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COVER NOTE

From:	Secretary-General of the European Commission, signed by Mr Jordi AYET PUIGARNAU, Director
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Delegations will find attached document SWD(2016) 477 final PART 8/8.

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EUROPEAN
COMMISSION

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PART 8/8

COMMISSION STAFF WORKING DOCUMENT

Employment and Social Developments in Europe 2016

8/8

Statistical annex

Statistical annex

1. COUNTRY PROFILES¹

European Union 28

European Union 28		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Macro Economic indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	2.1	3.3	3.1	0.4	-4.4	2.1	1.7	-0.5	0.2	1.6	2.2
	Total employment	1.0	1.7	1.9	1.0	-1.7	-0.7	0.1	-0.4	-0.3	1.0	1.1
	Labour productivity	1.0	1.6	1.1	-0.6	-2.7	2.8	1.5	-0.1	0.5	0.6	1.1
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-1.3	-0.3	0.1	-1.0	-0.5	0.1	-0.1
	Real productivity per hour worked	1.1	1.7	1.0	-0.4	-1.4	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.5	1.2
	Harmonized CPI	2.3	2.3	2.4	3.7	1.0	2.1	3.1	2.6	1.5	0.5	0.0
	Price deflator GDP	2.3	2.4	2.8	0.1	-1.5	2.0	1.2	2.4	0.6	1.6	2.8
	Nominal compensation per employee	2.7	3.1	3.4	0.5	-1.0	3.7	1.9	2.9	0.8	1.8	3.1
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.4	0.7	1.0	-3.1	-2.0	1.6	-1.2	0.2	-0.7	1.2	3.1
	Nominal unit labour costs	1.7	1.5	2.2	1.1	1.7	0.9	0.3	2.9	0.3	1.1	1.9
	Real unit labour costs	-0.7	-0.8	-0.6	0.0	3.3	-1.1	0.6	3.8	-0.3	-0.5	-0.8
Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	494598	496437	498301	500297	502090	503171 b	502965 b	504060 b	505167	506944 bep	508401 bep
	Population aged 15-64 (000)	332266	333371	334546	335847	336478	336350	335459 b	334949	334142	333782 bep	333084 bep
	Total employment (000)	212063	216156	220363	222876	218952	216121	216219	215811	215415	218334	220845
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	208581	212568	216564	218924	214981	212089	212033	211351	210777	213422	215726
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	67.9	68.9	69.8	70.3	69.0	68.6	68.6	68.4	68.4	69.2	70.1
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.4	64.3	65.2	65.7	64.5	64.1	64.2	64.1	64.1	64.8	65.6
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	35.9	36.4	37.2	37.3	34.8	33.8	33.3	32.5	32.1	32.5	33.1
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.0	78.1	79.0	79.4	78.0	77.7	77.7	77.3	76.9	77.5	78.0
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	42.2	43.3	44.5	45.5	45.9	46.2	47.2	48.7	50.1	51.8	53.3
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)			64.5	65.0	63.6	63.0	62.9	62.7	62.5	63.3	64.0
	Self-employed (% total employment)	15.3	15.2	15.1	14.9	15.0	15.3	15.1	15.2	15.2	15.1	14.9
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	17.2	17.4	17.5	17.5	18.0	18.5	18.8	19.2	19.6	19.6	19.6
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	14.0 b	14.5	14.6	14.2	13.6	13.9	14.1	13.7	13.7	14.0	14.1
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	69.1	69.5	69.8	70.1	71.1	71.8	72.1	72.5	72.9	73.1	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	24.9	24.7	24.7	24.5	23.6	22.8	22.7	22.4	22.1	21.9	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.7	70.1	70.3	70.7	70.8	71.0	71.1	71.7	72.0	72.3	72.5
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	44.1	44.1	44.0	44.2	43.5	42.8	42.5	42.3	42.0	41.7	41.5
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	83.6	84.1	84.3	84.6	84.7	85.0	85.0	85.4	85.4	85.5	85.5
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	45.1	46.1	47.0	47.9	48.9	49.6	50.6	52.5	54.3	55.9	57.3
	Total unemployment (000)	20942	19316	16988	16750	21358	22987	23126	25271	26299	24809	22884
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.0	8.2	7.2	7.0	9.0	9.5	9.7	10.5	10.9	10.2	9.4
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.0	17.7	15.9	15.9	20.3	21.4	21.7	23.3	23.7	22.2	20.3
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.0	3.7	3.0	2.6	3.0	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.0	4.5
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	45.2	45.1	42.6	36.9	33.2	39.7	42.8	44.3	47.1	49.3	48.1
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.3 b	7.7	6.8	6.9	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.8	9.9	9.3	8.4
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	55.7 b	56.4	57.1	56.5	54.6	53.8	53.4	52.7	52.0	52.6 b	53.2
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	72.6 b	73.5	74.4	74.7	73.5	73.0	73.1	72.9	72.7	73.4 b	73.9
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	84.1 b	84.7	85.2	85.1	84.3	83.9	83.7	83.5	83.1 b	83.7 b	84.1
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	63.7 b	64.5	65.5	65.9	64.8	64.4	64.5	64.5	64.5	65.2	66.0
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		68.6	69.6	69.6	67.8	67.6	68.0	67.8	68.2	69.2	70.5
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		57.3	58.1	59.0	55.2	55.0	54.7	53.4	52.6	53.2	53.7
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	63.9 b	64.6	65.4	65.9	64.8	64.4	64.4	64.4	64.4	65.2	66.0
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		67.9	69.1	68.7	66.9	66.6	66.6	66.1	66.5	67.5	68.7
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		62.1	62.9	63.2	59.5	58.8	58.0	57.0	56.1	57.0	57.8
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				3.2	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.1
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.8

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¹ Data extracted 12th December 2016

