cuirfear san áireamh ann, a mhéid is féidir, an toradh a thiocfaidh ar chúrsaí i dTuaisceart Mhailí agus cur chun feidhme an Chomhaontú Síochána a shíltear a bheidh ann. Ar deireadh, lorgófar comhlántacht le straitéisí agus le pleananna gníomhaíochta eile AE (Straitéis Chomhpháirteach AE-na hAfraice<sup>3</sup>, Straitéis AE maidir le Murascaill na Guine<sup>4</sup>, Teachtaireacht Chomhpháirteach maidir le comhar níos dlúithe agus comhtháthú réigiúnach níos dlúithe sa Mhagraib<sup>5</sup>, Dearbhú agus Clár na Róimhe Phróiseas Rabat<sup>6</sup> agus eile).*

<sup>3</sup> Teachtaireacht ón gCoimisiún chuig Parlaimint na hEorpa agus chuig an gComhairle ó Chaireo go Liospóin — An Chomhpháirtíocht Straitéiseach idir AE agus an Afraic, COM (2007)357 final.

<sup>4</sup> Teachtaireacht Chomhpháirteach chuig Parlaimint na hEorpa, chuig an gComhairle, chuig Coiste Eacnamaíoch agus Sóisialta na hEorpa agus chuig Coiste na Réigiún, Eilimintí d'Fhreagairt Straitéiseach AE maidir leis na Dúshlán i Murascaill na Guine JOIN (2013)31 final.

<sup>5</sup> [Teachtairacht Chomhpháirteach chuig Parlaimint na hEorpa, chuig an gComhairle, chuig Coiste Eacnamaíoch agus Sóisialta na hEorpa agus chuig Coiste na Réigiún, ag tacú le comhar níos dlúithe agus le comhtháthú réigiúnach níos dlúithe sa Mhagraib/an Ailgéir, an Libia, an Mháratáin, Maracó agus an Túinéis, JOIN \(2012\) 36 final.](#)

<sup>6</sup> [Dearbhú agus Clár na Róimhe Phróiseas Rabat 2015-17.](#)

## RÉAMHRÁ

Mar fhreagairt ar antoisceachas foréigneach, radacú, gáinneáil aindleathach agus ar an sceimhlitheoireacht chomh maith leis na dúshláin a leanann den dealús agus den rialachas leochaileach sa tSaiheil, ghlac an Chomhairle in 2011a Straitéis don tSlándáil agus don Fhorbairt sa tSaiheil, lena gcumhdaítear Mailí, an Mháratáin agus an Nígir. Rinneadh an Straitéis a athbhreithniú agus a phlé le linn na Comhairle Gnóthaí Eachtracha i Márta 2014. Chinn an Chomhairle go ndéanfar cur chun feidhme na Straitéise a shíneadh le go gcuimseodh sé Buircíne Fasó agus Sead<sup>7</sup>, agus mhol siad go bhforbrófaí Plean Gníomhaíochta Réigiúnach nua (PGR) maidir le cur chun feidhme na Straitéise.

Agus chinn an Chomhairle fairis sin go bhfuil na cuspóirí agus na bunlínte straitéiseacha gníomhaíochta sa Straitéis don tSaiheil i réimse na forbartha, na slándála, i gcothú na síochána, i gcosc coinbhleachta agus sa bhfrithradacú ábhartha agus idirspiléach i gcónaí.

Thacaigh na Ballstáit go gníomhach le cur chun feidhme na Straitéise, Straitéis lenar cruthaíodh an creat faoina bhféadfaidh siad a bheith rannpháirteach sa tSaiheil agus a straitéisí féin a fhorbairt i gcásanna áirithe.

Mar sin féin, tá an staid i réigiún na Saiheile chomh híogair céanna agus a bhí ceithre bliana ó shin agus b'fhéidir níos dúshlánaí fós, rud a léiríonn an gá atá le tiomantas athnuaite do chuspóirí uailmhianacha na Straitéise agus comhsheasmhacht agus éifeachtacht ghníomhaíochtaí AE a fheabhsú tuilleadh. Dá bhrí sin, is é príomhaidhm PGR tógáil ar an taithí a sealbhaíodh, na cuspóirí a shaothrú, agus a áirithiú go mbeidh seirbhísí ábhartha an Choimisiúin agus an tSeirbhís Eorpach Gníomhaíochta Seachtraí (SEGS) á gcur i gcrích go seasta trí ghníomhú go fóduil. Chun na críche sin, aithnítear i PGR gníomhaíochtaí tústábhachta a neartófar a thuilleadh agus a chuirfear chun feidhme in éineacht le gníomhaíochtaí atá beartaithe agus atá ar bun cheana féin.

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<sup>7</sup> Chinn an Chomhairle freisin "go gcuirfear dlús le hidirphlé polaitiúil maidir le cosc ar choinbhleacht agus ar fhadhbanna slándála i réigiún na Saiheile, i dtíortha ábhartha san Afraic Thiar agus sna tíortha máguaird lena n-áirítear an tSeineagáil, an Nigéir agus Camarún mar aon le tíortha na Magraibe".

Iarrfar a áireamh ar bhealach níos fearr i seirbhísí ábhartha an Choimisiúin agus i SEGS go bhfuil an tSaiheil i gcomhfhogas le tíortha comharsanachta an Aontais Eorpaigh agus féachfar, dá bhrí sin, ar bhealaí chun an comhar a fheabhsú ar leibhéal na hEorpa/na Magraibe/na Saiheile agus le tíortha comharsanachta ábhartha eile san Afraic Thiar, maidir le saincheisteanna leasa choitinn, amhail tosaíochtaí PGR.

Tháinig ann do PGR mar atá sé mar thoradh ar phróiseas comhairliúcháin a raibh ionchur ó gheallsealbhoirí ann, lena n-áirítear ionchur ó thoscaireachtaí sa tSaiheil, ó Bhallstáit<sup>8</sup> agus eile. Ón uair gurb áit neamhchobhsaí í réigiún na Saiheile, is uirlis sholúbtha dhinimiciúil a bheidh sa doiciméad seo do chur chun feidhme Straitéis AE don tSaiheil sna blianta atá romhainn amach.

## ANAILÍS CHOMHTHÉACS

Tá cúrsaí slándála i réigiún na Saiheile fós thar a bheith guairneánach agus guais an-mhór i dtuaisceart Mhailí agus mórthimpeall Locha Shead de dheasca éifeachtaí iarmharta ó dheisceart na Libia agus tuaisceart na Nigéire. Mol tábhachtach agus tír thábhachtach idirthurais í an Nígir maidir le gluaiseachtaí imirce trí réigiún na Saiheile. Tá na dúshlán a bhaineann leis an dealús, leis an easpa cobhsaíochta, lena n-áirítear an leochaileacht eacnamaíoch chomh práinneach céanna agus a bhí in 2011. Tá borradh ar an imirce neamhrialta agus ar choireanna gaolmhara amhail gáinneáil ar dhaoine agus smuigleáil imirceach, éilliú, gáinneáil aindleathach agus an choireacht eagraithe trasnáisiúnta go háirithe in áiteanna inar tearc aon údarás rialtasach nó arb ann dó ar éigean. Tá an brú imirce ag dul i méid, agus beidh impleachtaí tromchúiseacha aige do na tíortha sa réigiún agus don Aontas araon.

Tá réigiún na Saiheile fós ag fulaingt go rialta de dheasca géarchéimeanna daonnúla, tá níos mó ná 20 milliún duine a bhfuil ganntanas bia ag bagairt orthu i 2015, as a bhfuil níos mó ná 4 mhilliún a bhfuil gá acu le cúnamh éigeandála bia, agus dá bhrí sin, tá sé ar cheann de na príomhréigiúin san Afraic a bhfuil cúnamh daonnúil dírithe air. Triomaigh, an t-athrú aeráide agus saincheisteanna sláinte, beidh tionchar i gcónaí acu ar phobail áitiúla (atá ag dul i méid), agus tá géarghá bunúsach le haghaidh a thabhairt ar bhunleochaileachtaí agus athléimneacht a chothú maidir le suaitheadh amach anseo (a bhaineann leis an aeráid agus le coinbhleachtaí) ar an leibhéal náisiúnta agus ar leibhéal na bpobal, trí bhíthin idirghabhálacha lena gcumhdaítear cosaint shóisialta, slándáil bia, cothú agus slíte beatha go háirithe.

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<sup>8</sup> Tugtar forléargas ar rannpháirtíocht na mBallstát i réigiún na Saiheile in Aguisín 3.

Ina theannta sin, níl dóthain acmhainneachta ag an rialtas agus go minic ní bhíonn tiomantas leordhóthanach polaitiúil sa réigiún le cearta daonna a chosaint arb iad bunsíocair agus toradh na ngéarchéimeanna athfhillteacha sa réigiún iad. Is measa fós an scéal mar gheall ar laginstitiúidí smachta reachta, éilliú, easpa cuntasachta go ginearálta, míchothromaíochtaí inscne agus sóisialta agus cleachtais idirdhealaitheacha i gcoinne grúpaí éislinneacha áirithe. Mar fhreagairt ar an ngéarchéim ilghnéitheach sa tSaiheil beidh mar dhlúth is inneach sa Phlean Gníomhaíochta Réigiúnach seo cearta an duine agus an smacht reachta a neartú.

De réir chóras réamhrabhaidh coinbhleachta an Aontais Eorpaigh is in olcas atá an staid ghinearálta sa tSaiheil ag dul faoi láthair, sin nó ag fanacht mar atá, tuairim í seo atá á deimhniú freisin ag Innéacs na Forbartha Daonna<sup>9</sup>, nach léiríonn aon fheabhas ar an scéal ach an oiread. Dá bharr sin, is iomaí mórdhúshlán atá fós ann i réigiún na Saiheile ó thaobh na forbartha, na neamhshocrachta agus na mórscoilteanna polaitiúla de. Tá na tosca a céadsainíodh i Straitéis an Aontais don tSlándáil agus don Fhorbairt fós i réim, a bheag nó a mhór<sup>10</sup>.

Is cúis mhór bhuartha í freisin an staid i Mailí, ainneoin ghníomhú na Fraince agus ainneoin freisin gur imlonnaíodh Misean Ilghnéitheach Comhtháite Cobhsúcháin na Náisiún Aontaithe i Mailí (MINUSMA), áit a bhfuil an iliomad ionsaithe sceimhlitheoireachta á dhéanamh baill na bhfórsaí síochánaíochta, arm Mhailí agus an daonra sibhialta á ngortú agus á marú dá mbarr, go háirithe sna réigiúin ó thuaidh. D'éirigh le Comhdháil na nDeontóirí sa Bhruiséil (mí na Bealtaine 2013) méid suntasach acmhainní a shlógadh chun tús a chur le dul chun cinn na tíre, agus leis an meicníocht leantach a bunaíodh d'fhéadfaí faireachán cruinn a dhéanamh ar an gcur chun feidhme. D'éirigh freisin le hathbhunú an oird bhunreachtúil, cé gur iomaí dúshlán atá ann fós, agus is den tábhacht é freisin go ndéanfar comhaontú síochána a bheidh inchreidte, cuimsitheach agus inbhuanaithe a chur chun feidhme, rud a mbeidh tacaíocht láidir ag teastáil chuige ó thíortha an réigiúin agus ón gcomhphobal idirnáisiúnta, an tAontas Eorpach san áireamh.

<sup>9</sup> I liosta na 187 tír i dTuarascáil Innéacs na Forbartha Daonna de chuid na Náisiún Aontaithe 2014 (atá bunaithe ar mheastacháin ó 2013) tá an Nígir ag bun an liosta ar uimhir 187 (áit amháin níos ísle ná an bhliain roimhe sin); tá Sead san áit 184 (áit amháin níos ísle freisin); tá Buircíne Fasó ag uimhir 181 (mar an gcéanna leis an mbliain roimhe sin); tá Mailí ag 176 (mar an gcéanna freisin); agus tá an Mharatáin in áit 161 (2 áit níos ísle).

<sup>10</sup> Tagann sé seo ar fad faoi chuimsiú straitéis chomhpháirteach an Aontais Eorpaigh leis an Afraic (tagairt le cur isteach), straitéis a dearbhaíodh ag an gCeathrú Cruinniú Mullaigh AE-an Afraic sa Bhruiséil, i mí an Aibreáin 2014.



Ar an leibhéal réigiúnach, seoladh tionscnaimh nua ar mhaithe le comhar níos dlúithe agus gníomhaíocht chomhpháirteach. I measc na dtionscnamh eile:

- an Comhaontas Domhanda don Athléimneacht (AGIR) a seoladh in Ouagadougou i mí na Nollaig 2012.
- Chruthaigh Ceannairí Stáit Bhuircíne Fasó, Shead, Mhailí, na Máratáine, agus na Nigéire an G5 in 2014, chun aghaidh a thabhairt ar phríomhdhúshláin na Saiheile, go háirithe i réimse na slándála agus na forbartha;
- Ardán Aireachta Bamako, a seoladh tar éis na cuairte comhpháirtí ardleibhéil ar an réigiún i 2013 (na Náisiúin Aontaithe, an tAontas Afracach, an Banc Domhanda, an tAontas Eorpach), chun comhordú a dhéanamh ar straitéisí i ndáil leis an tSaiheil);
- Próiseas Nouakchott a seoladh in 2013 chun an tslándáil chomhchoiteann a chur chun cinn sa réigiún atá faoi choimirce an Aontais Afracaigh;
- Athneartú Choimisiún Imchuach Loch Sead chun dul i ngleic le fadhbanna coitinne cheantar na dteorainneacha i bhfianaise mhéadú na bagartha ar réigiún na Saiheile de bharr ghníomhaíochtaí Boko Haram.

Ba cheart tacú leis na tionscnaimh sin i gcomhréir le leasanna agus tosaíochtaí an Aontais. Chuige sin áfach, caithfear an luach breise a bhaineann leo a mheasúnú ar bhealach críochnúil, caithfear tosaíochtaí a leagan síos agus na hionstraimí cearta a roghnú.

Athdhearbhaíonn an tAontas Eorpach gur gá go mbeadh idir fhir agus mhná páirteach san idirghabháil, i gcaibidlíocht na síochána agus in iarrachtaí forbartha na síochána.

Maidir le gníomhaíochtaí an Aontais, le hainmniú an Ionadaí Speisialta in 2013 bhíothas in ann cur chuige níos réamhghníomhaí a fheidhmiú i ndáil leis an réigiún agus cuireadh le hinfheictheacht an Aontais Eorpaigh. Le cur chun feidhme Straitéis na Saiheile, rinneadh machnamh aar bhealach níos fearr chun "smaoineamh agus oibriú ar bhealach réigiúnach". Agus chuige sin, nuair a síneadh an tStraitéis le go gclúdófaí Buircíne Fasó agus Sead léi in 2014, ba mhó an deis a bhí ann ansin cur le raon gníomhaíochtaí an Aontais Eorpaigh<sup>11</sup>.

Leis na measúnuithe cuimsitheacha réamhrabhaidh a rinneadh in 2013 agus in 2014 le haghaidh 8 dtíortha i mór-réigiún na Saiheile<sup>12</sup> agus na saotharlanna anailíse coinbhleachta a tháinig as sin i gcás na Nigéire agus Sead, fuarthas ábhar fiúntach ó thaobh teacht ar anailís chomhpháirteach faoi rioscaí na coinbhleachta agus ó thaobh leasanna an Aontais Eorpaigh, an breisluach agus na roghanna gníomhaíochta a shainmhíniú chun na rioscaí sin a mhaolú i gcás gach tíre agus ar an leibhéal réigiúnach.

Ina theannta sin, déanfaidh seirbhísí an Choimisiúin agus an tSeirbhís Eorpach Gníomhaíochta Seachtraí gach iarracht chun a chur san áireamh go bhfuil an tSaiheil buailte ar theorainneacha thíortha comharsanachta an Aontais Eorpaigh. Caithfear spás coiteann a fhorbairt don idirphlé agus don chomhar idir an tAontas, an Mhagraib agus an tSaiheil, agus le tíortha eile de chuid na hAfraice Thiar freisin.

Ar deireadh, d'ainneoin gur fós bailí atá an tStraitéis féin, is léir gur gá díriú ar réimsí áirithe, amhail bainistiú comhtháite na dteorainneacha, smuigléireacht agus gáinneáil agus an choireacht eagraithe trasnáisiúnta, soghluaisteacht agus imirce lena n-áirítear gluaiseachtaí imirce éigeantais, an fhreagairt ar na dúshláin dhéimeagrafacha agus an fhostaíocht don aos óg chun dul i ngleic leis an radacachas amach anseo, agus gur gá freisin go bhféachfaí le cearta an duine agus an daonlathas a chur chun cinn sa réigiún.

Is é an méid sin díreach is ábhar don Phlean Gníomhaíochta Réigiúnaí seo.

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<sup>11</sup> Chabhraigh na misin idirsheirbhíse atá imlonnaithe sna tíortha sin chun raon feidhme an chomhair a shainiú i gcomhthéacs na straitéise

<sup>12</sup> Buircíne Fasó, Camarún, Sead, Mailí, an Mhárataín, an Nígir, an Nigéir, an tSeineagáil.