Belgium		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	5111	5144	5181	5224	5269	5312	5402 b	5452	5487	5508	5508 b
	Population aged 15-64(000)	3448	3473	3508	3543	3570	3592	3650	3668	3678	3676	3653 b
	Total employment (000)	2387	2392	2444	2461	2429	2458	2462	2466	2451	2435	2434
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2361	2371	2421	2439	2406	2433	2435	2433	2420	2403	2397
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.3	74.0	75.0	74.7	73.2	73.5	73.0	72.7	72.3	71.6	71.3
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	68.3	67.9	68.7	68.6	67.2	67.4	67.1	66.9	66.4	65.8	65.5
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	29.3	29.2	30.4	30.3	27.4	27.3	27.7	27.8	27.4	26.3	26.0
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.1	85.9	87.0	87.0	85.7	85.5	84.9	84.5	84.0	83.2	82.5
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	41.7	40.9	42.9	42.8	42.9	45.6	46.0	46.0	47.7	48.4	48.9
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	73.0 b	72.6	73.6	73.2	71.5	71.8	70.9 b	70.9	70.2	70.0	69.2
	Self-employed (% total employment)	17.1	17.2	17.1	16.6	17.2	17.0	17.0	17.2	18.4	17.5	18.3
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.5	8.2	8.4	9.2	9.0	8.7	8.4	9.3
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.6	6.4	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.8
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	67.8	67.2	67.8	67.3	67.1	69.0	69.0	68.1	69.3	69.8	69.8
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	30.2	30.6	30.1	30.7	30.0	29.1	29.3	29.1	28.9	28.6	28.6
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.9	73.4	73.6	73.3	72.8	73.4	72.3	72.5	72.7	72.4	72.2
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	37.6	37.4	36.1	36.0	34.9	35.2	34.1	35.0	33.7	32.3	32.8
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.2	91.9	92.5	92.3	91.8	92.2	90.7	90.7	90.9	90.7	89.9
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	43.4	42.7	44.4	44.4	45.2	47.6	47.8	47.9	50.5	51.3	52.2
	Total unemployment (000)	196	191	174	170	204	217	188	204	232	241	243
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.6	7.4	6.7	6.5	7.8	8.1	7.1	7.7	8.7	9.0	9.1
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	21.0	18.8	17.1	17.3	21.5	22.4	18.7	20.4	24.7	24.0	23.8
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.0	3.4	4.0	3.4	3.5	4.0	4.7	4.8
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	50.6	49.8	49.3	47.0	43.5	49.5	47.1	46.0	46.5	51.8	52.5
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.9 b	7.0	6.2	6.2	7.5	7.9	6.4 b	7.1	8.3	7.7	7.8
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	62.2 b	61.2	61.9	60.8 b	58.7	59.2	57.9 b	57.5	56.9	56.1 b	54.4
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	81.8 b	81.2	82.0	80.7 b	79.8	81.6	80.7 b	79.4	78.1	78.1	77.6
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	88.0 b	87.2	88.2 b	88.2 b	87.2	88.1	86.9 b	87.2	87.2	87.2 b	86.8
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	68.9 b	68.7	69.2	68.9	67.7	68.0	67.8 b	67.8	67.3	66.5	66.0
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		67.0	69.4	70.4	67.3	68.5	68.3 b	67.1	65.5	67.3	69.1
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		45.7	52.4	54.1	51.3	50.0	49.3 b	45.3	47.1	48.4	51.1
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	69.3 b	69.0	69.7	69.2	68.1	68.5	68.2 b	68.2	67.5	66.9	66.5
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		65.8	65.5	69.5	66.8	67.6	68.1 b	67.4	67.5	67.6	68.8
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		56.5	57.2			56.5	56.7 b	55.2	55.5	56.0	54.8
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			0.4	0.5	0.5			1.6 b	1.6	1.6	1.8
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.9 b	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	2.0 b	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.6
Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	5335	5388	5403	5443	5484	5528	5599 b	5643	5674	5696	5703 b
	Population aged 15-64(000)	3404	3433	3468	3503	3532	3556	3600	3616	3626	3628	3619 b
	Total employment (000)	1849	1872	1937	1985	1991	2031	2047	2058	2080	2108	2118
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1838	1862	1927	1975	1984	2018	2036	2046	2065	2095	2102
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	58.8	58.6	60.3	61.3	61.0	61.5	61.7	62.1	62.1	62.9	63.0
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	53.8	54.0	55.3	56.2	56.0	56.5	56.7	56.8	57.2	57.9	58.0
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	26.2	24.7	25.0	25.0	23.2	23.1	24.2	22.6	21.9	21.8	21.7
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	70.4	70.7	72.3	73.8	73.8	74.4	73.8	73.9	74.0	74.9	74.5
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	22.1	23.2	26.0	26.3	27.7	29.2	31.6	33.1	35.8	37.0	39.3
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	49.2 b	49.2	50.6	51.5	51.1	51.7	51.2 b	51.5	52.1	53.3	53.4
	Self-employed (% total employment)	8.9	8.9	9.1	8.5	9.1	9.1	8.6	8.1	8.2	8.4	9.7
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	40.4	41.0	40.5	40.8	41.4	42.1	43.3	43.5	42.5	41.2	41.4
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	10.0	9.6	9.6	9.2	9.0	8.6	9.2	8.3	8.2	8.7	8.6
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	89.5	90.2	89.9	90.8	91.0	91.3	91.8	92.0	92.2		
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	9.3	8.7	9.0	8.2	8.0	8.1	7.8	7.4	7.2	7.0	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	59.5	59.5	60.4	60.8	60.9	61.8	61.1	61.3	62.3	63.0	63.0
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	32.3	31.9	31.6	30.8	29.9	29.8	29.8	27.9	28.2	28.1	27.1
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	76.8	77.0	78.0	79.0	79.2	80.0	78.7	79.1	79.6	80.0	80.2
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	23.4	24.6	27.5	27.9	29.3	30.9	33.0	34.9	37.8	39.0	41.2
	Total unemployment (000)	194	192	179	163	176	189	158	165	185	182	178
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.5	9.3	8.5	7.6	8.1	8.5	7.2	7.4	8.2	7.9	7.8
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	22.1	22.6	20.9	18.7	22.5	22.4	18.7	18.9	22.5	22.3	20.0
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.0	4.9	4.3	3.6	3.6	4.1	3.6	4.2	3.7	3.8	3.9
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	52.6	52.4	51.2	47.9	44.9	47.6	49.7	42.9	45.4	47.3	50.6
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.1 b	7.2	6.8	5.8	6.7	6.7	5.6 b	6.3	6.3	6.3	5.4
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	35.7 b	36.6	37.7	38.1 b	37.0	38.2	37.0 b	36.9	37.9	38.1 b	38.1
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	65.5 b	64.5	65.4	66.8 b	66.8	66.7	66.7 b	66.5	67.1	66.9 b	66.0
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	80.6 b	80.2	81.9	81.5 b	81.6	81.6	81.8 b	82.3	81.5	82.6 b	82.7
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	55.0 b	55.3	56.6	57.3	57.3	57.7	58.1 b	58.1	58.6	59.4	59.5
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		49.5	52.0	53.5	51.2	55.8	55.9 b	56.8	55.3	57.5	57.3
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		22.0	24.8	26.0	26.4	26.7	25.6 b	27.1	27.8	28.1	33.9
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	56.0 b	56.2	58.2	58.2	58.2	58.1 b	58.4	58.7	59.7	60.5	60.7
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		47.3	50.7	52.8	50.9	55.2	56.8 b	56.5	56.9	57.9	58.2
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		33.7	34.2	36.6	37.4	36.9	35.2 b	35.9	37.0	36.8	38.0
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	5.2 b	5.3	4.8	5.2
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0 b	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	2.5 b	2.2	2.3	2.3	1.9

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Belgium		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	22.6	21.5	21.6	20.8	20.2	20.8	21.0	21.6	20.8	21.2	21.1
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	14.8	14.7	15.2	14.7	14.6	14.6	15.3	15.3	15.1	15.5	14.9	
	At-risk-of-poverty threshold (FPS single person)	9320	9707	9787	10046	10501	10399	10895	11038	11738	11755	11953	
	Poverty gap (%)	17.8	19.4	17.8	17.2	18.1	18.0	18.6	18.7	19.2	18.8	17.4	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			7.8	9.0	9.2	9.3	8.0	9.9	8.7	9.5	9.8	
	At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	28.3	26.8	27.5	27.0	26.7	26.7	27.8	27.7	26.3	27.5	26.7	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	47.7	45.2	44.7	45.6	45.3	45.3	45.0	44.8	42.6	44.7	43.6	44.2
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	6.5	6.4	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.3	5.1	5.9	5.8	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	15.1	14.3	13.8	11.7	12.3	12.7	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.6	14.9	
	Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	1.0	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.1	-1.0	-1.0	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	
	Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	
	GINI coefficient	28.0	27.8	26.3	27.5	26.4	26.6	26.3	26.5	25.9	25.9	26.2	
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	12.9	12.6 b	12.1	12.0 b	11.1	11.9	12.3	12.0	11.0	9.8 b	10.1	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	13.0	12.2 b	11.2	10.1	11.1	10.9	11.8 b	12.3	12.7	12.0	12.2	
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	21.4	20.0	19.9	19.1	18.5	20.0	20.4	20.9	20.4	20.9	20.0	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	14.1	13.7	14.4	13.6	13.4	13.9	14.6	14.7	14.6	15.0	14.1	
	Poverty gap (%)	18.0	20.7	19.2	18.2	18.9	18.0	19.9	18.9	20.1	19.6	17.8	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)			7.3	8.3	7.8	8.5	8.2	9.5	9.1	9.6	9.9	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	6.5	6.2	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.7	5.9	6.3	5.5	6.2	5.5	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	13.7	12.8	12.6	10.3	11.1	11.9	13.2	13.4	14.0	14.2	14.1	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.2	76.6	77.1	76.9	77.3	77.5	78.0	77.8	78.1	78.8		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	62.4 b	63.0	63.5	63.4	63.9	64.0	63.4	64.2	64.0	64.5		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	12.9	12.5 b	11.9	10.8	12.8	13.4	12.8	14.4	13.2	11.8	11.6	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	12.5	10.2 b	10.2	9.2	10.5	10.8	11.6 b	12.5	13.2	12.8	12.5	
	Female	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	23.7	23.1	23.1	22.4	21.8	21.7	21.5	22.3	21.2	21.5	22.2
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	15.5	15.6	15.9	15.9	15.7	15.2	16.0	15.9	15.5	15.9	15.6
Poverty gap (%)		16.8	18.5	16.9	16.6	17.7	18.0	17.4	18.5	18.5	18.1	17.2	
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		6.5		8.3	9.7	10.4	10.0	7.8	10.3	8.4	9.4	9.7	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)		6.5	6.7	6.2	6.0	5.5	6.0	5.4	6.3	4.7	5.6	6.1	
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)		16.5	15.9	15.2	13.2	13.4	13.5	14.4	14.3	14.0	14.7	15.8	
Life expectancy at birth (years)		81.9	82.3	82.6	82.6	82.8	83.0	83.3	83.1	83.2	83.9		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - women		62.3 b	63.2	63.9	64.1	63.7	62.6	63.6	65.0	63.7	63.7		
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 15-24)		10.5	10.0 b	10.3	10.6 b	9.3	10.0	9.7	9.5	8.7	7.7 b	8.6	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)		13.6	12.3 b	12.2	11.1	11.7	10.9	12.0 b	12.2	12.1	11.5	11.8	
Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	23.7	21.4	21.6	21.3	20.5	23.2	23.3	22.8	21.9	23.2	23.3	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	18.1	15.3	16.9	17.2	16.6	18.3	18.7	17.3	17.2	18.8	18.0	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	8.5	8.4	7.3	6.3	5.5	7.3	8.2	6.5	5.8			
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	13.4	13.1	12.2	8.9	11.0	12.0	14.0	13.0	12.2	13.0	13.8	
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working intensity > 0.2)	9.7	6.7	9.2	11.1	8.8	10.3	8.5	8.6	9.2	10.1	9.1	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	46.3	47.2	46.2	45.6	48.6	42.5	44.7	46.6	46.6	43.9	45.1	
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	21.9	20.7	20.7	20.1	19.3	20.0	20.0	21.3	20.8	21.6	21.7	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	12.0	12.2	12.6	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.9	13.5	13.4	14.2	13.7	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	6.5	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.3	6.0	5.6	6.6	5.8	6.5	6.1	
	Very low work intensity (15-19)	15.7	14.8	14.4	12.8	12.3	12.9	13.7	14.2	14.7	15.2	15.3	
Working age (18-64)	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.5	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	55.6	53.1	52.3	53.1	51.8	52.9	51.1	50.6	47.7	48.0	49.1	
	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	23.3	25.2	25.0	22.9	23.1	21.0	21.6	21.2	19.5	17.3	16.2	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	21.4	23.2	23.0	21.2	21.6	19.4	20.2	19.4	18.4	16.1	15.2	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.0	2.4	2.1	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.73	0.71	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.75	0.74	0.74	0.76	0.77	0.79	
	Agnesse replacement ratio (ratio)	0.42	0.42	0.44	0.45	0.45	0.46	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	
	Sickness health care	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.5	8.1	8.0	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	
	Disability	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.4		
	Old age and survivors	10.3	10.3	10.0	10.6	11.4	11.0	11.3	11.3	11.7	11.7	11.7	
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Family/Children	20.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2		
	Unemployment	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4		
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0		
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	26.8	26.6	26.2	27.7	30.0	29.4	29.7	29.6	30.1	30.3		
	Of which: wages, transfer benefits	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5		