## CUR CHUN FEIDHME NA STRAITÉISE AGUS NA CEACHTANNA A FOGHLAIMÍODH

Tháinig Straitéis na Saiheile as próiseas fairsing idirbheartaíochta agus pleanála agus d'eascair sé freisin as imní an Aontais Eorpaigh agus a chuid Ballstát faoin mbagairt mhéadaitheach ar an tslándáil sa tSaiheil. Ó shin, is bonn é an comhdhearcadh sin d'idirphlé leanúnach agus do dlúthchomhar sa Cheanncheathrú agus do ghníomhaíochtaí comhpháirteacha ar an láthair, araon. Ní beag a bhfuil bainte amach ag rannpháirtíocht an Aontais Eorpaigh, ná trí bhíthin ghníomhaíochtaí na mBallstát<sup>13</sup> le ceithre bliana anuas sa tSaiheil. Leis an mbéim ar an nasc idir an tslándáil agus an fhorbairt, thángthas ar bhealaí nua ceaptha beartais.

Ón tús, úsáideadh raon leathan uirlisí agus ionstraimí de chuid an Aontais Eorpaigh. Agus Straitéis na Saiheile á glacadh, bhí an 10ú Ciste Eorpach Forbraíochta timpeall leathbhealach trína thréimhse cur chun feidhme (2008-2013). Faoin ionstraim sin, leithdháileadh freisin breis agus EUR 1.5 billiún ar Mhailí, ar an Mharatáin agus ar an Nígir chun tacú le gníomhaíochtaí a bhí sainnithe sa tstraitéis, ina measc sin: do na hearnálacha sóisialta, don tslándáil bia agus cothaithe agus don fhorbairt tuaithe, don fhostaíocht, don dea-rialachas, don smacht reachta, d'athchóirithe i réimse an cheartais, agus don dílárú. Ina theannta sin, táthar ag tacú le tionscadail i réimsí na síochána agus na slándála, an rialachais, an chomhtháthaithe eacnamaíoch agus na hathléimneachta leis an gClár Réigiúnach Tascach don Afraic Thiar. Mar thoradh air sin, tá formhór mór na ngníomhaíochtaí a rinneadh i gcomhréir le treo straitéiseach agus cuspóirí Straitéis na Saiheile.

Mar sin féin, le go mbeadh an ghníomhaíocht fiú níos spriocdhírithe fós, rinneadh imchlúdaigh airgeadais na dtíortha a athbhreithniú i gcomhthéacs na n-athbhreithnithe meántéarmacha agus ad hoc féachaint lena gcur in oiriúint níos fearr arís do chuspóirí na Straitéise agus chun teacht ar na hacmhainní riachtanacha do ghníomhaíochtaí nua. I gcomhréir leis na gealltanais a rinneadh idir na tíortha comhpháirtíochta agus an tAontas Eorpach faoin 10ú Ciste Eorpach Forbraíochta, agus i gcomhréir leis na nósanna imeachta reatha, thóg an obair seo cuid mhaith ama. Míníonn sé sin cuid mhaith cén fáth nár thosaigh roinnt de na ghníomhaíochtaí go dtí 2013.

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<sup>13</sup> Féach Aguisín III, ina bhfuil forléargas ar rannpháirtíocht na mBallstát sa tSaiheil.

Baineadh úsáid fhorleathan as an Ionstraim le haghaidh Cobhsaíochta (IfS) agus as an ionstraim a tháinig i gcomharbas uirthi sin, an Ionstraim a chuidíonn le Cobhsaíocht agus Síocháin ar fud réigiún na Saiheile faoina ngnéithe gearrthéarmacha/freagairt ar ghéarchéimeanna agus faoina ngnéithe fadtéarmacha araon. I réimse na slándála, tacaíodh le seirbhísí sibhialta ceartais agus fhorfheidhmiú an dlí chun an tslándáil a athbhunú agus chun a chinntiú go ndéanfaí sibhialtaigh a chosaint (Mailí), tacaíodh leis an tslándáil ar leibhéal an chomhphobail, mar shampla, bunú comhlachtaí cathracha póilíneachta (an Nígir), agus atreisiú acmhainní bainistithe teorainneacha (an Mháratáin, an Nígir-an Nigéir) san áireamh. Tugadh tacaíocht freisin do thionscnaimh frithsceimhlitheoireachta agus cur i gcoinne an radacachais, do chruthú "Coláiste Slándála na Saiheile" (a bhfuil ionadaithe ó Mhailí, ón Mháratáin, ón Nigéir ann faoi láthair) a d'fhormhuinigh G5 an tSaiheil, do chur chun cinn na caoinfhulaingte, an idirphlé, na saoirse cainte, an idirphlé idirchreidimh agus inchreidimh, chomh maith le tacaíocht oideachasúil a chur ar fáil do scoileanna Córánacha (Mailí, an Nígir, an Nigéir), agus cur i gcoinne an antoisceachais fhoréignigh trí dheiseanna socheacnamaíocha a chruthú, go háirithe do dhaoine óga (Sead, an Nígir, an Nigéir). Tacaíodh freisin le cláir Dí-armála, Díshlógaidh agus Ath-imeasctha chun ath-imeascadh sóisialta agus eacnamaíoch na n-iarchomhraiseoirí/shaighdiúirí a chur chun cinn (an Nigéir, Sead). Tar éis mheasúnú an luathrabhaidh in 2013, coimisiúnaíodh staidéar ar an litríocht i dtaobh an Chomhraic in aghaidh an Antoisceachais Fhoréignigh (CVE) agus chuir saineolaí oiliúint ar roinnt Toscaireachtaí sa réigiún maidir leis an gcaoi le tabhairt faoin gcomhrac in aghaidh an Antoisceachais Fhoiréignigh ina gcomhthéacs sonrach féin.

Is den tábhacht iad Misean Serval, faoi cheannaireacht na Fraince, (2012-2013) agus Misean reatha Barkhane a seoladh i mí Lúnasa 2014 sa troid i gcoinne na sceimhlitheoireachta sa tSaiheil.

Is cuid thábhachtach iad freisin na trí cinn de mhisin an Chomhbheartais Slándála agus Cosanta<sup>14</sup> sa tSaiheil d'fhreagairt an Aontais Eorpaigh don éagobhsaíocht sa tSaiheil agus do chineál trasteorann na mbagairtí slándála. Ós rud é gur bearta freagartha ar ghéarchéimeanna iad misin an Chomhbheartais Slándála agus Cosanta, cuspóirí gearrthéarmacha nó meántéarmacha a bhíonn i gceist leo, ach fós bíonn sinéirgí agus comhlántacht i gceist leo freisin i ndáil le sainordú fadtéarmach chodanna na slándála de na hionstraimí forbraíochta.

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<sup>14</sup> Mar mhisin shibhialtacha, cuirtear comhairle agus oiliúint ar fáil trí mhisin EUCAP SAHEL sa Nígir agus i Mailí chun tacú leis na húdaráis náisiúnta agus na fórsaí inmheánacha slándála i réimse an chomhraic i gcoinne na sceimhlitheoireachta agus na coireachta eagraithe. Is misean míleata é EUTM Mailí a bhfuil baill foirne míleata ann ó 23 Ballstát, agus cuireann sé oiliúint ar arm Mhailí agus cuireann saineolas ar fáil d'athchóiriú na bhfórsaí armtha.

I mí an Mhárta 2013, cheap an tArdionadaí Ionadaí Speisialta an Aontais Eorpaigh don tSaiheil. Tá an-tábhacht ag roinnt lena bhfuil déanta ag an Ionadaí Speisialta ó thaobh barrfheabhas a chur ar cháilíocht agus ar thionchar obair an Aontais Eorpaigh sa tSaiheil, i réimse na polaitíochta, na slándála agus na forbartha araon. I gcainteanna síochána Mhailí, agus tacaíocht á fáil aige ó fhoireann idirghabhála, d'imir sé ról an-tábhachtach don Aontas Eorpach, agus d'fheádfadh mórthionchar dearfach teacht as sin ó thaobh cobhsaíochta de, ní hé i Mailí amháin ach sa mór-réigiún máguaird freisin.

Níl aon amhras ann go bhfuil an-dul chun cinn déanta ag an Aontas Eorpach ó thaobh aghaidh a thabhairt ar dhúshláin na Saiheile, teacht timpeall ar na constaicí agus an chomhlántacht a chinntiú idir ionstraimí agus misin éagsúla an Aontais agus an Chiste Eorpaigh Forbraíochta chomh maith le dlúth-chomhordú leis na Ballstáit. Ach ní mór tuilleadh a dhéanamh:

- I dtéarmaí *an fhócais straitéisigh*, bheadh sé thar a bheith tábhachtach a thuilleadh forbartha a dhéanamh i ndáil leis na nithe seo a leanas:
  - 1) An radacachas a chosc agus a chomhrac;
  - 2) Dálaí iomchuí a chruthú don Óige;
  - 3) An imirce agus an tsoghluaisteacht;
  - 4) Bainistiú na dteorainneacha, agus an comhrac i gcoinne na gáinneála aindleathaí agus na coireachta eagraithe trasnáisiúnta.
- Ó thaobh *na modheolaíochta* de, tá sé tábhachtach go ndéanfaí cur chuige cuimsitheach an Aontais don ghníomhaíocht sa tSaiheil a atreisiú tuilleadh, go háirithe na hiarrachtaí leanúnacha atá á ndéanamh ar mhaithe le measúnuithe chomhpháirteacha agus le próisis chomhphleanála, trí mheán chórais chomhsheasmhaigh faireacháin. Lena leithéid de chóras láidir faireacháin, is níos éifeachtúla agus níos éifeachtaí fós a bheidh na gníomhaíochtaí.

## TIOMANTAS ATHNUAITE CHUN AN CUSPÓIR STRAITÉISEACH BUNAI DH A BHAIN T AMACH

Tá cuspóir straitéiseach bunaidh de Straitéis an Aontais i leith na Saiheile<sup>15</sup>, lena leagtar béim ar an nasc idir an fhorbairt agus an tslándáil chomh maith leis na ceithre cholún maidir lena chur chun feidhme iomlán ábhartha i gcónaí agus cuirtear creat cuimsitheach ar fáil leo le haghaidh ghníomhaíocht de chuid an Aontais i réigiún na Saiheile<sup>16</sup>:

### Forbairt, dea-rialachas agus réiteach coinbhleachtaí inmheánacha

Leanfar de thacú le forbairt inbhuanaithe, chuimsitheach shocheacnamaíoch agus le comhtháthú réigiúnach, agus leas á bhaint as seantaithe, lena n-áirítear: seirbhísí sóisialta, go háirithe an tsláinte agus an t-oideachas, athléimneacht<sup>17</sup>, talmhaíocht inbhuanaithe agus forbairt tuaithe, slándáil bia agus cothaithe, bonneagar, forbairt na hearnála príobháidí, agus aghaidh a thabhairt ar na dúshláin dhéimeagrafacha.

Leanfaidh an tAontas de thacaíocht a thabhairt do rialachas níos fearr, lena n-áirítear trí nuachóiriú na hearnála poiblí (e.g. TFCanna), lena n-áirítear bainistiú airgeadais phoiblí, le béim ar leith ar fheabhsú, agus ar rochtain ar cheartas, agus ar an gcomhrac i gcoinne na héillitheachta agus na saoirse ó phionóis mar ábhar tosaíochta. Cuirfear an daonlathas agus cearta an duine chun cinn, lena n-áirítear tacú le toghcháin, le rialachas áitiúil agus le dílárú agus le heagraíochtaí na sochaí sibhialta, agus an gá atá ann le níos mó comhionannais inscne i gcomhlachtaí cinnteoireachta agus i ngach réimse den saol poiblí á chur san áireamh. Sa chomhthéacs sin, tacófar freisin le prionsabal an chomhionannais inscne i ngach gníomhaíocht atá sa Phlean Gníomhaíochta. Ina theannta sin, déanfaidh an tAontas a sheacht ndícheall chun dul i ngleic le sáruithe ar chearta an duine gan bhaol pionóis agus chun cuntasacht a chur chun cinn ina leith sin i gcomhthéacs an Phlean Gníomhaíochta Réigiúnaigh sin.

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- <sup>15</sup> Ba é cuspóir fadtéarmach (5 bliana-10 mbliana) na Straitéise : "Feabhas a chur ar chobhsaíocht pholaitiúil, ar an tslándáil, ar dea-rialachas, ar chomhtháthú sóisialta i stáit na Saiheile agus ar dheiseanna eacnamaíocha agus oideachais, agus na coinníollacha a bhaineann le forbairt inbhuanaithe áitiúil agus náisiúnta á socrú sa chaoi sin ionas go bhféadfaidh réigiún na Saiheile bheith rathúil agus gan bheith ina thearmann d'Al-Qaeda sa Mhagraib Ioslamach (AQIM) agus do líonraí coiriúla, agus cúnamh á thabhairt ar an leibhéal náisiúnta maidir le teannas inmheánach a mhaolú, lena n-áirítear na dúshláin a eascraíonn as antoisceachas foréigneach lena gcothaítear AQIM agus grúpaí coiriúla eile".
- <sup>16</sup> In Aguisín II agus in Aguisín III, tugtar forbhreathnú cuimsitheach ar an ngníomhaíocht leantach agus ar an ngníomhaíocht atá beartaithe le hionstraimí maoinithe an Aontais agus ag Ballstáit an Aontais.
- <sup>17</sup> Trí i.e. thionscnamh AGIR.

Tabharfar aird ar leith ar an gcomhrac i gcoinne na smuigleála agus na gáinneála agus ar shreabha imirce measctha agus cearta na n-imirceach á n-urramú go hiomlán, agus forbrófar tuilleadh an sineirge idir an imirce agus an fhorbairt.

### Gníomhaíocht pholaitiúil agus taidhleoireachta

Le glacadh Straitéis an Aontais, lean gníomhaithe idirnáisiúnta eile an sampla sin agus Straitéis na Saiheile dá gcuid féin á cur chun feidhme acu (lena n-áirítear NA, AA, WB, agus Comhphobal Eacnamaíoch Stáit na hAfraice Thiar (ECOWAS)) agus an gá le "smaoineamh ar fhiontair réigiúnacha" á atreisiú.

Leis an Straitéis rinneadh an tAontas a chomhdhlúthú tuilleadh mar ghníomhaí lárnach idirnáisiúnta chun aghaidh a thabhairt ar an ngéarchéim athfhillteach réigiúnach agus aithnítear mar sin é. Tugann sé seo freagracht speisialta don Aontas Eorpach, a léirítear faoi láthair tríd an rannpháirtíocht ghníomhach i bpríomhphróisis pholaitiúla, lena n-áirítear cainteanna síochána chathair na hAilgéire maidir le Mailí.

Rinne Ionadaí Speisialta an Aontais ionadaíocht don Aontas sna fóraim agus sna cruinnithe comhordúcháin idirnáisiúnta go léir a bhaineann leis an tSaiheil, ar mhaithe le comhleanúnachas agus aghaidh a chur le taidhleoireacht an Aontais sa réimse seo, agus leanfar leis sin.

Tá an cur chuige réigiúnach i leith na n-údarás áitiúil ina dtíortha féin faoi seach curtha chun cinn ag Toscaireachtaí an Aontais. Beidh sé bunriachtanach don Aontas go luath amach anseo idirphlé polaitiúil ardleibhéil tráthrialta a thionscnamh le G5 na Saiheile agus comhtháthú níos fearr a spreagadh i gcúrsaí slándála agus cobhsaíochta i measc stáit na Saiheile. Tá tacaíocht do G5 na Saiheile á beartú ag an Aontas agus ag a chuid Ballstát.

Chun aghaidh a thabhairt ar na dúshlán thar na cúig cinn de thíortha na Saiheile, d'fhéadfaí comhpháirtíochtaí iomchuí le hAontas na hAfraice, le Comhphobal Eacnamaíoch Stáit na hAfraice Thiar (ECOWAS), le Próiseas Nouakchott, le G 5 na Saiheile, le Comhphobal Stáit na Saiheile-an tSahára (CEN-SAD) agus le Coimisiún Imchuach Loch Shead a chur chun cinn ar bhealach níos córasaí agus níos nithiúla i gcomhréir lena ról agus lena gcuspóirí. Spreagfar comhar níos dlúithe freisin le tíortha na Magraibe chomh maith le tíortha ábhartha eile na hAfraice Thiar.

## An tslándáil agus an smacht reachta

I réimse na slándála, leanfaidh seirbhísí an Choimisiúin agus SEGS orthu d'iarrachtaí náisiúnta agus réigiúnacha, a bhaineann le hathchóiriú earnáil na slándála, le dea-rialachas, leis an nasc idir an tslándáil agus an ceartas agus le bainistiú comhtháite teorann, a chur chun cinn agus a sholáthar. Cuirfidh seirbhísí an Choimisiúin agus SEGS dlús leis an tacaíocht d'iarrachtaí náisiúnta agus réigiúnacha sa chomhrac in aghaidh na sceimhlitheoireachta, smuigleáil imirceach agus gáinneáil ar dhaoine, agus cineálacha eile gáinneála agus coireachta eagraithe trasnáisiúnta. Ní foláir díriú tuilleadh ar na dúshláin sin, lena n-áirítear i gcomhthéacs na héillitheachta i gcodanna den chóras polaitiúil agus slándála roinnt mhaith de na tíortha sin. Leanfaidh seirbhísí an Choimisiúin agus SEGS ar aghaidh leis an teagmháil le tíortha na Saiheile - agus nuair is gá leis an réigiún go ginearálta - maidir le frithsceimhlitheoireacht agus aithneoidh siad deiseanna le haghaidh comhair, lena n-áirítear trí mhisin an Chomhbheartais Slándála agus Cosanta (CBSC). Ina theannta sin, cabhrófar le heolas a roinnt agus le leas a bhaint as an taithí a fuarthas sa réimse sin.