Estonia

Estonia		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	9.4	10.3	3.7	-5.4	-2.3	2.3	7.6	4.3	1.4	2.8	1.4
	Total employment	2.3	4.9	0.2	-6.5	-10.2	-4.9	6.5	1.6	1.2	0.8	2.9
	Labour productivity	6.9	5.1	7.5	-5.2	-5.0	7.6	1.0	2.6	0.2	2.0	-1.4
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	1.1	-0.4	-0.1	-1.5	-6.9	2.3	2.4	-1.7	-1.1	-0.3	-0.4
	Real productivity per hour worked	5.8	5.5	7.7	-3.7	2.0	5.1	-1.3	4.4	1.2	2.4	-1.0
	Harmonized CPI	4.1	4.4	6.7	10.6	0.2	2.7	5.1	4.2	3.2	0.5	0.1
	Price deflator GDP	6.1	8.9	11.5	7.5	0.4	1.7	5.3	3.2	3.9	1.7	1.0
	Nominal compensation per employee	10.6	14.8	25.6	10.6	-3.0	2.7	0.8	6.6	4.6	4.3	5.7
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	7.7	5.5	12.6	2.9	-3.4	0.9	3.3	0.7	2.5	0.7	4.6
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	6.2	9.9	17.6	0.0	-3.1	-0.1	-4.1	2.2	1.3	3.8	5.6
	Nominal unit labour costs	3.4	9.2	16.8	16.7	2.2	-4.6	-0.2	3.8	4.5	2.2	7.2
	Real unit labour costs	-2.6	0.4	4.7	8.5	1.8	-6.2	-5.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	6.0
Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	1359	1351	1343	1338	1336	1333	1330	1325	1320	1316	1313
	Population aged 15-64 (000)	925	920	911	906	903	899	894	885	875	866	857
	Total employment (000)	616	652	658	656	594	568	603	615	621	625	641
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	594	626	632	632	574	548	582	591	597	600	613
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	72.0	75.9	76.9	77.1	70.0	66.8	70.6	72.2	73.3	74.3	76.5
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.8	68.4	69.8	70.1	63.8	61.2	65.3	67.1	68.5	69.6	71.9
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.7	31.4	34.1	35.9	28.3	25.3	31.1	32.3	32.4	33.3	36.3
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	79.1	84.1	84.8	83.9	76.5	74.9	78.2	79.5	80.4	80.9	83.0
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	55.7	58.4	59.9	62.3	60.3	53.8	57.5	60.5	62.6	64.0	64.5
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	70.6 b	74.4	75.1	75.5	68.0	64.8	68.6	70.1	71.4	72.5	74.3
	Self-employed (% total employment)	7.7	8.0	8.8	7.7	8.2	9.3	8.5	8.6	8.9	8.9	8.2
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.8	6.8	7.1	6.4	9.4	9.8	9.3	9.2	8.9	8.3	9.5
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	27.7 b	2.7	2.1	2.4	2.5	3.7	4.5	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.5
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	61.5	62.4	61.0	61.7	65.5	66.9	64.6	65.7	66.6	67.4	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	33.5	32.8	34.4	34.4	30.6	28.9	31.0	29.8	29.2	28.8	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	5.0	4.8	4.6	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.2	3.7	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.7	72.8	73.2	74.2	74.0	73.9	74.7	74.8	75.1	75.2	76.7
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	36.2	35.7	37.9	40.8	39.0	37.8	40.0	39.8	39.9	39.2	41.8
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.8	89.0	88.5	88.2	87.8	88.3	88.4	87.8	87.6	87.1	87.9
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	58.9	61.0	62.2	65.0	66.5	64.3	65.1	65.1	66.6	67.7	68.7
	Total unemployment (000)	54	41	32	38.1	93	114	85	68	59	50	42
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.0	5.9	4.6	5.5.1	13.5	16.7	12.3	10.0	8.6	7.4	6.2
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	15.1	12.1	10.1	12.0.1	27.4	32.9	22.4	20.9	18.7	15.0	13.1
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.4	2.9	2.3	1.7	3.7	7.6	7.1	5.5	3.8	3.3	2.4
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	54.2	48.6	49.8	31.1	27.3	45.3	57.3	54.7	44.5	45.3	38.3
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.5 b	4.3	3.8	4.9	10.7	12.4	9.0	8.5	7.4	5.9	5.5
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	51.3 b	56.1	56.8	58.1	47.5	45.2	48.5	50.3	58.2	60.9 b	58.1
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	72.8 b	77.9	79.4	79.6	71.6	68.8	74.0	74.4	74.5	74.4 b	76.9
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	84.3 b	87.6	87.3	85.8	82.7	79.7	79.9	82.3	83.0	84.0 b	85.7
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	65.4 b	68.6	69.7	69.8	64.3	62.2	65.8	67.9	69.0	70.3	72.5
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		65.9 u	64.0 u	60.4 u	69.2 u	62.6 u	58.8 u	59.3 u	63.2 u	77.5	57.8
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		67.6	70.3	71.1	61.3	56.1	62.6	63.4	65.4	64.9	68.4
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	64.1 b	67.8	69.0	69.3	63.2	61.5	65.5	67.1	68.5	69.8	72.1
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		65.5	76.2	77.2	74.0	61.4	61.9	59.2	62.6	71.7	66.8
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		72.6	74.3	74.9	67.6	59.3	64.3	67.6	68.8	67.6	70.5
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.2
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)						0.3 u	0.2 u	0.4 u	0.3 u	0.4 u	0.4
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	6.5	4.6	4.2	3.4	5.4	6.0	6.4	6.0	5.1	4.8	4.1

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Estonia		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	632	628	624	622	621	621	620	618	616	615	614
	Population aged 15-64(000)	450	448	444	442	441	440	438	434	430	427	424
	Total employment (000)	304	330	335	334	291	278	303	309	315	320	328
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	295	317	324	323	282	269	295	300	305	309	317
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.6	79.5	81.4	81.5	71.0	67.8	73.5	75.1	76.7	78.3	80.5
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.7	71.4	73.5	73.7	64.3	61.7	67.8	69.7	71.4	73.0	75.3
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	34.5	36.8	38.2	38.9	30.0	26.5	33.1	34.2	34.0	33.4	36.4
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.8	87.3	89.6	88.2	77.4	75.8	81.6	83.1	84.7	85.6	87.7
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	56.5	57.3	59.0	64.7	59.3	51.9	57.2	59.2	61.4	65.1	63.1
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.0 b	79.0	80.6	80.9	69.8	66.6	72.9	74.3	75.7	77.1	79.4
	Self-employed (% total employment)	10.8	11.3	12.5	10.6	11.4	11.5	11.9	12.3	12.1	12.2	11.9
	Part-time employment (% total employees)	4.5	3.8	3.9	3.6	6.2	6.1	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.7	6.0
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	3.1	2.8	2.4	3.1	2.7	4.4	5.0	4.1	3.6	2.9	3.4
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	49.4	49.0	46.5	47.7	51.6	52.7	49.6	50.7	52.0	54.1	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	43.6	44.5	47.2	47.0	43.0	41.6	44.0	42.9	41.9	40.7	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	7.0	6.6	6.3	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.4	6.5	6.1	5.3	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.6	76.2	77.8	78.4	77.7	76.8	78.2	78.4	78.6	79.3	80.4
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	41.2	40.9	43.5	44.5	43.8	41.2	43.4	44.3	41.4	41.4	45.7
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	88.4	92.6	93.5	92.8	91.9	91.8	92.1	92.1	92.3	92.2	92.6
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	60.5	61.5	63.4	68.3	67.3	64.3	67.0	65.3	66.9	69.1	67.7
	Total unemployment (000)	31	22	15	18	58	45	38	31	27	22	22
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.2	6.2	5.4	5.8.1	16.7	19.3	13.1	10.9	9.1	7.9	6.2
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	16.1	10.0	12.2	12.6.1	31.6	35.6	23.8	22.8	17.7	19.3	13.8
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.5	3.2	2.9	2.0	4.4	9.3	7.9	6.1	4.2	3.9	2.5
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	49.5	51.2	53.3	35.5	26.6	48.3	60.5	55.5	46.6	50.2	40.8
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.6 b	4.1	5.3	5.6	13.8	14.7	10.3	10.1	7.3	8.0	6.3
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	53.9 b	62.0	63.9	65.6	51.7	46.5	53.2	54.1	62.5	66.2 b	62.5
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	76.2 b	82.1	84.7	83.8	72.8	70.1	78.1	78.4	80.1 b	81.9	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	87.0 b	90.8	91.5	92.4	87.3	81.1	84.3	86.2	87.6	89.5 b	91.0
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	66.4 b	70.8	72.6	73.2	65.1	62.5	67.9	69.6	71.5	72.9	75.4
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		91.4 u		93.1 u	66.1 u	59.8 u	68.6 u			83.2 u	76.5 u
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		73.6	77.3	75.8	61.2	58.1	67.7	69.8	70.6	72.7	74.9
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	65.8 b	70.8	72.9	72.8	63.8	61.9	67.5	69.5	71.3	72.8	75.3
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		70.8 u	88.2 u	94.2 u	75.5 u	58.8 u	51.6 u	58.2 u	52.9 u	73.6	73.9
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		75.5	77.1	76.6	68.1	60.7	71.0	71.8	73.1	74.7	75.8
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.6 u	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)											0.4 u
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	7.0	4.3	4.3	3.5	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.0	4.7	4.3	3.5
Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	727	723	719	716	714	712	710	707	704	701	699
	Population aged 15-64(000)	475	472	467	464	462	459	456	451	445	439	434
	Total employment (000)	311	322	323	322	303	290	301	306	307	305	313
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	299	309	309	309	292	279	287	291	292	291	296
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	69.7	72.5	72.6	72.9	69.0	65.9	67.8	69.4	70.1	70.6	72.6
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.1	65.6	66.2	66.6	63.2	60.8	63.0	64.7	65.7	66.3	68.5
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	26.8	25.8	29.8	32.9	26.7	24.1	29.0	30.3	30.7	33.3	33.1
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.6	80.9	80.1	79.7	75.7	74.0	75.0	75.8	76.1	76.1	78.2
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	55.1	59.3	60.7	60.5	61.1	55.3	57.8	61.5	63.6	63.1	6