Leanfaidh seirbhísí an Choimisiúin agus SEGS orthu de chórais cheartais, a bheidh neamhspleách, níos éifeachtaí, cothrom agus níos inrochtana, a chur chun cinn ar an leibhéal náisiúnta agus ar an leibhéal réigiúnach agus cuirfidh siad le freagairt an cheartais choiriúil ar an sceimhlitheoireacht. Áirítear leis seo go ndéanfar rochtain ar cheartas inchreidte, lena gcosnófar cearta an duine, lena laghdófar an deis do dhaoine bheith ag dul saor ó phionós agus lena dtreiseofar an comhrac i gcoinne na héillitheachta, a chur chun cinn. Cuireann seirbhísí an Choimisiúin agus SEGS borradh faoi thacaíocht chun freagairtí an cheartais choiriúil don sceimhlitheoireacht agus don choireacht eagraithe a fhorbairt.

## Comhrac i gcoinne an antoisceachais fhoréignigh agus an radacaithe agus iad a chosc

Maidir le go leor de na tosaíochtaí a liostaítear faoi fhorbairt, faoi dhea-rialachas agus faoi choinbhleachtaí inmheánacha a réiteach, beidh tionchar díreach nó indíreach acu ar an gcomhrac i gcoinne an antoisceachais fhoréignigh agus an radacaithe agus ar na nithe sin a chosc. Tabharfar aghaidh leo, i measc nithe eile, ar an imeallú, ar riachtanais bhunúsacha nach gcomhlíontar, ar an dífhostaíocht, ar easpa oideachais agus ar shlándáil an duine.

Beidh sé ríthábhachtach ionchais eacnamaíocha na ndaoine óga a neartú sa ghearrthéarma agus san fhadtéarma agus deiseanna oideachais a chur ar fáil.



Déanfaidh seirbhísí an Choimisiúin agus SEGS cosc a phríomhshruthú sna cláir d'fhonn idirghabhálacha a dhíriú ar na réimsí sonracha geografacha agus/nó ar na spriocghrúpaí is mó ina ndéantar radacú agus earcaíocht, i gcomhar le geallsealbhóirí náisiúnta agus réigiúnacha, lena n-áirítear grúpaí na sochaí sibhialta. Déanfar faireachán freisin ar bhearta coisctheacha breise a rinneadh mar thoradh ar roghanna a sainaitníodh trí na measúnuithe luathrabhaidh.

## **GNÍOMHAÍOCHTAÍ ATHNEARTAITHE DON PHLEAN GNÍOMHAÍOCHTA RÉIGIÚNACH (RAP)**

Ó na ceithre líne straitéiseacha thuasluaite mar aon leis na dúshláin a aithníodh san anailís ar chomhthéacs agus sna ceachtanna a foghlaimíodh, is féidir sraith de ghníomhaíochtaí tosaíochta a aithint. Pléifear leis na gníomhaíochtaí sin trí iarrachtaí taidhleoireachta agus polaitiúla agus cuirfear san áireamh iad chomh maith agus tionscnaimh a dhéanfar amach anseo á sainaithint.

### An radacú a chosc agus a chomhrac

Tá an-chuid gnéithe de chlársceidealú an Aontais i réigiún na Saiheile faoi láthair lena dtugtar aghaidh ar an radacú agus ar an earcaíocht, ach tá i bhfad níos mó le déanamh ar an leibhéal polaitiúil agus ar leibhéal na taidhleoireachta araon agus chomh maith leis sin, ar leibhéal na slándála agus ar leibhéal na forbartha. Cuirtear an radacú i réigiún na Saiheile chun cinn le meascán de ghnéithe agus d'imthosca casta, atá lasmuigh de réimse na bochtaineachta ná an idirdhealaithe, agus de dhroch-dhálaí eacnamaíocha, etc. Dá bhrí sin, ní foláir don fhreagairt a mholtar obair forbartha thraidisiúnta a shárú agus ní mór di bheith dírithe go sonrach ar chosc agus bheith ábhartha maidir le cosc ina theannta sin<sup>18</sup>.

Tá sé mar aidhm ag gníomhaíochtaí atá dírithe go sonrach ar chosc daoine a stopadh ó dhul i muinín na sceimhlitheoireachta; tugann gníomhaíochtaí atá ábhartha maidir le cosc aghaidh ar na dálaí a d'fhéadfadh an radacú agus leathnú na sceimhlitheoireachta a éascú. Tá sé tábhachtach tuiscint níos fearr a bheith ann agus dul i ngleic leis na tosca bunúsacha amhail an dífhostaíocht, easpa oideachais, eisiamh, slándáil an duine, etc. D'fhéadfaí aghaidh a thabhairt ar a lán de na tosca sin trí fhreagairt iomchuí maidir le forbairt lena bhforáiltear do dhearcadh fadtéarmach.

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<sup>18</sup> I gcomhréir le straitéis an Aontais Eorpaigh chun an Radacú agus an Earcaíocht don Sceimhlitheoireacht a Chomhrac (14781/1/05).

*RÉIMSE GNÍOMHAÍOCHTAÍ 1: I gcomhréir le hAirteagal 210 CFAE, déanfaidh seirbhísí an Choimisiúin agus SEGS cláir forbartha de chuid an Aontais agus na mBallstát a chomhordú chun díriú, nuair is iomchuí, ar limistéir gheografacha/ar phobail shonracha ina ndírítear ar an radacú agus ar an earcaíocht, agus déanfaidh siad iarracht cosc agus an comhrac i gcoinne an radacaithe a chomhtháthú tuilleadh san obair forbartha agus sa chlársceidealú. Tionscnaimh atá dírithe go sonrach ar chosc a fhorbairt agus a chur i gcrích, lena n-áirítear tionscadail a bhaineann le hidé-eolaíocht agus le gníomhaithe reiligiúnacha, chomh maith le rochtain ar acmhainní agus ar bhunchúiseanna eile an radacaithe. Staidéar a dhéanamh ar an tionchar a bheidh ag Salafachas (Salafism)/Fahabachas (Wahhabism) sa réigiún. Tacú le forbairt acmhainneachta na meán, eagraíochtaí neamhrialtasacha (ENRanna), na sochaí sibhialta agus na n-údarás áitiúil. Tacú le hinstitiúidí agus le heagraíochtaí a dhéanann Eagraíochtaí Ioslám agus Ioslámacha na Sochaí Sibhialta, atá measartha agus síochánta agus a bhíonn ag obair ar son na síochána, a chur chun cinn. Féachaint faoi bhealaí breise a aimsiú trí anailís, oiliúint agus tacaíocht spriocdhírithe le haghaidh Toscaireachtaí an Aontais agus spriocghrúpaí eile chomh maith. Díriú ar na nithe sin is cúis bhunúsach leis an radacú, i.e. an fhíorbhohtaineacht, an dífhostaíocht, laige na gcóras oideachais.*

#### An Óige:

Tá forbairt eacnamaíoch sa tSaiheil ag brath, den chuid is mó, ar thionscal na talmhaíochta agus ar thionscail eastóscacha. Tá gá le fás eacnamaíoch níos láidre nach mbeadh bunaithe ar mhianraí chun fostaíocht a chruthú agus chun an bhohtaineacht atá go forleathan, agus éagothroime ioncaim atá i réim ar fud réigiún na Saiheile, a laghdú go suntasach. Ní mór iarracht níos mó a dhéanamh chun deiseanna fostaíochta a chruthú ar fud na n-earnálacha go léir, go háirithe do dhaoine óga.

Tá tábhacht ag baint le gníomhaíochtaí chun an radacú a chosc i gcomhthéacs flúirse na ndaoine óga atá ann, ar cheann de na dúshláin is mó do réigiún na Saiheile é. Chun aghaidh a thabhairt ar an tsaincheist sin agus chun nach ndéanfar daoine óga a radacú ná a earcú i líonraí a bhíonn i mbun na coireachta eagraithe trasnáisiúnta agus na smuigleála, tá sé ríthábhachtach roghanna agus deiseanna malartacha atá luachmhar a chur ar fáil, chun míchothromaíochtaí a laghdú agus chun feabhas a chur ar an gcomhtháthú sóisialta agus, freisin, ar an muinín in institiúidí náisiúnta agus sa mhéid atá i ndán dá dtíortha faoi seach

Gné eile a bhaineann leis an tSaiheil is ea na dúshláin shonracha a bhíonn os comhair daoine óga i gcásanna iarchoinbhleachta (e.g. fir óga atá díomhaoín agus a rinneadh a dhí-armáil le déanaí agus fir óga atá easáitithe ina dtír féin), an-chuid díobh gan oideachas, agus ar chomhraiceoirí nó rannpháirtithe i ngréasáin gáinneála go minic iad.

Leagtar béim leis sin freisin ar an tábhacht a bhaineann le fostaíocht agus le poist a chruthú do dhaoine óga.

*RÉIMSE GNÍOMHAÍOCHTAÍ 2: Cúnamh a sholáthar, a bheidh ábhartha don aos óg, lena n-áirítear oideachas agus oiliúint chomh maith le cruthú post, agus deiseanna comhionanna a áirithiú do bhuachaillí agus do chailíní. Cumhachtú daoine óga i gcoitinne trí tháscairí a shainaithint chun faireachán a dhéanamh ar oideachas agus ar fhostaíocht don aos óg agus chun iad a chur chun cinn chun roghanna malartacha a chur ar fáil in ionad gníomhaíochtaí neamhdhleathacha/gníomhaíochtaí antoiseacha. Anailís bhreise a sholáthar maidir leis an gcaoi chun tacú le daoine óga mar ghníomhaithe chun athrú dearfach a bhaint amach. Cur le stóinseacht na hóige, mar shampla trí dheiseanna eacnamaíocha agus fostaíochta a chur chun cinn tuilleadh i gclár an Aontais agus na mBallstát, aon uair is féidir, (tríd an tacaíocht a thugtar do FBManna agus do phríomhshlabhraí luacha, trí lucht saothair áitiúil a earcú, etc.) agus míchothromaíochtaí a laghdú. D'fhéadfaí machnamh speisialta a sheoladh freisin maidir leis an dúshlán a bhaineann le déimeagrafaíocht d'fhonn a fháil amach cad é an bealach is fearr chun aghaidh a thabhairt air. Ba cheart go mbeadh baint níos mó ag an déimeagrafaíocht, de réir a chéile agus ar bhealach níos córasaí, leis an idirphlé polaitiúil le tíortha is tairbhíthe. Ar bhonn níos ginearálta, leas a bhaint as ionstraimí an Aontais agus na mBallstát chun comhtháthú sóisialta agus fás uilechuimsitheach eacnamaíoch a fheabhsú, lena n-áirítear lánpháirtíú réigiúnach, go háirithe trí Chlár Forbartha an Chomhaontaithe um Chomhpháirtíocht Eacnamaíoch (EPADP) a chur chun feidhme.*

### An Imirce agus an tSoghluaisteacht

Bogann daoine chun éalú ón mbochtaineacht agus ó choinbhleachtaí, chun dul ar thóir na cosanta ar ghéarleanúint nó ar dhíobháil thromchúiseach agus chun saol níos fearr a chruthú dóibh féin. Is féidir leis an imirce a bheith ar cheann de na straitéisí is cumhachtaí agus is láithrí i gcás daoine aonair chun an bhochtaineacht a laghdú agus in éagmais deiseanna fostaíochta téann an-chuid daoine óga ag lorg deiseanna níos fearr trí dhul ar imirce. Ba cheart don Aontas díriú ar 1) an imirce neamhrialta, ar smuigleáil agus ar gháinneáil ar dhaoine a chosc agus a chomhrac; agus 2) ar an nasc idir an fhorbairt agus an imirce agus an leas is fearr is féidir a bhaint as tionchar forbraíochta na himirce agus na soghluaisteachta 3) ar chosaint idirnáisiúnta a chur chun cinn 4) ar shoghluaisteacht agus an imirce dhlíthiúil a eagrú.<sup>19</sup> Ní mór iarrachtaí treisithe a dhéanamh i leith cúrsaí sa Nigéir, ar príomhthír idirthurais í, go háirithe chun na gníomhaíochtaí atá seolta cheana féin ag Mísean CBSC EUCAP Saiheil an Nigéir a atreisiú agus a thionlacan. Ba cheart go ndíreofaí na hiarrachtaí sin, mar thosaíocht, ar limistéir Agadez agus Arlit.

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<sup>19</sup> An 3359ú Cruinniú de chuid na Comhairle: Preaseisiúint, Gnóthaí Eachtracha – Saincheistean maidir le Forbairt, 16854/14

*RÉIMSE GNÍOMHAÍOCHTA 3: An nasc idir an fhorbairt agus an imirce a threisiú mar aon leis an imirce ar bhonn ginearálta chuig an Aontas agus gníomhaíocht chomhpháirteach na mBallstát bunaithe ar an gCur Chuige Domhanda i leith na hImirce agus na Soghluaisteachta agus ar phróiseas Rabat, chomh maith le próisis ábhartha eile. Aghaidh a thabhairt ar dhúshláin dhéimeagrafacha sa réigiún a d'fhéadfadh ábhair chasaoide a bhí ann cheana féin a ghéarú (e.g. úsáid talún, slándáil bia).*

Bainistiú teorainneacha, gáinneáil aindleathach, agus an choireacht eagraithe trasnáisiúnta

Tá bainistiú na saincheisteanna trasteorann rithabhachtach i gcomhair na cobhsaíochta agus na slándála i réigiún na Saiheile, agus tá impleachtaí náisiúnta, réigiúnacha agus domhanda, lena n-áirítear don Aontas Eorpach, ag baint leis sin<sup>20</sup>. Tacaíonn an tAontas faoi láthair le roinnt gníomhaíochtaí chun troid i gcoinne na gáinneála aindleathaí (comhpháirtíocht le hOifig na Náisiún Aontaithe i leith Drugaí agus Coireachta (UNODC) agus le ECOWAS) i limistéir teorann chomh maith, i réimse na slándála agus na forbraíochta araon. Mar sin féin, tá rannpháirtíocht níos leithne agus níos cuimsithí ag teastáil d'fhonn na húdaráis áitiúla agus lucht riaracháin áitiúil a spreagadh chun oibriú go dlúth le chéile agus chun freagairt a thabhairt ar na dúshláin a eascraíonn as an radacú, as an antoisceachas foréigneach, as an sceimhlitheoireacht, as smuigleáil imirceach, as gáinneáil ar dhaoine agus cineálacha eile gáinneála agus as an gcoireacht eagraithe thrasnáisiúnta, chomh maith le rialú críche agus an imirce neamhrialta. Tabharfar aird faoi leith ar an ngnáth-chleachtas agus ar na caighdeáin idirnáisiúnta maidir le cosaint idirnáisiúnta agus le himircigh atá faoi bhealach. Leis an tiomantas sin, ba cheart go ndéanfaí forbairt, cobhsaíocht struchtúr stáit agus cosaint na sibhialtach a chur san áireamh.

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<sup>20</sup> Rialachán (AE) Uimh. 230/2014 ó Pharlaimint na hEorpa agus ón gComhairle an 11 Márta 2014 lena mbunaítear ionstraim lena gcuirtear le cobhsaíocht agus le síocháin.

*RÉIMSE GNÍOMHAÍOCHTAÍ 4: Rachfar i mbun gníomhaíochtaí i dtaca le bainistiú teorainneacha, le gáinneáil ar dhaoine agus le cineálacha gáinneála eile, agus i ndáil le coireacht eagraithe trasnáisiúnta — a bhaineann le hionstraimí uile an Aontais, i gcomhar leis na Ballstáit — lena ndíreofar go háirithe ar fheabhas a chur ar chomhar trasteorann idir na gníomhaireachtaí agus lena ndéanfar faisnéis a roinnt. Mar a luaitear sna Conclúidí ón gComhairle i mí na Samhna 2013, a d'fhormhuinigh an Chomhairle Eorpach i mí na Nollag 2013, agus freisin sa dearbhú ón 4ú cruinniú mullaigh idir an tAontas agus an Afraic, gné rithábachtach amháin de chobhsaíocht agus de shlándáil réigiún na Saiheile i gcoitinne is ea bainistiú comhtháite ar shaincheisteanna trasteorann. Breathnóidh an tAontas ar thionscadail chomhtháite bainistithe teorainneacha a chur chun feidhme i réigiún na Saiheile agus timpeall Loch Shead, lena n-áirítear gníomhaíochtaí i réimse na forbartha agus na slándála, a bheidh go hiomlán comhsheasmhach leis an gcur chuige cuimsitheach. Chuige sin, d'fhéadfadh an tAontas leas a bhaint as cláir agus as gníomhaíochtaí atá ar siúl faoi láthair agus a chuireann le bainistiú comhtháite teorainneacha i réigiún na Saiheile i gcoitinne, atá faoi stiúir na mBallstát cheana féin. Ina theannta sin, spreagann an tAontas misin shibhialtacha an Chomhbheartais Slándála agus Cosanta (CBSC) atá imlonnaithe cheana féin i réigiún na Saiheile, misean EUCAP na Saiheile i Mailí agus misean EUCAP na Saiheile sa Nígir, laistigh dá ndearadh oibriochtúil agus dá gcumas oibriochtúil, iarracht a dhéanamh tacú le hiarrachtaí áitiúla lena ndírítear ar acmhainní áitiúla bainistithe teorainneacha a fhorbairt agus rannchuidiú go gníomhach leis an gcomhordú idirnáisiúnta ar an láthair. Sa chomhthéacs seo, ba cheart do mhisean EUCAP na Saiheile sa Nígir leanúint go háirithe dá iarrachtaí i réigiún Agadez agus i réigiún Diffa chun bheith á neartú le hacmhainní breise a comhaontaíodh trí nósanna imeachta atá bunaithe, in imthosca ina mbeidh sé sin indéanta. Tionólfar cruinniú réigiúnach do na Cinn Toscaireachta timpeall Loch Shead (cosúil le Cruinniú Dhacár a bhí ann i mí an Meithimh 2014).*

## **IONSTRAIMÍ AGUS TIONSCNAIMH**

Beidh raon ionstraimí agus sásraí/rialacha mionsonraithe i gceist le RAP a chur chun feidhme maidir le roinnt an tsaothair idir an tAontas agus a chuid Ballstát, agus é mar aidhm acu Cur chuige Cuimsitheach an Aontais a neartú. In Aguisín II agus in Aguisín III, léirítear go mion gníomhaíochtaí a bhíonn ar siúl ar bhonn leanúnach chomh maith leis na gníomhaíochtaí atá beartaithe. Mar sin féin, ba cheart a thabhairt faoi deara, i bhfianaise an chomhthéacs dhinimiciúil, luainigh sa tSaiheil, nach féidir na gníomhaíochtaí go léir a thuar ná a shainiú ag an bpointe seo, agus nach mór an mhaitrís a thabhairt cothrom le dáta go rialta.