Italy

Italy		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	0.9	2.0	1.5	-1.1	-5.5		0.6	-2.8	-1.7	0.1	0.7
	Total employment	0.6	2.0	1.2	0.2	-1.7	-0.6	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	0.6
	Labour productivity	0.4	0.0	0.2	-1.3	-3.9	2.3	0.3	-2.5	0.1	0.0	0.2
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.2	0.0	0.3	-0.6	-1.7	0.1	-0.2	-2.2	-0.9	-0.1	0.4
	Real productivity per hour worked	0.6	0.0	-0.1	-0.7	-2.2	2.2	0.5	-0.3	0.9	0.2	-0.2
	Harmonized CPI	2.2	2.2	2.0	3.5	0.8	1.6	2.9	3.3	1.2	0.2	0.1
	Price deflator GDP	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.0	0.3	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.6
	Nominal compensation per employee	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.8	0.5	2.3	1.0	-1.1	0.8	0.1	0.8
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.7	0.3	-0.2	0.4	-1.4	2.0	-0.5	2.5	-0.4	-0.8	0.2
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.4	-0.1	0.2	-0.7	-0.2	0.6	-1.9	-4.2	-0.5	-0.1	0.7
	Nominal unit labour costs	2.2	2.2	2.0	4.2	4.6	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.1	0.7
	Real unit labour costs	0.3	0.4	-0.5	1.7	2.5	-0.3	-0.8	0.0	-0.4	-0.8	0.0
Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	57875	58064	58224	58653	59001	59190	59365	59394	59685	60783	60796
	Population aged 15-64 (000)	38397	38335	38307	38553	38715	38764	38841	38698	38697	39320	39193
	Total employment (000)	22407	22758	22894	23090	22699	22527	22598	22666	22191	22279	22465
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	22060	22388	22517	22699	22324	22152	22215	22149	21755	21810	21973
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	61.5	62.4	62.7	62.9	61.6	61.0	61.0	60.9	59.7	59.9	60.5
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.6	58.3	58.6	58.6	57.4	56.8	56.8	56.6	55.5	55.7	56.3
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	25.7	25.3	24.5	24.2	21.5	20.2	19.2	18.5	16.3	15.6	15.6
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	72.3	73.2	73.4	73.4	71.8	71.1	71.1	70.4	68.5	67.9	68.2
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	31.4	32.4	33.7	34.3	35.6	36.5	37.8	40.3	42.7	46.2	48.2
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	58.1 b	58.9	59.0	59.0	57.9	57.1	57.0	56.4	55.0	55.1	55.6
	Self-employed (% total employment)	48.1	48.5	46.9	45.2	44.3	48.0	51.4	52.6	58.4	60.8	58.1
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	12.7	13.1	13.4	14.1	14.1	14.8	15.2	16.8	17.6	18.1	18.3
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	12.2 b	13.1	13.2	13.3	12.4	12.7	13.3	13.8	13.2	13.6	14.0
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	68.6	68.8	69.0	69.3	69.8	70.4	70.8	71.5	72.1	72.4	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	27.3	27.1	27.1	26.9	26.4	25.8	25.4	24.8	24.2	23.9	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.5	62.6	62.4	62.9	62.3	62.0	62.1	63.5	63.4	63.9	64.0
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	33.8	32.3	30.8	30.7	28.8	28.1	27.1	26.8	27.1	27.1	26.2
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.4	77.8	77.5	78.1	77.2	76.9	76.9	77.8	77.1	77.0	76.8
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	32.5	33.4	34.5	35.4	36.9	37.9	39.3	42.5	45.3	48.9	51.1
	Total unemployment (000)	1877	1654	1481	1664	1907	2056	2061	2691	3069	3236	3032
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.7	6.8	6.1	6.7	7.7	8.4	8.4	10.7	12.1	12.7	11.9
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	24.1	21.8	20.4	21.2	25.3	27.9	29.2	35.3	40.0	42.7	40.3
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.7	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.4	4.0	4.3	5.6	6.9	7.7	6.9
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	48.1	48.5	46.9	45.2	44.3	48.0	51.4	52.6	58.4	60.8	58.1
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.2 b	7.0	6.3	6.5	7.3	7.8	7.9	10.1	10.9	11.6	10.6
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	51.6 b	52.3	52.6	52.2	51.0	50.2	50.5	50.6	49.5	49.6 b	50.2
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	73.5 b	74.3	74.4	74.3	73.1	72.5	71.9	71.0	69.7	69.8 b	70.1
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	80.5 b	80.6	80.2	80.7	79.4	78.4	79.2	78.8	78.1	77.8 b	78.5
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	57.2 b	57.9	58.1	58.1	56.8	56.2	56.3	56.3	56.2	55.4	56.0
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		68.9	70.2	69.5	68.5	68.1	66.5	65.6	63.3	62.6	63.3
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		66.7	66.1	66.0	62.6	60.8	60.5	58.5	58.1	58.7	56.9
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	57.1 b	57.8	57.9	58.0	56.8	56.2	56.2	56.2	55.2	55.3	55.9
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		63.1	65.3	64.5	63.9	63.8	62.7	61.8	60.1	60.1	60.8
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		65.9	66.1	65.3	62.1	60.8	60.8	59.2	57.2	57.6	57.6
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.9
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	8.9	9.0	10.3	10.5	10.5	11.1	11.6	11.7	12.1	13.2	13.6

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Italy	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Total population (000)	28044	28139	28212	28411	28570	28649	28715	28727	28890	29485	29502	
Population aged 15-64(000)	19114	19095	19198	19260	19262	19273	19211	19218	19566	19566	19511	
Total employment (000)	13601	13755	13812	13820	13541	13375	13340	13194	12914	12945	13085	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	13324	13463	13515	13513	13252	13088	13050	12873	12584	12590	12718	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.8	75.4	75.7	75.3	73.7	72.7	72.5	71.5	69.7	69.7	70.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.9	70.4	70.6	70.1	68.5	67.5	67.3	66.3	64.7	64.7	65.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.4	30.4	29.4	29.0	25.9	24.0	22.8	21.8	18.7	18.2	18.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.7	87.2	87.4	86.8	84.7	83.6	83.4	81.7	79.2	78.2	78.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	42.7	43.7	45.0	45.3	46.6	47.6	48.2	50.4	52.8	56.5	59.3	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	73.7 b	74.3	74.4	74.0	72.5	71.4	70.9	69.6	67.6	67.5	68.3	
Self-employed (% total employment)	29.5	29.1	28.8	28.4	28.2	28.7	28.6	28.5	28.5	28.2	27.7	
Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.7	5.1	5.4	6.6	7.4	7.8	8.0	
Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	7.4	7.9	7.9	8.2	7.7	8.1	8.7	9.3	8.9	9.5	9.9	
Employment in Services (% total employment)	59.8	59.8	59.8	59.7	59.8	60.1	60.8	61.4	62.2	62.3		
Employment in Industry (% total employment)	35.5	35.5	35.7	35.8	35.6	35.2	34.6	34.1	33.2	33.0		
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.7		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.6	74.5	74.3	74.3	73.5	73.1	72.8	73.7	73.3	73.6	74.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.8	37.6	36.0	35.7	33.8	32.8	31.2	32.9	30.7	31.0	30.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.3	91.3	91.0	91.0	90.0	89.4	89.2	89.4	88.3	87.7	87.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	44.3	45.0	46.2	46.8	48.4	49.5	50.5	53.6	56.6	60.2	63.3	
Total unemployment (000)	893	788	768	804	976	1084	1084	1434	1674	1742	1670	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.2	5.4	4.9	5.5	6.7	7.5	7.5	9.8	11.5	11.9	11.3	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	21.6	19.2	18.4	18.8	23.2	26.9	27.1	33.7	39.0	41.3	38.8	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.5	3.8	5.0	6.5	7.1	6.6	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	45.9	46.7	44.9	43.2	41.8	46.8	50.9	51.2	56.2	59.6	58.1	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.4 b	7.2	6.6	6.7	7.8	8.8	8.5	11.1	12.0	12.8	11.8	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	70.7 b	71.3	71.4	70.5	69.0	67.8	67.7	66.5	64.4	64.1 b	64.9	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	83.3 b	83.9	84.2	83.9	82.4	81.8	81.2	80.3	78.1	79.1 b	79.8	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	86.3 b	86.2	86.5	86.6	85.0	84.3	85.0	84.2	83.4	83.2 b	84.5	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	69.3 b	69.7	69.8	69.4	67.8	66.8	66.6	65.9	64.3	64.3	65.1	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		87.5	85.9	83.1	81.2	79.5	77.0	74.1	71.4	71.0	71.2	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		83.7	83.0	81.7	76.5	74.9	75.0	70.6	66.9	67.0	68.7	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	69.2 b	69.5	69.6	69.2	67.6	66.6	66.3	65.6	64.2	64.1	64.9	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		81.0	81.9	80.5	78.2	77.1	75.6	72.5	69.2	69.3	70.3	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		82.5	82.6	81.1	76.9	75.6	72.2	68.4	66.5	66.9	69.9	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.0	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	4.9	5.0	5.9	6.2	6.6	7.3	7.9	7.6	8.3	9.2	9.4	
Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	29831	29926	30012	30242	30431	30541	30649	30668	30796	31298	31294
	Population aged 15-64(000)	19252	19220	19212	19354	19455	19501	19568	19488	19479	19753	19682
	Total employment (000)	8806	9002	9083	9270	9158	9152	9258	9372	9276	9334	9380
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	8737	8926	9002	9186	9072	9064	9165	9276	9171	9220	9255
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	46.5	49.6	49.9	50.6	49.7	49.5	49.9	50.5	49.9	50.3	50.9
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	45.4	46.3	46.6	47.2	46.4	46.1	46.5	47.1	46.5	46.8	47.2
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	20.8	20.0	19.5	19.2	16.9	16.3	15.5	15.0	13.7	12.8	12.4
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	58.0	59.3	59.6	60.2	59.1	58.8	59.0	59.2	58.0	57.6	57.9
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	20.8	21.8	23.0	23.9	25.3	26.1	28.1	30.8	33.2	36.6	37.9
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	43.3 b	44.4	44.4	44.9	44.1	43.7	44.0	44.1	43.2	43.4	43.7
	Self-employed (% total employment)	17.7	17.4	17.4	16.8	16.3	16.3	16.2	16.3	16.2	16.2	16.2
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	25.5	26.3	26.8	27.7	27.8	28.8	29.1	30.9	31.7	32.1	32.4
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	11.7	12.6	12.8	12.6	12.0	11.8	12.0	12.2	11.7	11.6	12.0
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	81.7	82.1	82.5	83.1	84.2	84.8	84.8	85.2	85.5	86.0	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	15.2	14.8	14.6	14.1	13.2	12.5	12.6	12.2	12.1	11.6	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	50.5	50.8	50.8	51.6	51.1	51.4	51.4	53.4	53.6	54.1	54.1
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	28.7	26.9	25.4	25.5	23.7	23.1	22.8	24.0	23.4	23.1	21.7
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	63.7	64.4	64.1	65.3	64.6	64.5	64.7	66.5	66.1	66.4	65.9
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	21.5	22.5	23.4	24.6	26.0	26.9	28.8	32.2	34.7	38.3	39.6
	Total unemployment (000)	983	866	773	861	930	972	977	1257	1394	1494	1362
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	10.0	8.8	7.8	8.5	9.2	9.6	9.5	11.8	13.1	13.8	12.7
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	27.6	25.4	23.3	24.7	28.5	29.4	32.1	37.6	41.5	43.7	42.5
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.2	5.0	6.4	7.4	8.4	8.6
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	50.2	50.0	48.7	47.1	46.9	49.4	51.9	54.2	56.5	62.1	58.0
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.9 b	6.8	5.9	6.3	6.8	6.8	7.3	9.0	9.7	10.3	9.2
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	32.7 b	33.3	33.5	33.5	32.8	32.4	32.9	34.0	34.0	34.1 b	34.5
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	63.7 b	64.7	64.5	64.6	63.6	63.2	62.7	61.9	60.4	60.6 b	60.4
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	75.3 b	75.8	75.0	76.0	74.8	73.8	74.5	74.7	73.9	73.7 b	73.9
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	45.1 b	46.1	46.3	46.8	45.9	45.7	46.1	46.8	46.1	46.4	46.9
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		57.1	56.9	59.8	59.0	58.6	59.0	57.8	56.9	57.8	58.0
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		48.5	48.7	50.1	48.6	47.2	47.0	47.0	45.8	46.7	45.8
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	45.1 b	46.0	46.2	46.8	45.9	45.7	46.1	46.7	46.1	46.4	46.9
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		51.5	54.2	53.7	54.4	54.4	53.8	54.9	54.1	53.9	54.3
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		49.5	50.1	50.2	48.1	47.3	47.5	47.4	46.9	47.4	46.1
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.6	4.2	4.2
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	14.7	14.8	16.8	16.7	15.9	16.6	16.7	17.2	17.4	18.6	19.1