Ó glacadh Straitéis na Saiheile in 2011, tá tacaíocht shuntasach á soláthar do thíortha an réigiúin. Tá roinnt mhaith de na gníomhaíochtaí seo ag dul ar aghaidh an t-am ar fad agus leanfar de sin; tionscnófar roinnt eile mar fhreagairt ar na dúshláin nua nó ar na dúshláin atá ag athrú.

Ba cheart go dtiocfadh an tacaíocht airgeadais chun RAP a chur chun feidhme lena gcuidítear le cuspóirí Straitéis na Saiheile a bhaint amach do na blianta atá le teacht ó ghníomhaíocht dhéthaobhach na mBallstát agus ó ionstraimí de chuid an Aontais.

Is ionann an buiséad tascach den 11ú Ciste Eorpach Forbraíochta do chúig thír na Saiheile do 2014-2020 agus EUR 2.47 billiún, agus d'fhéadfadh cuid thábhachtach de na cláir atá beartaithe cabhrú le cur chun feidhme an Phlean Gníomhaíochta Réigiúnaigh atá ann faoi láthair. Ina theannta sin, d'fhéadfaí roinnt cistí ón gClár Tascach Réigiúnach maidir leis an Afraic Thiar, ón gClár nua Pan-Afracach (PANAF) ón Ionstraim le haghaidh Comhar um Fhorbairt (DCI) a shannadh do thionscadail agus do ghníomhaíochtaí i réigiún na Saiheile, i gcomhréir le cuspóirí, rialachas agus treoirilnte na gclár faoi seach. Beidh gníomhaíochtaí faoin 10ú Ciste Eorpach Forbraíochta á gcur chun feidhme i gcónaí le linn na mblianta atá le teacht agus tabharfar cúnamh leo do chuspóirí Straitéis na Saiheile.

Cé go bhfuil sainordú CFE ilbhliantúil agus é ag díriú don chuid is mó ar fhorbairt fhadtéarmach, tá sainorduithe éagsúla ag ionstraimí eile agus tréimhsí ama éagsúla ag baint leo, lena ndírítear ar an tslándáil, ar an gcobhsaíocht agus ar an tsíocháin.

Faoi Airteagal 3 agus faoi Airteagal 4 dá Rialachán<sup>21</sup>, is é an cuspóir atá ag IcSP freagairt ar ghéarchéimeanna nó ar ghéarchéimeanna atá ag teacht chun cinn chun coinbhleachtaí a chosc (ní bhaineann gníomhaíochtaí Airt. 3 le clársceidealú), agus tacú le coinbhleachtaí a chosc, le hullmhacht i gcomhair géarchéimeanna agus le síocháin a chothú (Airt. 4, faoi réir clársceidealú). Faoi Airteagal 5, dirítear le IcSP ar bhagairtí domhanda agus trasréigiúnacha agus ar bhagairtí atá ag teacht chun cinn agus baineann clársceidealú leis.

Tá ionstraimí eile ar fáil amhail misin CBSC (e.g. misin leanúnacha EUCAP SAHEL na Nígire agus Mailí agus EUTM Mailí).

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<sup>21</sup> [Rialachán \(AE\) Uimh. 230/2014, IO L 77, 1, 15/032014](#)

Beidh sé ina thosaíocht i gcónaí cearta an duine a fheabhsú agus a neartú, sibhialtaigh a chosaint, go háirithe mná agus leanaí, agus ba cheart don Aontas leas a bhaint as na hionstraimí ábhartha uile sa réigiún chun dul chun cinn a dhéanamh chuige sin (an Ionstraim Eorpach i gcomhair Daonlathais agus Cearta an Duine, etc.), lena n-áirítear tacaíocht a chur ar fáil d'eagraíochtaí na sochaí sibhialta. Déanfaidh an tAontas iarracht chomh maith, na hionstraimí éagsúla a bhaineann leis an Aontas Afracach (AA) agus le ECOWAS a dhaingniú agus a chur chun feidhme go héifeachtach, ionstraimí maidir le cearta an duine a ghlac na tíortha i réigiún na Saiheile iad, agus chomh maith leis sin, ar an leibhéal domhanda ag na Náisiúin Aontaithe. Ina theannta sin, déanfar na sásraí náisiúnta agus réigiúnacha a bunaíodh chun faireachán a dhéanamh ar chur chun feidhme chearta an duine a neartú agus tacófar leo.

Mar fhreagra ar riachtanais na ndaonraí atá thíos leis, féadfar leas a bhaint as gníomhaíocht dhaonnúil an Aontais<sup>22</sup> i réigiún na Saiheile, áit a bhuailtear go rialta le tubaistí nádúrtha agus coinbhleachtaí. Bhainfí leas as chabhair dhaonnúil den sórt sin i gcomhréir leis na prionsabail dhaonnúla agus leis an dlí daonnúil idirnáisiúnta.

I gcomhréir le cuspóirí agus le prionsabail na hIonstraime Eorpaí um Chomharsanacht (ENI), d'fhéadfadh an tAontas cuimhneamh ar leas a bhaint as ENI chun díriú ar chuspóirí sonracha leasa choitinn i réigiún na Saiheile-na Magraibe. Tá na gníomhaíochtaí sin faoi réir clársceidealú ach i gcásanna eisceachtúla is féidir bearta speisialta a sheoladh.

Ba cheart go gcuirfí san áireamh na cláir atá beartaithe agus gníomhaíochtaí na mBallstát sa tSaiheil<sup>23</sup>, mar chuid thábhachtach d'idirghabháil fhoriomlán an Aontais, agus clársceidealú comhpháirteach ina ionstraim thábhachtach don chomhordú sin.

Leanfar den tacaíocht idirghabhála agus den anailís ar choibhleachtaí má mheastar go bhfuil sin ina thosaíocht.

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<sup>22</sup> Roinn Cosanta Sibhialta agus Chabhair Dhaonnúil an Choimisiúin **Eorpaigh (ECHO)**, ar a dtugtaí Oifig an Chomhphobail **Eorpaigh** um Chabhair Dhaonnúil.

<sup>23</sup> Tugtar forléargas ar rannpháirtíocht na mBallstát i réigiún na Saiheile in Aguisín III.

## CÓRAS FAIREACHÁIN

D'fhonn feabhas a chur ar fhaireachán ar chur chun feidhme RAP beidh sásra á fhorbairt trínar féidir gníomhaíochtaí uile na mBallstát agus an Aontais a bheith sofheicthe chun aird a tharraingt ar an dóigh ina gcuidíonn siad le cuspóirí Straitéis na Saiheile a bhaint amach.

Leis an gcóras faireacháin sin<sup>24</sup>, déanfar suirbhé ar a mhéid is a bhainfear gníomhaíochtaí agus tionscnaimh amach go rathúil, lena gcuirfear tuairisciú ceart ar fáil le haghaidh faisnéis a bhaineann le doiciméadacht agus le bainistiú, agus aird á tabhairt ar na ceachtanna a foghlaimíodh ar an láthair agus a foghlaimíodh ó mholtaí na gcomhpháirtithe áitiúla. Cuideoidh sé le gníomhaíochtaí an Aontais a dhíriú sa tSaiheil níos mó, a áirithiú go mbeidh sineirge agus comhlántachtaí idir na hionstraimí éagsúla agus gníomhaíochtaí na mBallstát á saothrú a mhéid is féidir agus aistriú rianúil a áirithiú idir bearta freagartha géarchéime sa ghearrthearma agus gníomhaíocht fhadtéarmach. Ba cheart go n-áiritheofaí leis an gcóras sin go mbainfear leas as grúpaí ábhartha de chuid na Comhairle, lena n-áirítear go háirithe an Coiste Polaitiúil agus Slándála agus an Mheitheal um an Afraic (COAFR), agus go gcuirfear san áireamh an ról comhordúcháin atá ag Ionadaí Speisialta an Aontais don tSaiheil.

Is é atá i gceist le bainistiú ceart riosca cur chuige straitéiseach trína sainaitheann rioscaí móra agus an tionchar a d'fhéadfadh a bheith acu ar na cláir in am trátha. Chun na críche sin déanfaidh RAP na measúnuithe riosca réigiúnacha agus tíre ar choinbhleacht agus na roghanna atá ann do bhearta coisctheacha do Chóras Réamhrabhaídh Coinbhleachta an Aontais a chomhtháthú mar chuid den fhaireachán agus den tuairisciú ar dhul chun cinn maidir le RAP.

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<sup>24</sup> Úsáidfear na huirlisí faireacháin atá ann cheana, a oiread is mó is féidir, d'fhonn tuarascáil i scríbhinn a sholáthar ar bhonn bliantúil.



## AGUISÍN I

### ACHOIMRE AR NA BEARTA ATÁ MOLTA

| Uimh | Gníomhaíocht                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Achar     |
|------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| 1.   | Roinnt clár forbartha an Aontais agus na mBallstát a dhíriú ar limistéir/pobail gheografacha shonracha áit a bhfuil radacú agus earcú i réim.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 2015/2016 |
| 2.   | An óige a phríomhshruthú trí tháscairí a shainaithint le haghaidh chláir an Aontais agus na mBallstát chun fostaíocht don aos óg a chur chun cinn agus faireachán a dhéanamh orthu agus chun rogha eile a thabhairt in ionad gníomhaíochtaí neamhdhleathacha/antoisceacha.                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 2015      |
| 3.   | An imirce a phríomhshruthú trí na táscairí a shainaithint le haghaidh chláir an Aontais agus na mBallstát chun faireachán a dhéanamh ar an dul chun cinn a dhéantar sa réimse seo, bunaithe ar Phróiseas Rabat.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 2015/2016 |
| 4.   | Déanfar nóta coincheapa maidir le bainistiú teorainneacha, gáinneáil aindleathach, agus coireacht eagraithe trasnáisiúnta a fhorbairt agus a chur chun cinn chun treoir a chur ar fáil do na cláir forbartha a bheidh ann amach anseo, a fhorbróidh an tAontas agus a chuid Ballstát ar an talamh, i ndlúthchomhar le tíortha tairbhíocha agus leis na heagraíochtaí réigiúnacha. Cuirfear treoirhionscadal chun feidhme le tacaíocht ón Aontas agus ó ionstraimí airgeadais na mBallstát. | 2015      |
| 5.   | Taidhleoireacht tointeála a fheabhsú agus a shaothrú ar mhaithe le cur chuige comhleanúnach ag an Aontas chun dul i ngleic leis an gcobhsaíocht. Tacaíocht pholaitiúil don phróiseas síochána i Mailí, G5, ardán Bamako, próiseas Nouakchott, tionscnamh slándála imchuach Loch Shead. Sineirge a fhorbairt tuilleadh le tíortha na Magraibe.                                                                                                                                              | 2015-     |
| 6.   | Córas faireacháin a fhorbairt chun dul chun cinn a thomhas maidir le cuspóirí na Straitéise.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 2015      |

## ADDENDUM II

### CURRENT AND PLANNED ACTIONS

| Line of Action                  | REGIONAL                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | MAURITANIA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | NIGER                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                 | On-going                                                                                                                                                                     | Planned and potential <sup>25</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | On-going                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Planned and potential                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | On-going                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Planned and potential                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Political and diplomatic</b> | <p>-Increased exchanges between HoDs North and West Africa on root causes of conflict;</p> <p>-Mediation coaching of EU Heads of Delegation and other senior EEAS staff;</p> | <p>- Political Dialogue at Ministerial level (late 2015);</p> <p>- Continued support international coordination on broader Sahel issues;</p> <p>- Enhance (in this framework) operational coordination of international partners who have developed international strategies and responses;</p> | <p>Political dialogue focussing on:</p> <p>(i) Political priorities as determined by EU Heads of Mission in Mauritania;</p> <p>(ii) Political, development and security situation in the country and in the region, terrorism, illicit traffics;</p> <p>(iii) Human rights situation and implementation of the EU HR Country Strategy;</p> | <p>- Include Conflict prevention in political dialogue (early warning + immediate response mechanisms, strategic approach);</p> <p>- Discuss religious radicalisation, control and counter measures in the political dialogue (multi) sectorial issues linked to programme implementation;</p> <p>- Strengthen coordination (local and regional level, including via G5 at political and diplomatic level);</p> | <p>Political dialogue focussing on:</p> <p>(i) consolidation of democratic institutions and processes;</p> <p>(ii) human rights challenges and the implementation of the EU HR Country strategy;</p> <p>(iii) regional security situation (Libya, Mali, Nigeria) and terrorist threats;</p> <p>(iv) internal security and stability, including stability and development for north of Niger and risks in the Southeast;</p> <p>(v) access to justice;</p> | <p>- EOM follow-up</p> <p>- Include Conflict prevention in political dialogue (early warning + immediate response mechanisms, strategic approach);</p> <p>- Discuss in political dialogue (multi) sectorial issues, religious radicalisation and control and counter measures;</p> <p>- Strengthen coordination (local and regional level) between government and partners on security issues and support;</p> |

<sup>25</sup> Where planned and potential initiatives mention figures, decisions by the Commission and the relevant committees have been adopted.

| Line of Action                      | REGIONAL                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | MAURITANIA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                           | NIGER                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                     | On-going                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Planned and potential <sup>25</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | On-going                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Planned and potential                                                                                                                                                     | On-going                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Planned and potential                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                           | (vi) humanitarian challenges linked to food security and natural catastrophes and local/regional initiatives (3N, AGIR);<br><br>(vii) socio-economic development challenges and the Governments' strategic approach (PDES 2012-15);                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Security and the rule of law</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Support to ECOWAS' relevant activities (Praia Plan, cocaine route, criminal justice and investigations);</li> <li>- Support to international coordination in the framework of the P3+;</li> <li>- Support to the operationalization of APSA and the establishment of the ECOWAS Stand-by Force;</li> <li>- Training of EU Delegation experts from West and Central Africa on rule of law,</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Enhanced support to the AU led coordination of Heads of Intelligence and Security Services of the countries of the Sahel-Saharan region (Nouakchott process);</li> <li>- Potential continuation of support to the Sahel Security College (currently funded under IcSP art. 5 CT Sahel project) under relevant EU financial instruments pending availability of resources and the results of more in-depth consultations with EU</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 10<sup>th</sup> EDF programmes: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>*Migration management (11 M€);</li> <li>*Rule of law (7 M€);</li> <li>*Security and development (13 M€).</li> </ul> </li> <li>- Budget support (State Building Contract): one indicator on security with the aim to strengthen border control and improve judicial procedures on terrorist cases.</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Coordination with EU Member States to ensure complementarity between the growing number of security-related projects.</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- EUCAP SAHEL Niger which aims at supporting Nigerien authorities and reinforcing their capacity to fight terrorism and organized crime, through the combination of specific trainings and strategic advice</li> <li>- EDF project in support to national security: the 29.5 M€ PAJED II (justice &amp; rule of law)</li> <li>- 10<sup>th</sup> EDF project in support of civil registration that will</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 11<sup>th</sup> EDF peace consolidation, security and migration management programme</li> <li>- Continuation of support to civil registration under 11<sup>th</sup> EDF</li> <li>- IcSP support to border control (planned under ongoing IcSP programme, see beside) on Niger/Nigeria border in cooperation with</li> </ul> |

| Line of Action | REGIONAL                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | MAURITANIA |                       | NIGER                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                | On-going                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Planned and potential <sup>25</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | On-going   | Planned and potential | On-going                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Planned and potential                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|                | SSR and conflict prevention / early warning;<br><br>- Training of EU Delegation staff from North and West Africa on CVE under the IcSP;<br><br>-Support to the Sahel Security College under the IcSP art5 funded CT Sahel project;<br><br>- Support to ECOWAS Regional Action Plan on illicit drug trafficking, related organised crime and drug abuse in West Africa (10 <sup>th</sup> EDF, 17 M€);<br><br>- Support to ECOWAS Regional Peace, Security and Stability Mandate (EU-ECOWAS PSS / 10 <sup>th</sup> EDF, 29 M€); | relevant services ;<br><br>IcSP art. 5: Action to increase the capacity of criminal justice and law enforcement officials to effectively investigate, prosecute and adjudicate in an accountable way organised crime and drug trafficking-related cases via enhanced regional and transregional cooperation along the Cocaine Route(s) (10 M€)<br><br>IcSP art. 5: Action on critical maritime routes in the Gulf of Guinea (7,5 M€)<br><br>- Continuation of IcSP art.5 funded WAPIS programme (potentially under 11 <sup>th</sup> EDF); |            |                       | eventually allow the setting up of an effective system for identifying and securing identification of Niger's citizens<br><br>- End and transition of CT Sahel project funded by IcSP; focus on developing the regional Sahel Security College<br><br>-IcSP art. 5 WAPIS project (Niger as one of the pilot countries)<br><br>- IcSP art. 5 AIRCOP (Airport Communication Project) implemented by UNODC in partnership with Interpol and World Customs Organization | GIZ; \<br>- IcSP support to community police deployment in municipalities considered "at risk".<br><br>- Support fight against organized crime (corruption, trafficking, money laundering);<br><br>- Increased engagement in counter-terrorism initiatives and coordination (local GCTF co-chair);<br><br>- Continuation of IcSP art.5 funded WAPIS programme (potentially under EDF); |

| Line of Action                                                       | REGIONAL                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | MAURITANIA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                         | NIGER                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                      | On-going                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Planned and potential <sup>25</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | On-going                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Planned and potential                   | On-going                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Planned and potential                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                                                                      | <p>-Strengthening anti-money laundering capacities in West Africa (SAMWA - 10<sup>th</sup> EDF 3 MEUR);</p> <p>- West African Police Information System funded by IcSP art. 5 and developed with INTERPOL</p>                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Development, good governance and internal conflict resolution</b> | <p>- RIP 10th EDF West Africa (547 M€: infrastructure, free movement of persons and migration, economic integration, food security, environment, institutional reform);</p> <p>- AGIR-Resilience in the Sahel initiative to help countries in the region develop self-sufficient food security strategies;</p> <p>IcSP Art.4 (AAP 2013 - 2 M€) regional projects on:</p> | <p>- Support under GPG FSSA Resilience</p> <p>to the RPCA - SEG AGIR coordination meetings on resilience and Food and nutrition security and to AGIR process</p> <p>- Participation in the Ministerial coordination platform meeting on Sahel strategies and initiatives.</p> | <p>- Budget support (State Building Contract): one component on improvement of public finance management; one component on improving access to education and health services for the population.</p> <p>- 10<sup>th</sup> EDF programme on decentralisation (20 M€);</p> <p>- Support to Civil Society and culture (7 M€);</p> <p>- Thematic line funded programmes on conflict resolution (NSA and EIDHR</p> | - Support to PFM (11 <sup>th</sup> EDF) | <p>- Implementation of the 10<sup>th</sup> EDF (598 M€);</p> <p>10<sup>th</sup> EDF support to development and stability in the north of Niger (Agadez, Tahoua, Tillabery); roads: 44.5 M€, agro-pastoral development: 12 M€; rural vocational training : 2.5 M€);</p> <p>- IcSP – article 3: Support for reducing the risks of insecurity and instability in</p> | <p>- Top-up to two budget support programmes: Good Governance and Development Contract and food security being assessed</p> <p>- Support to 2016 electoral process (11<sup>th</sup> EDF project)</p> <p>- Preparatory action: Building resilience for better health of nomadic communities in the north of Mali and Niger</p> |

| Line of Action                                   | REGIONAL                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                         | MAURITANIA                                                                   |                                                            | NIGER                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                     |
|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|                                                  | On-going                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Planned and potential <sup>25</sup>                                                     | On-going                                                                     | Planned and potential                                      | On-going                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Planned and potential               |
|                                                  | <p>Youth employment,<br/>Protection of children,<br/>Women, peace and security</p> <p>- ENI Regional South: Supporting rule-of-law-compliant investigations and prosecutions in the Maghreb (Morocco, Algeria, Tunisia, and Libya. Mauritania); 2014-2017; 3 M€</p> <p>Implementing Institution: Joint management with UNODC; The objective of the action to increase the capacity of criminal justice and law enforcement officials to effectively investigate, prosecute and adjudicate terrorism cases.</p> |                                                                                         | thematic lines).                                                             |                                                            | <p>north-west and south-east regions of Niger (counter radicalisation, socio-economic relief/resilience, security at community level, border management) - 18.7M€, plus a 2.64 M€ contribution from Denmark currently being integrated.</p> <p>- Thematic budget lines and facilities (Investing in People, Water, MDGs);</p> <p>- First Good Governance and Development Contract (budget support) in the Sahel, of 85 M€, boosting delivery of social services (education and health).</p> |                                     |
| <b>Fight against and prevention of extremism</b> | <p>- IcSP art. 5 CT Sahel;</p> <p>- IcSP art. 5 Global actions</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <p>- ENI Regional South: Pilot CVE project Sahel-Maghreb; financing decisions under</p> | <p>- Conflict prevention and intercultural/religious dialogue to prevent</p> | <p>- Support to Youth employment (11<sup>th</sup> EDF)</p> | <p>- EIDHR and NSA-LA thematic and EDF support to civil society (around 12 M€)</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <p>- Co-chair GCTF local group;</p> |

| Line of Action            | REGIONAL                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | MAURITANIA                                      |                       | NIGER                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                       |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
|                           | On-going                                   | Planned and potential <sup>25</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                   | On-going                                        | Planned and potential | On-going                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Planned and potential |
| <b>and radicalisation</b> | on extremism, including GCERF and Hedayah. | preparation;<br><br>IcSP – article 3:<br>Sahel/Maghreb – regional support for the analysis of the phenomenon of radicalisation in the region and the identification of actions to counter violent extremism (up to a maximum of 2 M€) | extremism and radicalisation (10th EDF – 6 M€); |                       | to promote democratic culture, local development and values of democracy and tolerance;<br><br>See above: IcSP article 3 programme includes a counter radicalisation component, building state and civil society capacities and supporting inter and intra religious dialogue to prevent extremism |                       |

| Line of Action                  | MALI                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                       | BURKINA FASO                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | CHAD                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                 | On-going                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Planned and potential | On-going                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Planned and potential                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | On-going                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Planned and potential                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Political and diplomatic</b> | <p>- Follow-up to the 15 May Donors' Conference: first international follow-up Conference took place on 7 November 2013 in Bamako; the second one in Brussels on 5 February 2014, the third one in Bamako on 15 May 2014 and the fourth one held in Paris on 30 September 2014. The last one was held in Bamako, on 17 February 2015</p> <p>- Political dialogue with the Government, with the objective to promote:</p> <p>(i) consolidation of constitutional order (after presidential and legislative elections);</p> <p>(ii) State reform and</p> |                       | <p>Political dialogue, with a focus on:</p> <p>(i) Holding of Presidential, legislative and local elections in October 2015 and January 2016 the respectively.</p> <p>(ii) Security situation in Burkina Faso and cooperation following its inclusion in the EU Sahel Strategy</p> <p>- Implementation of the EU HR Country Strategy;</p> | <p>Follow up and next sessions of political dialogue should focus on:</p> <p>- State of play of the political transition and the build up to inclusive democratic elections.</p> <p>- Good governance (including public finances, justice, fight against corruption);</p> <p>- Preparations for the 2015 electoral process (including EU Electoral Observation Mission)</p> <p>- SSR;</p> <p>Several studies are envisaged: State of security forces, tensions over land, political economy analysis of natural resources, political Islam in Burkina Faso;</p> | <p>Political dialogue focussing notably on:</p> <p>(i) Human rights and reform of the justice sector;</p> <p>(ii) Regional security situation (CAR, Libya, Mali, Sahel, Boko Haram);</p> <p>(iii) Economic situation (IMF Programme, HIPC Initiative, Public Finance)</p> <p>- Implementation of the EU HR Country Strategy;</p> <p>- In October 2014, creation of a local "<i>Groupe Consultatif Sahel</i>" under the EU Presidency with main partners (UN, ADB, WB, CH, US, etc.).</p> | <p>- Follow-up mission to EOM requested;</p> <p>- Restructuration of political dialogue with thematic sessions dedicated to specific subjects of interest- security would be one of them</p> |



| Line of Action | MALI                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                       | BURKINA FASO |                       | CHAD     |                       |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|
|                | On-going                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Planned and potential | On-going     | Planned and potential | On-going | Planned and potential |
|                | governance;<br><br>(iii) national dialogue and reconciliation (and appropriate support to the Truth, Justice and Reconciliation Commission);<br><br>(iv) restoration of the democratic foundations of security forces and reform of security sector and defence policy;<br><br>(v) a more inclusive policy towards the north of Mali;<br><br>(vi) implementation of the EU Human Rights Country Strategy and support to AU and civil society human rights observers;<br><br>- Support to the implementation of the peace agreements (of 18 June 2013 and the expected one for 2014), including: |                       |              |                       |          |                       |

| Line of Action                      | MALI                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | BURKINA FASO                                                           |                                                                 | CHAD                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                     | On-going                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Planned and potential                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | On-going                                                               | Planned and potential                                           | On-going                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Planned and potential                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|                                     | (i) support and contribute to the inclusive peace talks with armed groups and communities from the north of Mali;<br><br>(ii) confidence building measures;<br><br>- Support to international coordination (including the AU / UN / ECOWAS led international Support and Follow-Up Group on Mali);              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                        |                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Security and the rule of law</b> | - CSDP EU military Training Mission (reform of the Malian Armed Forces through combination of battalions training and strategic advice, current mandate runs until May 2016);<br><br>- CSDP EU civilian Mission EUCAP Sahel Mali (support to the restructuration of Malian Internal Security Forces through the | - Continuation of IcSP art.5 funded WAPIS programme (potentially under 11 <sup>th</sup> EDF);<br><br>;<br><br>- Support under IcSP to reconciliation and prevention of radicalism (2M€), Support to internal security (5M€) and Support to resilience (5M€) | - Support to the Justice Sector under the 10 <sup>th</sup> EDF (2014); | - Support to the Justice Sector under the 11 <sup>th</sup> EDF; | - Support to the internal security forces reform (28 M€ 10 <sup>th</sup> EDF); Professionalise the internal security forces;<br><br>- Support to the justice reform (25M€ 10 <sup>th</sup> EDF);<br><br>- DDR - reintegration of | - Support to the justice reform (11 <sup>th</sup> EDF);<br><br>- Several actions under the NSA and EIDHR instruments in favour of the civil society (justice, elections, democratisation, rule of law) and civil society participation (11 <sup>th</sup> EDF) |

| Line of Action | MALI                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                       | BURKINA FASO |                       | CHAD                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                       |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
|                | On-going                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Planned and potential | On-going     | Planned and potential | On-going                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Planned and potential |
|                | <p>combination of junior and intermediate leadership training as well as strategic advise focused on human resources)</p> <p>- CT Sahel project funded by IcSP art. 5 (support to Pole judiciaire spécialisé) );</p> <p>- West African Police Information System funded by IcSP art. 5 and developed with INTERPOL;</p> <p>- Projects: State Building Contract (225 M€),</p> <p>- IcSP art. 5 Aircop (Airport Communication Project) implemented by UNODC in partnership with Interpol and World Customs Organization (WCO)</p> |                       |              |                       | <p>demobilised militaries (5M€ - IcSP);</p> <p>-PADEMIN demining project (5.4M€ -IcSP and 10<sup>th</sup> EDF)</p> <p>- Several actions under the NSA and EIDHR instruments in favour of the civil society (justice, elections, democratisation, rule of law)</p> |                       |

| Line of Action                                                       | MALI                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | BURKINA FASO                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | CHAD                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                      | On-going                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Planned and potential                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | On-going                                                                           | Planned and potential                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | On-going                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Planned and potential                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Development, good governance and internal conflict resolution</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Implementation of the 10<sup>th</sup> EDF (727.8 M€) and support to the restoration of State presence, justice, security and order in the centre and the north of Mali, food security, LRRD (23 M€), water and sanitation;</li> <li>- State building contract (225 M€) to promote structural reforms needed in public finances management system, justice, decentralisation, fight against corruption, employment and social services</li> <li>- Support to Justice Reform (12 M€); Support to decentralisation (52 M€)</li> <li>IcSP article 3: 5 M€: support to Malian authorities and</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- A new state building contract focusing on State reforms, structural reforms (public finances management, justice, decentralisation)</li> <li>- Support to the national Commission Vérité, Justice and Réconciliation</li> <li>- Support to rural development and fight against food insecurity</li> <li>- Support to education system to reinforce education quality and access to education for out-of-school children and teenagers</li> <li>- Funding jobs creation for youth, in the infrastructure sector</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Support to PFM and statistics;</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Support to the transition (11<sup>th</sup> EDF);</li> <li>- Support to PFM and statistics (11<sup>th</sup> EDF).</li> <li>- Support to food security/sustainable agriculture to reinforce population resilience (11<sup>th</sup> EDF)</li> <li>- Support to Civil Society Organisations and to the dialogue between State / Non-State actors;</li> <li>- IcSP and EIDHR instruments are envisaged to support civil society during the transition period (2015).</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- PADL-GRN et PADL II- Local development Support programme (48 M€ 10<sup>th</sup> EDF) –Rehabilitation of south and east: local governance, decentralization and resilience in highly insecure areas (bande sahelienne and other border areas). Conservation of protected areas, fight against poachers,</li> <li>- PTSA Food security thematic programme (38€M EDF/DCI-Food)- To tackle food and nutrition insecurity of fragile and post-crisis livelihoods (bande sahelienne and border areas &gt; returnees and refugees)</li> <li>- PAEPA water access and</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 2015-2020: PASTOR – Programme Pastoralisme Rationale use of pastoral resources to diminish vulnerability and poverty. Improve local governance and conflict prevention and reinforce resilience. Focus on border areas affected by refugees, returnees and trafficking/criminality.</li> <li>- 2016-2020 : Protected areas support programme National Parks and protected areas in remotes zones to increase stability, economic development and security (in borders and other insecure</li> </ul> |

| Line of Action                                                      | MALI                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                    | BURKINA FASO |                       | CHAD                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
|                                                                     | On-going                                                                                                                                                                                       | Planned and potential                                              | On-going     | Planned and potential | On-going                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Planned and potential |
|                                                                     | communities to re-establish the presence of the State in the North as well as to allow progressive resumption of basic services' provision.                                                    |                                                                    |              |                       | <p>sanitisation programme (88€M EDF+OMD). Focused on resilience in in poor rural areas and post crisis zones.</p> <p>- PAG- Good Governance support programme (15M€ 10<sup>th</sup> EDF). Public Finance support</p> <p>- Opening up of regions affected by insecurity – transport sector programme (83M€ 10<sup>th</sup> EDF)</p> | areas)                |
| <b>Fight against and prevention of extremism and radicalisation</b> | <p>- IcSP article 3: project on dialogue and reconciliation (3 M€) &amp; technical assistance facility (1 MEUR);</p> <p>- EDF programme for reconciliation and conflict resolution (5 M€);</p> | - Projects to support the national reconciliation process, support |              |                       | <p>- IcSP article 3 - Counter violent extremism in border regions of Chad and in northern Cameroon ( 7M€)</p> <p>- IcSP article 3 – "Programme de réponse aux risques de contagion de la crise en RCA"</p>                                                                                                                         |                       |

| Line of Action | MALI     |                       | BURKINA FASO |                       | CHAD     |                       |
|----------------|----------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|
|                | On-going | Planned and potential | On-going     | Planned and potential | On-going | Planned and potential |
|                |          |                       |              |                       | (7M€,)   |                       |

OVERVIEW OF 11<sup>th</sup> EDF INDICATIVE PROGRAMMES 2014-2020

|                                         | <b>Niger</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <b>Chad</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <b>Mali</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>Burkina Faso</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Mauritania</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |  |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| <b>NIP Total:</b>                       | 596 M€                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 442 M€                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 615 M€                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 623 M€                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 195 M€                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |  |
| <b>Governance, Peace &amp; Security</b> | <p>- Security, good governance and peace building: <b>100 M€</b> aiming at: (1) reinforce the justice system and human rights protection; (2) support to the election process; (3) reinforce internal civil security services and border management; (4) Develop local government capacities', especially where insecurity and conflict risk are a major concern.</p> <p>- Open up territories with security challenges to improve economic, social and security situations : 90 M€</p> | <p>- Rule of law consolidation : <b>65 M€</b> The objectives are: (1) increase justice services' quality, equity and independence to protect human rights; (2) reduce insecurity and impunity through an internal security forces' effective operational framework; (3) a reliable civil registrar; (4) public finance management is transparent, predictable, sustainable, reliable and based on civil priority</p> | <p>- State reform and rule of law consolidation: <b>280 M€</b> in which: reinforce state institution's effectiveness and credibility: (1) reinforce effectiveness and credibility of justice institution; (2) reinforce the fight against corruption ; (3) reinforce public security; (4) consolidate state reform through effective devolution and decentralization; (5) Encourage the national reconciliation policy</p> | <p>- Governance: <b>325 M€</b>: the main objectives are:</p> <p>(i) to reinforce the rule of law through justice; modernise the civil registry and improve local government capacities;</p> <p>(ii) to improve the efficiency of public policies and the management of State budget.</p> | <p>- the rule of law: <b>59 M€</b></p> <p>(1) reinforce decentralisation for a better access to local services; (2) promote access to an independent and credible justice that safeguards human rights; (3) strengthen border integrated management and professionalisation of security public services; (4) contribute to conflict prevention through vocational training that supports higher youth employment levels.</p> |  |
| <b>Other focal sectors</b>              | <p>- Food security, nutrition and resilience: <b>180 M€</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <p>- Food security, nutrition and rural development: <b>297M€</b> Particular focus</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <p>- Food security and rural development (100 M€): prevent crisis food, improve</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <p>- Food security, sustainable agriculture and water: <b>190 M€</b> Main</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <p>- Food security and sustainable agriculture:</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |  |

|  | Niger                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Chad                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Mali                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Burkina Faso                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Mauritania                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |  |
|--|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
|  | <p>Objectives:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Increasing food availability and production;</li> <li>2. Reinforce the prevention and response capacities of households and communities;</li> <li>3. Improving nutrition of vulnerable households and children under five;</li> <li>4. Reinforce the capacities of public and professional institutions implementing the "3N" Initiative.</li> </ol> <p><b>- Reinforcing State capacities to implement social policies: 200 M€</b></p> <p>Objectives:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Improve the financial capacity for</li> </ol> | <p><b>on the "bande sahélienne"</b></p> <p>Objectives:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Strengthen governance and budgeting for food security;</li> <li>2. Ensure continuous and sustainable access to food and make it available in adequate quantity and quality;</li> <li>3. Improve the nutritional status of children under 5 years and pregnant and lactating women;</li> </ol> <p><b>- Sustainable management of natural resources: 53 M€</b></p> <p>Objectives:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Sustainable management of protected areas and fragile ecosystems</li> <li>2. Sustainable management of pastoral resources</li> </ol> | <p>productivity and the governance of the sector</p> <p><b>- Education (100 M€):</b><br/>reinforce access to and quality of school, reinforce alphabetisation, with a special focus on girls access</p> <p><b>- Infrastructure (110M€):</b><br/>construction of the road between Bourem, Gao and Kidal to tackle North's isolation</p> | <p>objectives:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(i) Improve food security and nutrition for the most vulnerable population;</li> <li>(ii) Develop sustainable agriculture and animal husbandry with specific focus on support to small farms and sustainable management of natural resources.</li> </ol> <p><b>- Health: 80 M€</b></p> <p>Main objectives:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(i) contribute to reducing maternal and children mortality;</li> <li>(ii) Strengthen the leadership and governance of the Ministry of Health in order to implement the national health policy.</li> </ol> | <p><b>78 M€</b></p> <p>Main objectives:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(i) Strengthen governance related to equitable access and sustainable management of resources in the context of climate change;</li> <li>(ii) improve sustainably and equitably access to basic services for vulnerable groups</li> <li>(iii) Promote the development of sustainable value chains at community and family levels</li> </ol> <p><b>- Health: 44 M€</b></p> <p>Main objectives:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(i) Contribute to a more equitable access to qualitative primary healthcare;</li> <li>(ii) Improve sustainable</li> </ol> |  |



|  | Niger                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Chad                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Mali | Burkina Faso                                                                                                                                                                                               | Mauritania                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |  |
|--|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
|  | <p>implementing public policies within a good governance framework;</p> <p>2. Reinforce public finance management and the fight against corruption;</p> <p>3. Promote the implementation of sector reforms and improve the provision of public services in the priority sectors;</p> <p>4. Develop social services to tackle the demographic challenges.</p> <p><b>- Support to civil society:<br/>16 M€</b></p> | <p><b>- Support to civil society:<br/>12 M€</b> in order to strengthen their internal capacities as well as promote a better dialogue between themselves as well as the central and local Governments.</p> |      | <p><b>- Support to civil society:<br/>21 M€</b> in order to strengthen their internal capacities as well as promote a better dialogue between themselves as well as the central and local Governments.</p> | <p>equitable and qualitative availability of human resources in the sector;</p> <p>(iii) Improve availability and access to essential and qualitative medicine.</p> <p><b>- Support to NAO &amp; TCF:<br/>14 M€</b> in order to strengthen his capacities in order to ensure efficiency and efficiency of EU support. The TCF will allow a better identification and formulation of projects/programmes.</p> |  |

### ADDENDUM III

#### OVERVIEW OF MEMBER STATES' CONTRIBUTION

| Funding country     | Name/description of project                                                                   | Budget<br>(in €M) | Status    | Period    | SLA |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----|
| <b>Burkina Faso</b> |                                                                                               |                   |           |           |     |
| Austria             | Projet de renforcement des capacités de la FECOPAO                                            | €0.7M             | Ongoing   | 2012-2015 | 1   |
|                     | Regional development programme Boucle du Mouhoun                                              | €2.5M             | Ongoing   | 2013-2016 | 1   |
|                     | Projet de consolidation de la gouvernance environnementale locale au Burkina Faso             | €2.9M             | Ongoing   | 2011-2015 | 1   |
|                     | Support of resilience and food and nutrition security of the rural population in Burkina Faso | €1.7M             | Finalised | 2012-2014 | 1   |
|                     | Education et formatoin pour un développement endogène au Burkina Faso                         | €1.8M             | Ongoing   | 2013-2016 | 1   |
|                     | Support for preventing and combatting the epidemic of the Ebola virus disease in Burkina Faso | €1.0M             | Ongoing   | 2014-2015 | 1   |
| Belgium             | Strengthening of the food security granaries network of Naam group (SOS Faim)                 | €3.5M             | Ongoing   | 2010-2015 | 1   |
|                     | Support project for the development of Fula Zebus in Sahel (Vétérinaires sans frontieres)     | €3M               | Ongoing   | 2011-2016 | 1   |

|         |                                                                                                                                                     |                                             |                                                 |                         |   |
|---------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|
|         | Local development programme for the Diapangou territory (Iles de Paix)                                                                              | €0.8M                                       | Ongoing                                         | 2013-2016               | 1 |
|         | Support programme for food security initiatives (Solidagro)                                                                                         |                                             | Ongoing                                         | 2012-2014               | 1 |
| Denmark | Programme of support to good governance in Burkina Faso                                                                                             | €18M                                        | Ongoing                                         | 2008-2015               | 1 |
|         | Bilateral development cooperation in agriculture, water and sanitation and budget support.                                                          | €155M                                       | Ongoing                                         | 2012-2015               | 1 |
|         | Programme to strengthen capacity of community police for community engagement, build trust between police and citizens, and enhance social cohesion | €1.2M                                       | Ongoing                                         | 2014-2016               | 4 |
|         | Conflict prevention and mediation in the border regions                                                                                             | €0.13M                                      | Ongoing                                         | 2014-2016               | 4 |
|         | Global Counter Terrorism Forum (GCTF): Sahel Working Group, Burkina Faso                                                                            | €0.1M                                       | Ongoing                                         | 2014-2015               | 4 |
| France  | Cf. Partnership Framework Document                                                                                                                  | €265-305M                                   | Ongoing                                         | 2013-2016               |   |
| Germany | Support to the African Union Border Programme (AUBP) "From Barriers to Bridges" (BF, Niger, Mali)                                                   | €3M/year                                    | Ongoing                                         | 2013 - 2015             | 1 |
|         | Agriculture                                                                                                                                         | €6-8M/year<br>(based on past disbursements) | Ongoing and planned<br>(planning not finalized) | 2011-2014;<br>2014-2017 | 1 |
|         | Bilateral development cooperation in rural development, water and sanitation, decentralization and child rights                                     | €21.5M                                      | Planned                                         | 2014-2016               | 1 |

|            |                                                                                                                                                                                                 |            |           |           |   |
|------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|---|
|            | Promotion of freedom of expression and development of media (with regional components for journalists from Niger and Mali)                                                                      | €1.6M      | Ongoing   | 2015-2018 | 4 |
|            | Police training on civic policing                                                                                                                                                               | €0.2M/year | Ongoing   | 2014-2016 | 3 |
| Ireland    | Programme to increase access to and quality of primary and secondary education for all children in Burkina Faso with a specific focus on the inclusion of girls and children with disabilities. | €0.27M     | Ongoing   | 2014-     | 1 |
| Italy      | Beekeeping for food security in Gna-Gna, Komondjari, Tapoa, Kendougou, Leraba and Gaoua Provinces - Phase 1                                                                                     | €0.86M     | Ongoing   | 2014-2015 | 1 |
|            | Support to the national health program of health development against malaria - II phase                                                                                                         | € 2.22M    | Ongoing   | 2009-2014 | 1 |
|            | Malaria control in Burkina Faso – Training and Research in malariology                                                                                                                          | €2M        | Ongoing   | 2014-2016 | 1 |
|            | Project for dredging, rehabilitation and development of the river basin of Dori                                                                                                                 | €2M        | Planned   | 2015-2016 | 1 |
|            | A mobile unit for social emergency                                                                                                                                                              | €45.000    | Ongoing   | 2014-2015 | 1 |
|            | Emergency intervention in favour of vulnerable population                                                                                                                                       | €1M        | Ongoing   | 2014-2015 | 1 |
| Luxembourg | Total cooperation funding for 2014 (including item below)                                                                                                                                       | €21.83M    | Ongoing   | 2014      | 1 |
|            | Political dialogue included in annual partnership commissions                                                                                                                                   |            | Ongoing   |           | 2 |
| Poland     | Development assistance (access to water, primary education)                                                                                                                                     | €0.019M    | 2013-2014 | 2013-2014 | 1 |
| Sweden     | Humanitarian Assistance                                                                                                                                                                         | €1.47M     | Ongoing   | 2014      | 1 |
|            | Long-term development cooperation                                                                                                                                                               |            | Ongoing   | 2000-2016 | 1 |

|    |                                |         |         |           |   |
|----|--------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------|---|
| UK | Bilateral humanitarian funding | €18.58M | Ongoing | 2012-2014 | 1 |
|----|--------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------|---|

| Chad    |                                            |                  |         |             |   |
|---------|--------------------------------------------|------------------|---------|-------------|---|
| Finland | Humanitarian aid                           | 2.8M             |         | 2014        |   |
|         | Humanitarian aid                           | 0,4M             |         | 2015        |   |
| France  | Total engagement of which, inter alia :    | €100M            | Ongoing | 2014-2015   |   |
|         | <i>Governance</i>                          | €100M            | Ongoing | 2014-2015   |   |
|         | Democratic governance                      | 1 expert         | Ongoing |             | 1 |
|         | Decentralisation                           | €1M              | Ongoing | 2013-2016   | 1 |
|         | Economic governance                        | 2 experts        | Ongoing |             | 1 |
|         | Improvement of judicial capacities         | 1 expert         | Ongoing |             | 3 |
|         | Reinforcement of armed and security forces | 13 experts       | Ongoing |             | 3 |
|         | Support to the fight against terrorism     | €0,6M + 1 expert | Ongoing | 2014 - 2017 | 3 |
|         | Aviation security                          | 1 expert         | Ongoing |             | 3 |
|         | <i>Prevention of radicalisation</i>        |                  |         |             |   |
|         | Support to education                       | €0,4M            | Ongoing |             | 4 |

|                |                                                                         |                              |         |             |   |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------|-------------|---|
|                | French teaching                                                         | 1 expert                     | Ongoing |             | 4 |
|                | University education                                                    | €0,5M + 1 expert             | Ongoing | 2014 - 2017 | 4 |
|                | Professional training                                                   | €5M                          | Ongoing |             | 4 |
|                | <i>Economic development</i>                                             |                              |         |             |   |
|                | Support to agro-pastoralism                                             | €6M                          | Ongoing |             | 1 |
| Germany        | Psychosocial Capacity-building for Health and Social Service Providers  | 2013: €0.2M<br>2014: €0.30M  | Ongoing | 2013-2014   | 1 |
|                | Component of the "Police Program Africa"                                | 2014: €0.86M<br>2015: €0.70M | Ongoing | 2013-2015   | 3 |
| Czech Republic | Medical assistance for mothers and children (MSF)                       | €73,00                       |         |             | 1 |
| Ireland        | Community Resilience to Acute Malnutrition (CRAM) development programme | €0.60M                       | Ongoing | 2014-       | 1 |
| Sweden         | Humanitarian Assistance                                                 | €7.65M                       | Ongoing | 2014        | 1 |
| UK             | Bilateral humanitarian funding                                          | €34.81M                      | Ongoing | 2012-2014   | 1 |
| <b>Mali</b>    |                                                                         |                              |         |             |   |
| Austria        | Civil Society for a Human Security Strategy in Mali                     | €0.80M                       | Ongoing | 2013-2016   | 2 |
|                | EUTM Mali: 8 military personnel                                         |                              | Ongoing | 2014-       | 3 |

|          |                                                                                                                                                                                            |        |         |           |   |
|----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|-----------|---|
| Belgique | Support for development of Zébu Maure                                                                                                                                                      | €8M    | Ongoing | 2009-2015 | 1 |
|          | Developent of the aquaculture sector in the Sikasso region                                                                                                                                 | €6.05M | Ongoing | 2010-2016 | 1 |
|          | Institutional support to the Ministry of Livestock and Fisheries                                                                                                                           | €1.5M  | Ongoing | 2011-     | 1 |
|          | Institutional support to the Ministry of Territorial Administration and Local Government                                                                                                   | €3.5M  | Ongoing | 2010-2014 | 1 |
|          | Support to decentralisation processes in the Koulikoro region                                                                                                                              | €7M    | Ongoing | 2010-2015 | 1 |
|          | Support for the consolidation of the civilian State                                                                                                                                        | €1M    | Ongoing | 2011-2014 | 1 |
|          | Sanitation Project of the city of Sikasso                                                                                                                                                  | €1.58M | Ongoing | 2014-2017 | 1 |
|          | Support for Investments of Local Authorities                                                                                                                                               | €7.17M | Planned | 2014-2019 | 1 |
|          | Programme to support the realisation of studies and consultancies (PAREC)                                                                                                                  | €1.74M | Ongoing | 2004-2014 | 1 |
|          | Expertise support programme (PAEX)                                                                                                                                                         | €3.6M  | Ongoing | 2004-2014 | 1 |
|          | Gender and local development in the context of food security in the regions of Kayes and Koulikoro - UNWomen                                                                               | €0.4M  | Ongoing |           | 1 |
|          | Electoral process support programme - PNUD                                                                                                                                                 | €1.5M  | Ongoing | 2013-2015 | 1 |
|          | Program to fight against food insecurity and malnutrition around Nara and Nioro - FAO, UNCDF, Vétérinaires sans Frontières, Protos, Solidarité Mondiale, Croix-Rouge de Belgique, SOS Faim | €15.7M | Ongoing | 2012-2016 | 1 |
|          | Improving food security through sustainable water resources management (Protos)                                                                                                            | €1M    | Ongoing | 2012-2015 | 1 |

|                |                                                                                                    |         |                                                        |           |   |
|----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---|
|                | Support Programme for Food Security Initiatives (Solidagro)                                        | €1.4M   | Ongoing                                                | 2012-2015 | 1 |
|                | EUTM Mali: 77 military personnel for the protection force. Delivery of military equipment          |         |                                                        |           | 3 |
|                | EUCAP Mali: financial expert (greater involvement planned)                                         |         |                                                        |           | 3 |
| Bulgaria       | EUTM Mali: 4 medical staff                                                                         |         | Ongoing                                                | 2013-2015 | 3 |
| Croatia        | Programme to strengthen preparedness for fighting ebola in WASH, health and education - UNICEF     | €0,05 M | Delivered                                              | 2014      | 1 |
|                | Military equipment to Malian army                                                                  | €0,14M  | Delivered                                              | 2013      | 3 |
|                | Military equipment to Malian army                                                                  | €0,2 M  | Ongoing                                                |           | 3 |
| Czech Republic | EUTM Mali: 34 members for the protection force and 4 training instructors (can be increased to 50) |         | Ongoing                                                | 2014-2015 | 3 |
| Cyprus         | EUTM Mali: 1 senior officer                                                                        |         | Ongoing                                                | 2014-2015 | 3 |
|                | Military equipment to Malian army (2360 assault rifles)                                            |         | Delivered                                              | 2014      | 3 |
| Denmark        | Governance, peace and reconciliation                                                               | €17M    | Finalising current engagement, engaging into new phase | 2013-2016 | 1 |
|                | Private Sector Programme                                                                           | €43M    | Ongoing                                                | 2014-2018 | 1 |
|                | Stabilisation initiatives                                                                          | €13.4M  | Ongoing                                                | 2013-2015 | 2 |



|         |                                                                                                                              |        |                                                        |           |   |
|---------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---|
|         | Water and Sanitation                                                                                                         | €55.5M | Ongoing                                                | 2010-2015 | 1 |
|         | Cultural activities                                                                                                          | €1.3M  | Ongoing                                                | 2012-2016 | 1 |
|         | Comprehensive assessment of the Gendarmerie in Mali within the framework of the SSR process                                  | €0.13M | Ongoing                                                | 2014-2015 | 3 |
|         | Support to border control related to Ebola outbreak                                                                          | €0.7M  | Ongoing                                                | 2014-2015 | 3 |
|         | Promotion of democracy and human rights                                                                                      | €2M    | Finalising current engagement, engaging into new phase | 2012-2016 | 3 |
|         | ICRC appeal Mali                                                                                                             | €0.67M | Ongoing                                                | 2014      | 1 |
|         | Emergency response; humanitarian assistance to drought and war-affected Mali; assistance in protracted crisis                | €1.67M | Ongoing                                                | 2014      | 1 |
|         | Military contribution to MINUSMA: 13 officers                                                                                |        | Ongoing                                                |           | 3 |
|         | EUCAP Sahel Mali: 1 personnel                                                                                                |        | Ongoing                                                |           | 3 |
| Estonia | EUTM Mali: 7 military personnel                                                                                              |        | Ongoing                                                | 2013-     | 3 |
|         | Support to MINUSMA                                                                                                           |        | Ongoing                                                | 2013-     | 3 |
|         | Contribution to UNICEF (support for ensuring ongoing education for children that have suffered in conflicts and food crises) | €0.05M | Finalised                                              | 2012      | 1 |
| Finland | EUTM Mali: Personnel contribution: 12 officers                                                                               |        | Ongoing                                                | 2014-     | 3 |

|         |                                                                                                                                      |                                              |                                     |           |   |
|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|---|
|         | Humanitarian aid                                                                                                                     | 3M                                           |                                     | 2014      |   |
| France  | AFD commitment forecast                                                                                                              | €261M                                        | Ongoing                             | 2014-2016 | 1 |
|         | Forecast registered in the european joint programming document                                                                       | €472M                                        | Ongoing                             | 2014-2018 |   |
| Germany | Support to the African Union Border Programme (AUBP) "From Barriers to Bridges" (BF, Mali, Niger)                                    | €3M/year<br>(15 participating states)        | Ongoing                             | 2013-2015 | 1 |
|         | Bilateral development cooperation in rural development, water and sanitation, decentralization, general budget support and health    | €130.5M                                      | Ongoing                             | 2014-2016 | 1 |
|         | Support to the Dialogue and Reconciliation Process                                                                                   | 2014: €0.58M<br>2015: €1.8M<br>2016: 10.000€ | Ongoing                             | 2013-2016 | 2 |
|         | EUTM Mali: personnel contribution (around 150)                                                                                       |                                              | Ongoing                             | 2013-     | 3 |
|         | EUCAP Sahel Mali: Head of Mission and personnel contribution (currently 2)                                                           |                                              | Ongoing                             | 2014-     | 3 |
|         | German Partnership Program for Excellence and Biological and Health Security - Institute for microbiology of the German Armed Forces | 2014: €0.24M<br>2015: €0.18M<br>2016: €0.18M | Ongoing                             | 2014-2016 | 3 |
|         | German Military Aid Program for Foreign Forces                                                                                       | €3.3M                                        | Planned                             | 2015-2016 | 3 |
|         | Delivery of Medical and Mine Removal Supplies                                                                                        | €50.000                                      | Ongoing                             | 2014      | 3 |
|         | Training Courses for African Police at École de Maintien de la Paix in Preparation for Deployment to Peacekeeping Missions           | 2014: €0.3M<br>2015: €0.5M                   | 2014<br>Ongoing;<br>2015<br>Planned | 2014-2015 | 3 |

|         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                |         |                        |   |
|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------|------------------------|---|
|         | Technical Assistance to the Government in implementing the National Action Plan on Small Arms and Light Weapons (SALW) Phase II, project with UNREC                                                                                                                                                                            | 2014: €0.29M   | Ongoing | 2014-2015              | 3 |
|         | Assessing the State of Arms and Ammunition Management, project with BICC                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 2014: €0.14M   | Ongoing | 2014 (to be continued) | 3 |
|         | Promotion of Radio Studio Tamani's dialogue program "Le Grand Dialogue" with the goal to provide various political views and help listeners to build their own opinion based on facts                                                                                                                                          | 2014: 86.700 € | Ongoing | 2014                   | 4 |
|         | Reform of the State News Channel ORTM with the goal to provide more relevant and neutral news                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 2014: €0.14M   | Ongoing | 2014                   | 4 |
| Greece  | EUTM Mali, 4 officers                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                | Ongoing |                        | 3 |
|         | Development assistance for 2014                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | €0.05M         | Ongoing | 2014                   | 1 |
| Hungary | Hungarian scholarship programme (tuition for 10 Malian students)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | €0.1M          | Planned | TBD, 2015-             | 1 |
|         | EUTM Mali, 4 trainers                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                | Ongoing | -2016                  | 3 |
| Ireland | Strengthening health systems through delivery of eye health services; contributing to the delivery of quality education of disabled and visually impaired girls and boys within wider education systems; working with disabled people's and blind people's organisations; and enhancing the capacity of partner organisations. | €0.47M         | Ongoing | 2014-                  | 1 |
|         | Strengthening resilience of conflict-affected communities in Bandiagara and Douentza Circles to conflicts and disasters, Mopti                                                                                                                                                                                                 | €0.18M         | Ongoing | 2014-                  | 1 |

|            |                                                                                                                                                                |         |         |           |   |
|------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------|---|
|            | Provision of quality education and protection services for vulnerable children and adolescents.                                                                | €0.48M  | Ongoing | 2014-     | 1 |
|            | Support to UN Humanitarian Air Services                                                                                                                        | €0.35M  | Ongoing | 2014-     | 1 |
|            | EUTM Mali: 10 staff members (3 officers and 7 non-commissioned officers)                                                                                       |         | Ongoing | 2013-2015 | 3 |
| Italy      | Potable Water Supply of Bamako from the Kabala Station                                                                                                         | €11.2M  | Ongoing | 2015-2017 | 1 |
|            | Bilateral emergency initiative for populations affected by the malian crisis                                                                                   | €0.6M   | Ongoing | 2014-2015 | 1 |
|            | Communities stabilization projects - Rehabilitation of communities' infrastructures, psychologic and social assistance to children and vulnerable groups - IOM | €0.6M   | Ongoing | 2014-2015 | 1 |
|            | Fight against recruitment in armed groups and/or victims of violence - UNICEF                                                                                  | €0.6M   | Ongoing | 2014-2015 | 1 |
|            | Health assistance, protection and food security intervention in favour of IDPs in North Mali - ICRC                                                            | €1M     | Ongoing | 2014      | 1 |
|            | New bilateral intervention for activities in crisis areas                                                                                                      | €1M     | Planned | 2015-2016 | 1 |
|            | EUCAP Sahel Mali: Personnel contribution: 6 units                                                                                                              |         | Ongoing |           | 3 |
|            | EUTM Mali: personnel contribution 10 units                                                                                                                     |         | Ongoing |           | 3 |
| Latvia     | EUTM Mali: 7 officers                                                                                                                                          |         | Ongoing |           | 3 |
| Lithuania  | EUTM Mali: 2 officers at HQ, 2 trainers                                                                                                                        |         | Ongoing | 2014      | 3 |
| Luxembourg | Total cooperation funding for 2014 (including items below)                                                                                                     | €12.56M | Ongoing | 2014      | 1 |
|            | Reinforcing regional development capacities; implication of vulnerable groups in                                                                               | €1.13M  | Ongoing | 2008-2014 | 1 |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                  |           |           |   |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|---|
| local development (Ségou and Sikasso regions)                                                                                                                                                     |                  |           |           |   |
| Development programme to be decided based on future Algiers agreement                                                                                                                             | To be determined | Planned   | 2015-2019 | 1 |
| Support for resumption of public services and for peace initiatives through local development actions (Kidal)                                                                                     | Around €0.1M     | Ongoing   | 2014      | 1 |
| Sustainable development programmes in Kidal region (including good governance, conflict-prevention mechanisms, advice to local authorities, promotion of decentralisation and active citizenship) | €8.38M           | Planned   | 2015-2019 | 1 |
| Sustainable development programmes in Gao region (including good governance, conflict-prevention mechanisms, advice to local authorities, promotion of decentralisation and active citizenship)   | €4.92M           | Planned   |           | 1 |
| Efforts as non-permanent member of the UNSC; support to resolutions 2100-2164                                                                                                                     |                  | 2013-2014 | 2013-2014 | 2 |
| Political dialogue included in annual partnership commissions                                                                                                                                     |                  | Ongoing   |           | 2 |
| Participation to international conferences and meetings on Mali/Sahel                                                                                                                             |                  | Ongoing   |           | 2 |
| EUTM Mali: 1 NCO                                                                                                                                                                                  |                  | Ongoing   | 2014-2016 | 3 |
| EUCAP Sahel Mali : 1 police officer                                                                                                                                                               |                  | Ongoing   | 2014-2015 | 3 |
| Support to the setting up of an equipment management software for the Malian Armed Forces                                                                                                         | €0.55M           | Ongoing   | 2014-2015 | 3 |
| Contribution to the reinforcement of security for the MINUSMA through the UN Trust Fund                                                                                                           | To be confirmed  | Planned   |           | 3 |

|             |                                                                                                                                           |                            |         |           |   |
|-------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------|-----------|---|
|             | Sustainable development programme in Kidal and Gao for the promotion of youth opportunities                                               | To be determined           | Planned | 2015-2019 | 4 |
| Netherlands | Programmes aimed at improving food security                                                                                               | €6.10M                     | Ongoing | 2014-2017 | 1 |
|             | Improvement in Integrated Water Resource Management (IWRM) and sanitation                                                                 | €34M                       | Ongoing | 2014-2017 | 1 |
|             | SRHR Programme (reproductive health)                                                                                                      | €59M                       | Ongoing | 2014-2017 | 1 |
|             | Stronger private sector and better investment climate in developing countries                                                             | €6M                        | Ongoing | 2014-2017 | 1 |
|             | More professionals, institutions for higher and vocational education strengthened; promoting research with policy relevance.              | €4.01M                     | Ongoing | 2014-2017 | 1 |
|             | Contributions to developing country-based NGOs                                                                                            | €3.53M                     | Ongoing | 2014      | 1 |
|             | Contributions to Recipient Government                                                                                                     | €1.71M                     | Ongoing | 2014      | 1 |
|             | Contributions to International NGOs                                                                                                       | €2.87M                     | Ongoing | 2014      | 1 |
|             | Contributions to United Nations Agency, Fund or Commission                                                                                | €13.28M                    | Ongoing | 2014      | 1 |
|             | Total other contributions                                                                                                                 | €4.3M                      | Ongoing | 2014      | 1 |
|             | Developing the Rule of Law, reconstruction, peacebuilding, strengthening the legitimacy of democratic structures and combating corruption | €28M                       | Ongoing | 2014-2017 | 3 |
|             | Contribution to MINUSMA: 450 army personnel, 4 Apache AH-64D attack helicopters, 3 Boeing CH-47D/F Chinook transport helicopters          | 2014: €74.5M<br>2015: €53M | Ongoing | 2014-2015 | 3 |
|             | Contribution of 1 police officer to EUTM Sahel Mali                                                                                       |                            | Ongoing |           | 3 |
|             | Contribution of 1 police officer to EUCAP Sahel Mali                                                                                      |                            | Ongoing |           | 3 |

|          |                                                                                                  |        |         |           |   |
|----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|-----------|---|
|          | Support to Centre for Civilians in Conflict (PoC activities MINUSMA)                             | €0,24M |         |           |   |
|          | Support to DCAF (Geneva Institute for the Democratic Control of the Armed Forces)                | €0,5M  |         |           |   |
| Portugal | Participation in EUTM-Mali: Sniper Training Team (with Hungary)                                  |        | Ongoing | 2013-     | 3 |
|          | Participation in MINUSMA: C-130 airplane with 47-strong crew                                     |        | Ongoing | 2014      | 3 |
| Romania  | EUCAP Sahel Mali: 1 seconded police officer (upcoming deployment: another 2 police officers)     |        | Ongoing | 2014-     | 3 |
|          | EUTM Mali: Personnel contribution, currently 3 officers                                          |        | Ongoing | 2014-     | 3 |
| Slovenia | Participation in EUTM Mali                                                                       |        | Ongoing | -2015     | 3 |
| Spain    | Support to Food Security strategy in Sikasso Region                                              | €1.05M | Planned | 2015      | 1 |
|          | Strengthening of the Health Program at local level                                               | €0.5M  | Planned | 2015      | 1 |
|          | Promotion of agroecologic and resilient family farming                                           | €0.3M  | Planned | 2015      | 1 |
|          | Support to Irrigation national development strategy in the region of Kayes                       | €0.27M | Planned | 2015      | 1 |
|          | Support to Food security national Platform                                                       | €0.20M | Planned | 2015      | 1 |
|          | Capacity building of Security Forces (management, organised crime, border control and terrorism) | €0.24M | Ongoing | 2008-2016 | 3 |
|          | EUCAP Sahel Mali: 4 police officers (currently 2)                                                |        | Ongoing | 2014-     | 3 |
|          | EUTM Mali: Mission Commander and personnel contribution (currently 163)                          |        | Ongoing |           | 3 |

|                   |                                                                                                                                                                                             |         |         |           |   |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------|---|
|                   | Support to Operation Barkhane: Transport aircraft based in Dakar + personnel (55)                                                                                                           |         | Ongoing | 2013      | 3 |
|                   | Appointment of Ambassador - Special Envoy for the Sahel                                                                                                                                     |         | Ongoing | 2012      | 2 |
| Sweden            | Humanitarian Assistance                                                                                                                                                                     | €7.48M  | Ongoing | 2014      | 1 |
|                   | Long-term development cooperation                                                                                                                                                           | €28.4M  | Ongoing | 2014      | 1 |
|                   | Participation in MINUSMA: intelligence unit and a national support unit (250 people on the ground, currently engineers; intelligence unit expected to be deployed in first quarter of 2015) |         | Ongoing | 2014-     | 3 |
|                   | EUTM Mali: 10 staff members                                                                                                                                                                 |         | Ongoing |           | 3 |
|                   | EUCAP Sahel Mali: 2 staff members                                                                                                                                                           |         | Ongoing |           | 3 |
| UK                | EUTM: 24 military staff                                                                                                                                                                     |         | Ongoing | 2014      | 3 |
|                   | EUTM: 2 civilian staff                                                                                                                                                                      |         | Ongoing | 2014      | 3 |
|                   | EUCAP Sahel Mali: POLAD                                                                                                                                                                     |         | Ongoing | 2014      | 3 |
|                   | Bilateral humanitarian funding                                                                                                                                                              | €43.14M | Ongoing | 2012-2014 | 1 |
| <b>Mauritania</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                             |         |         |           |   |
| France            | Cf. Partnership Framework Document                                                                                                                                                          | €180M   |         | 2013-2015 |   |
| Germany           | Financial support for Meeting of experts and Meeting of State Parties to the Biological Weapons Convention                                                                                  | €6.000  | Ongoing | 2014      | 3 |



|         |                                                                                                                                                         |                               |         |           |   |
|---------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-----------|---|
|         | Component of the "Police Program Africa"                                                                                                                | 2014: €0.862M<br>2015: €0.75M | Ongoing | 2013-2015 | 3 |
| Ireland | Support to UN Humanitarian Air Services                                                                                                                 | €0.15M                        | Ongoing | 2014-     | 1 |
|         | Programme to ensure that children and their mothers have reduced morbidity and mortality rates and enjoy improved health                                | €0.22M                        | Ongoing | 2014-     | 1 |
| Italy   | Fight against food insecurity in centre/east of Mauritania - PLIACEM                                                                                    | €4.94M                        | Ongoing | 2010-2014 | 1 |
|         | Increase of agricultural production in the mauritanian central-east regions - PAPACEM                                                                   | €4.64M                        | Ongoing | 2014-2016 | 1 |
| Spain   | Improvement of fish consumption for low income people as to strengthen food security                                                                    | €0.54M                        | Ongoing | 2013-2015 | 1 |
|         | Linking on-going institutional projects with those of NGOs to foster economic development (focus on farming)                                            | €0.75M                        | Planned | 2015      | 1 |
|         | Supporting the National Commission on Human Rights                                                                                                      | €0.4M                         | Planned | 2015      | 1 |
|         | Development of current health strategies at local level in order to improve communitarian health centres in the field of sexual and reproductive health | €0.75M                        | Planned | 2015      | 1 |
|         | Capacity building of Security Forces (management, organised crime, border control and terrorism)                                                        | €0.42M                        | Ongoing | 2008-2016 | 3 |
| Sweden  | Humanitarian Assistance                                                                                                                                 | €1.9M                         | Ongoing | 2014      | 1 |
| UK      | Bilateral humanitarian funding                                                                                                                          | €19.14M                       | Ongoing | 2012-2014 | 1 |

| Niger    |                                                                                                          |                     |                               |           |   |
|----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|---|
| Belgique | Support for the training of health workers                                                               | €3.57M              | Ongoing                       | 2009-2014 | 1 |
|          | Institutional support to the Ministry of Health                                                          | €3.7M               | Ongoing                       | 2010-2016 | 1 |
|          | Support for strengthening of the health system                                                           | €13.2M              | Ongoing                       | 2013-2018 | 1 |
|          | Support for the establishment of decentralized entities in the Dosso region, phase 2 (PAMED 2)           | €9.09M (PIC + FBSA) | Ongoing                       | 2013-2018 | 1 |
|          | Support for the implementation of the pastoral village water supply program in the Dosso region, phase 2 | €5M                 | Ongoing                       | 2013-2019 | 1 |
|          | Programme to support the realisation of studies and consultancies                                        | €1.83M              | Ongoing                       | 2009-2014 | 1 |
|          | Institutional support to the Ministry of Livestock                                                       | €2.9M               | Ongoing                       | 2010-2016 |   |
|          | Pastoral development                                                                                     | €11M                | Ongoing                       | 2009-2016 |   |
|          | Food security project enhanced by livestock in Dakoro and Abalak (SAREL, phase 2 of PROXEL)              | €2.59M              | Ongoing                       |           |   |
|          | Food security in Kornaka (Caritas International)                                                         | €2.3M               | Ongoing                       |           |   |
|          | CTB (PAMED 2)                                                                                            | €5.09M              | Ongoing                       |           |   |
|          | EUCAP Niger: 7 personnel (4 policemen, 1 magistrate and 2 experts)                                       |                     |                               |           | 3 |
|          | Military cooperation: Defence Attaché in Cotonou and joint exercises                                     |                     |                               |           | 3 |
| Denmark  | Project to diminish the risks of insecurity and instability in Niger managed by EU                       | €2.69M              | Finalising current engagement | 2014-2015 | 1 |

|         |                                                                                                   |                                       |                 |           |   |
|---------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|---|
|         | Long-term development cooperation in three sectors: Water, Good Governance and Agriculture        | €60M                                  | Planned         | 2017-     | 1 |
|         | EUCAP Sahel Niger: 1 personnel                                                                    |                                       | Ongoing         |           | 3 |
| Estonia | Contribution to Wold Food Programme                                                               | €0.07M                                | Finalised       | 2012      | 1 |
| Finland | Humanitarian aid                                                                                  | 0,8M                                  |                 |           |   |
| France  | Cf. Partnership Framework Document                                                                | €260-310M                             | Ongoing         | 2013-2016 |   |
| Germany | Support to the African Union Border Programme (AUBP) "From Barriers to Bridges" (BF, Mali, Niger) | €3M/year<br>(15 participating states) | Ongoing         | 2013-2015 | 1 |
|         | Bilateral development cooperation in social sectors (education and health)                        | €17M                                  | Ongoing         | 2014-2016 | 1 |
|         | Bilateral development cooperation in decentralization and food security/agriculture               | €45M                                  | Ongoing         | 2014-2016 | 1 |
|         | EUCAP Sahel Niger: 3 civilian experts                                                             |                                       | Ongoing         |           | 3 |
|         | Component of the "Police Program Africa"                                                          | 2014: €0.91M<br>2015: €0.75M          | Ongoing         | 2013-2015 | 3 |
|         | Peace Initiative with Former Combatants                                                           | 2013: €0.19M<br>2014: €0.51M          | Ongoing         | 2013-2014 | 4 |
|         | Promotion of freedom of press and conflict sensitive journalism                                   | 2014: €0.22M                          | Ongoing; 1 year | 2012-2014 | 4 |

|         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |         | prolongation planned |           |   |
|---------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------------------|-----------|---|
| Hungary | Accreditation to Niger                                                                                                                                                                                                           | N/A     | Ongoing              | ASAP      | 2 |
| Ireland | Management of acute and moderate malnutrition and emergency preparedness                                                                                                                                                         | €0.39M  | Ongoing              | 2014-     | 1 |
|         | Strengthening resilience and reducing malnutrition                                                                                                                                                                               | €0.65M  | Ongoing              | 2014-     | 1 |
|         | Provision of quality education and protection services for vulnerable children and adolescents                                                                                                                                   | €0.24M  | Ongoing              | 2014-     | 1 |
|         | Programme to improve the lives of the most vulnerable in Tahoua and Illéla Departments by increasing their resilience, improving access to quality services, enhancing livelihood systems and improving environmental protection | €0.91M  | Ongoing              | 2014-     | 1 |
|         | EUCAP Sahel Niger: 1 senior military expert                                                                                                                                                                                      |         | Ongoing              | 2014-     | 3 |
| Italy   | Technical Assistance to the project in Support to Markets and Rural Infrastructures in Tahoua Region - PAMIRTA                                                                                                                   | €20.80M | Ongoing              | 2014-2017 | 1 |
|         | Strengthening of capacity building in health, Phase 2                                                                                                                                                                            | €2.62M  | Ongoing              | 2011-2015 | 1 |
|         | Empower of women and local development - AFDEL                                                                                                                                                                                   | €3.23M  | Ongoing              | 2014-2016 | 1 |
|         | Programme for protection and assistance to Mali's refugees in Niger - UNHCR                                                                                                                                                      | €1M     | Ongoing              | 2013-2014 | 1 |
|         | Climate change adaptation disaster prevention and agricultural development for food security - ANADIA                                                                                                                            | €0.5M   | Ongoing              | 2013-2015 | 1 |
|         | New multilateral contribution to international agencies for activities in favour of malian IDPs                                                                                                                                  | €1M     | Planned              | 2015-2016 | 1 |

|            |                                                                                                                                                   |         |         |           |   |
|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------|---|
|            | EUCAP Sahel Niger: Personnel contribution: 3 units                                                                                                |         | Ongoing |           | 3 |
| Luxembourg | Total cooperation funding for 2014 (including items below)                                                                                        | €15.92M | Ongoing | 2014      | 2 |
|            | Political dialogue included in annual partnership commissions                                                                                     |         | Ongoing |           | 2 |
|            | EUCAP Sahel Niger: 1 agent de la Police grand-ducale (expert en formation logistique)                                                             |         | Ongoing | 2014-2015 | 3 |
| Spain      | Support to Health Pool fund                                                                                                                       | €1M     | Planned | 2015      | 1 |
|            | Contribution to the Pool Fund for the Support of the National Platform for Prevention and Management of Food Security Crisis and Natural Disaster | €0.5M   | Planned | 2015      | 1 |
|            | Support to the national Communication Plan of the ministry of health and to the sanitations campaigns about Ebola, nutrition and health           | €50.000 | Planned | 2015      | 1 |
|            | Capacity building of Security Forces (management, organised crime, border control and terrorism)                                                  | €0.26M  | Ongoing | 2008-2016 | 3 |
|            | EUCAP Sahel Niger: 6 police officers (currently 3)                                                                                                |         | Ongoing | 2012-     | 3 |
| Sweden     | Humanitarian Assistance                                                                                                                           | €5.87M  | Ongoing | 2014      | 1 |
|            | EUCAP Sahel Niger: 2 staff members                                                                                                                |         | Ongoing |           | 3 |
| UK         | EUCAP Sahel Niger: Head of Co-ordination                                                                                                          |         |         |           | 3 |
|            | Bilateral humanitarian funding                                                                                                                    | €55.75M | Ongoing | 2012-2014 | 1 |

| Regional |                                                                                                                                                                        |        |         |           |   |
|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|-----------|---|
| Austria  | Strengthening the ECOWAS Conflict Prevention Framework through National Architectures for Early Warning and Early Response in West Africa                              | €0.5M  | Ongoing | 2013-2015 | 2 |
|          | UNODC contribution to the UN Regional Integrated Strategy for the Sahel                                                                                                | €1.35M | Ongoing | 2013-2017 | 3 |
| Belgique | West Africa Police Information System (WAPIS) - Interpol                                                                                                               |        | Ongoing | 2012-     | 3 |
| Denmark  | Border Security and Management programme in communities in border area between Mali, Burkina Faso and Niger                                                            | €0.94M | Ongoing | 2014-2015 | 1 |
|          | Project to build capacity of nomad populations and their home States to prevent and manage local conflicts in cross-border areas between Burkina Faso, Mali and Niger. | €0.6M  | Ongoing | 2014-2015 | 1 |
|          | Emergency relief in Mali and the region; protracted crisis; Solutions oriented programme - UNHCR                                                                       | €4.23M | Ongoing | 2014      | 1 |
|          | Pilot program to strengthen democratic control and oversight of the security sector in Burkina Faso, Mali and Niger                                                    | €2.15M | Ongoing | 2014-2015 | 3 |
|          | Support to the UNODC Sahel Programme 2013-2017                                                                                                                         | €3.09M | Ongoing | 2013-2017 | 3 |
| Finland  | Building biocarbon and rural development (Burkina Faso, Sierra Leone, Guinea and Mali)                                                                                 | €10M   | Ongoing | 2012-2015 | 1 |
|          | Climate change adaptation learning programme for Africa (Niger, Kenya, Ghana, Mozambique)                                                                              | €1.65M | Ongoing | 2010-2014 | 1 |
|          | Rights and resources initiative (Cameroon, Liberia, Burkina Faso, Ghana, DRC and Mali)                                                                                 | €4M    | Ongoing | 2014-2017 | 1 |

|         |                                                                                                                                                                 |                                               |                                                             |           |   |
|---------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---|
|         | Humanitarian aid to Sahel countries                                                                                                                             | 2M                                            |                                                             | 2014      |   |
|         | Humanitarian aid to Sahel countries                                                                                                                             | 2M                                            |                                                             | 2015      |   |
| France  | 107 international technical experts and 57 military cooperation agents                                                                                          |                                               |                                                             |           | 3 |
| Germany | Regional conflict prevention projects (Mali, Burkina Faso, Niger, Benin)                                                                                        | €1-1.5M/year<br>(based on past disbursements) | Ongoing                                                     | 2014-2017 | 1 |
|         | Regional project on support to local media (especially conflict/crisis sensitive)                                                                               | €0.4M/year<br>(based on past disbursements)   | Ongoing and planned<br>(planning process not yet finalized) | 2014-2017 | 1 |
|         | Regional cross-border biodiversity protection Niger, Burkina Faso, Benin (with conflict reduction component)                                                    | €5M                                           | Planned                                                     | 2015-2018 | 3 |
|         | Decentralization, democratization, modern administration and conflict prevention in West and Central Africa, covering Ghana, Burkina Faso, Togo, Mali, Nigeria. | 2014: €1.35M<br>2015: €1.4M<br>2016: €1.35M   | Ongoing                                                     | 2014-2016 | 1 |
|         | Political education for social transformation in West Africa                                                                                                    | 2014: €0.98M<br>2015: €1M<br>2016: €1M        | Ongoing                                                     | 2013-2017 | 1 |
|         | Support to political pluralism, rule of law and division of powers, cooperation in the region (BF, Mali, Niger)                                                 | 2014: €3.82M<br>2015: €6.71M<br>2016: €7.91M  | Ongoing                                                     | 2014-2016 | 1 |

|       |                                                                                                                                                  |                                              |           |                             |   |
|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|---|
|       | Socio-political advisory programme West Africa (BF, Mali, Niger)                                                                                 | 2014: €4.1M<br>2015: €6.25M<br>2016: €8.25M  | Ongoing   | 2014-2016                   | 1 |
|       | Regional Programme South of the Sahara                                                                                                           | 2014: €3.07M<br>2015: €3.34M                 | Ongoing   | 2013-2015                   | 1 |
|       | Border control assessment under the framework of UNODC's response to the UN Integrated Strategy for the Sahel 2013-2017                          | €94.365,00                                   | Completed | 2014                        | 3 |
|       | Partnership Program for Excellence and Biological and Health Security - GIZ                                                                      | 2014: €0.31M<br>2015: €0.15M<br>2016: €0.16M | Ongoing   | 2014-2016                   | 3 |
|       | Regional Assistance to Arms Management, Control and Destruction in the Sahel - Mines Advisory Group (MAG)                                        | 2014: €0.51M<br>2015: €0.29M                 | Ongoing   | 2014-2015<br>(f-up planned) | 3 |
| Italy | Innovating through learning: poverty alleviation in rural areas (AGRINOVIA.2)                                                                    | €0.15M                                       | Ongoing   | 2013-2015                   | 1 |
|       | Improving children survival and nutrition in West Africa - UNICEF                                                                                | €1.15M                                       | Ongoing   | 2015                        | 1 |
|       | Contribution to UN Trust Fund to End Violence against Women                                                                                      | €0.35M                                       | Ongoing   | 2014                        | 1 |
|       | Strengthening of local administrations and community beneficiary of Italy-CILSS FundSenegal - Appoggio alla strutture nazionali di coordinamento | €0.84M                                       | Ongoing   | 2009-2013                   | 1 |
|       | Promoting sustainable land management in migration areas through innovative financing mechanism - UNCCD                                          | €2M                                          | Ongoing   | 2014                        | 1 |
|       | Health assistance and distribution of goods in favour of migrants and IDPs in Niger and North Mali - ICRC                                        | €0.5M                                        | Ongoing   | 2014                        | 1 |



|             |                                                                                                                                                                                                |        |         |           |   |
|-------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|-----------|---|
| Luxembourg  | Borders and Vulnerabilities to HIV / AIDS in West Africa - ENDA Santé, Stop Aids Now (8 countries of West Africa, including Mali, Burkina Faso and Niger)                                      | €4.90M | Ongoing | 2011-2015 | 1 |
|             | Promote political dialogue on policies, strategies and national health plans in West Africa (5 countries, including Burkina Faso, Mali and Niger), part of the MFA-WHO framework agreement     | €5M    | Ongoing | 2013-2015 | 1 |
|             | Local cross-border initiative (LOBI), cross-border area between Mali, Niger and Burkina Faso, and SKABO area (Sikasso in Mali, Korhogo in Cote d'Ivoire and Bobo Dioulasso in Burkina) - UNCDF | €1.82M | Ongoing | 2012-2015 | 1 |
| Netherlands | Contribution to the World Bank                                                                                                                                                                 | €3.88M | Ongoing | 2014      | 1 |
|             | Contribution to Sahel and West Africa Club (SWAC, formerly Club du Sahel)                                                                                                                      | €0,2M  | Ongoing | 2014      |   |
|             | Regional Small Arms Survey programme for North-Africa and the Sahel, focused on illicit flows of weapons and armed groups                                                                      |        |         | 2012-2015 |   |
|             | Total other contributions                                                                                                                                                                      | €9.54M | Ongoing | 2014      | 1 |
|             | ICRAF resilience / agriculture programme Niger, Burkina Faso and Mali                                                                                                                          | €38M   | Ongoing | 2013-2018 |   |
|             | Cooperation in International Waters In Africa (CIWA, transnational water management for the Niger river)                                                                                       | €25M   | Ongoing | 2014-2018 |   |
|             | Regional trade capacity building programme in support of ECOWAS trade agreements and Sahel trade corridors                                                                                     |        |         | 2015      |   |

|          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |          |         |           |  |   |
|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|---------|-----------|--|---|
| Portugal | Political dialogue on conflict prevention and security issues in the Sahel region with Senegal, Nigeria, Cameroon and the Maghreb                                                                                                                                                                           |          |         |           |  | 2 |
| Spain    | Budget support to the AU's programme on Conflict Prevention, Management and Resolution & Post Conflict Reconstruction/Peacebuilding: Follow-up of the situation in Mali and the Sahel Region as well as the developments in Northern Africa (Egypt, Libya, and Tunisia). Support the implementation of DDPD | \$1.30M  | Ongoing | 2014      |  | 1 |
|          | Budget support to the AU's conflict management, resolution and mediation capacity enhanced: Follow-up on the situation in Mali and the Sahel Region as well as the developments in Northern Africa                                                                                                          | \$63,700 | Planned | 2015      |  | 1 |
|          | Regional Food Reserve ECOWAS (Indirect Management EU to ECOWAS Region)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | €4.8M    | Planned | 2014-2018 |  | 1 |
|          | Budget support to ECOWAS for MOU Spain-ECOWAS Strengthening Capacities of RAAF and strengthening of Social Security networks                                                                                                                                                                                | €5M      | Planned | 2015      |  | 1 |
|          | Protection to vulnerable populations in Sahel countries (contribution to FAO)                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | €3M      | Ongoing | 2015      |  | 1 |
|          | Strengthening capacities of the Center and promotion of the use of renewable energies inn the region (contribution to the ECOWAS Center for Renewable Energies and Energy Efficiency (ECREEE))                                                                                                              | €7M      | Ongoing | 2011-2016 |  | 1 |
|          | Feasibility studies for regional infrastructures (contribution to the Project Preparation and Development Unit (PPDU))                                                                                                                                                                                      | €5M      | Planned | 2015-2020 |  | 1 |
|          | Reducing vulnerability to extreme poverty and pastoralists and agro-pastoralists crisis in Mali, Niger and Mauritania                                                                                                                                                                                       | €2.5M    | Ongoing | 2014-2017 |  | 1 |
|          | Political and diplomatic dialogue at the Sahel Conference in Madrid                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |          |         | 2014      |  | 2 |
|          | Supporting the SSR Reform (bilateral defence programmes with various countries)                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |          |         |           |  | 3 |

|        |                                                        |         |         |           |   |
|--------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------|---|
| Sweden | Humanitarian Assistance                                | €16.86M | Ongoing | 2014      | 1 |
|        | Regional support to ECOWAS                             | €4.1M   | Ongoing |           | 1 |
| UK     | Humanitarian funding                                   | €5.26M  | Ongoing | 2012-2014 | 1 |
|        | Resilience                                             | €83.22M | Ongoing | 2014-2017 | 1 |
|        | Adaptive Social Protection/Resilience (via World Bank) | €69.33M | Ongoing | 2014-2017 | 1 |