Latvia

Latvia	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	10.7	11.9	9.9	-3.6	-4.3	-3.8	6.2	4.0	2.9	2.7
	Total employment	0.9	5.8	3.8	-0.8	-1.4	-0.7	1.5	1.4	2.3	1.3
	Labour productivity	9.7	5.8	5.9	-2.8	0.0	3.1	4.6	2.5	0.6	3.5
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	1.4	0.1	-1.5	6.6	-2.5	-0.9	0.9	-0.9	-0.3	0.6
	Real productivity per hour worked	8.2	5.7	7.5	-8.8	2.6	4.0	3.7	3.4	0.9	2.9
	Harmonized CPI	6.9	6.6	10.1	15.3	3.3	-1.2	4.2	2.3	0.0	0.7
	Price deflator GDP	11.2	12.4	20.1	11.8	-9.8	-1.0	6.4	3.6	1.3	1.5
	Nominal compensation per employee	26.3	22.5	34.9	17.7	-10.9	-6.6	2.4	7.7	5.5	8.6
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	13.6	9.0	12.2	5.2	-1.3	-5.7	-3.7	3.9	4.1	7.0
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	18.2	15.0	22.5	2.1	-13.8	-5.5	-1.7	5.3	5.5	7.9
	Nominal unit labour costs	15.1	15.8	27.3	21.0	-10.9	-9.4	-2.1	5.0	4.9	4.9
	Real unit labour costs	3.7	2.9	6.0	8.3	-1.4	-8.5	-8.0	1.3	3.5	3.3
	Total population (000)	2250	2228	2209	2192	2163	2121	2075	2045	2024	2001
	Population aged 15-64 (000)	1539	1526	1511	1499	1473	1436	1399	1373	1352	1325
Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total employment (000)	972	1031	1057	1055	909	851	862	876	894	885
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	942	992	1016	1009	877	829	841	852	867	859
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	69.1	73.2	75.2	75.4	66.6	64.3	66.3	68.1	69.7	70.7
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.1	65.9	68.1	68.2	60.3	58.5	60.8	63.0	65.0	66.3
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	32.2	35.3	38.1	37.0	27.5	25.4	25.8	28.7	30.2	32.5
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	77.1	80.8	82.1	82.2	74.1	72.6	75.0	76.3	77.9	78.2
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	48.3	53.4	58.0	59.1	52.5	47.8	50.5	52.8	54.8	56.4
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	68.4 b	72.9	75.3	75.4	65.6	62.8	64.9	66.8	68.7	69.8
	Self-employed (% total employment)	9.3	10.1	9.2	10.2	10.5	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.7	11.8
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	7.6	5.9	5.8	5.9	8.2	9.3	8.8	8.9	7.5	6.8
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	87.6	7.1	4.1	3.4	4.3	7.1	6.6	4.7	4.4	3.3
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	64.4	62.4	64.9	65.3	67.8	68.8	68.2	68.1	68.4	68.8
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	26.0	27.3	26.9	27.1	23.7	23.3	23.8	24.0	24.0	23.7
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	9.5	10.3	8.1	7.6	8.4	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.4
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	69.1	71.0	72.6	74.2	73.5	73.0	72.8	74.4	74.0	75.7
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.0	40.9	42.6	42.8	41.2	39.7	37.5	40.1	39.4	41.3
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.2	86.1	87.1	88.7	88.4	88.6	88.0	88.4	87.6	87.2
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	53.1	57.3	60.7	63.0	60.9	56.9	59.4	61.8	61.3	62.6
	Total unemployment (000)	108	78	68	88	193	206	167	155	120	108
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	10.0	7.0	6.1	7.7	17.5	19.5	16.2	15.0	11.9	10.8
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	15.1	13.6	10.6	13.6	33.3	36.2	31.8	28.5	23.2	19.6
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.5	2.4	1.6	1.9	4.5	8.8	8.0	7.8	5.7	4.6
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	44.6	34.0	27.0	24.1	25.6	45.0	54.5	52.1	48.4	42.9
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.8 b	5.6	4.5	5.8	13.7	14.4	11.8	11.5	9.1	7.9
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	50.3 b	54.3	59.3	57.4	48.1	47.1	48.5	51.8	50.9	51.3 b
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	71.8 b	76.2	77.5	77.7	68.2	65.1	66.8	66.9	69.7	70.9 b
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	83.9 b	86.6	87.8	87.4	83.5	80.7	84.4	86.2	85.2	84.2 b
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	62.2 b	65.8	68.1	68.1 b	61.0	59.5	61.4	64.0	66.0	67.0
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)			80.8		63.2 u			76.7 u	76.6 u	78.9 u
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		76.4	64.2	69.1 b	56.6	53.3	57.5	57.6	59.2	61.6
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	61.8 b	65.3	67.4	67.9	60.3	58.4	60.7	63.2	65.4	66.5
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		62.2	67.0	59.3	48.5	53.7	57.2	53.0	59.1	62.3
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		71.6	73.5	71.7	62.0	60.0	62.2	62.2	62.3	64.4
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.8			2.0	4.2	5.1	4.3	4.2	3.2	2.7
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	8.9	6.9	6.1	4.7	7.7	8.1	7.6	6.4	6.1	5.0

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Latvia	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	1032	1022	1014	1007	993	971	948	935	927	917	911
	Population aged 15-64(000)	739	734	728	725	712	693	674	663	654	642	635
	Total employment (000)	497	526	540	531	435	403	416	428	441	439	444
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	480	506	519	508	420	393	407	417	428	427	431
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.3	78.4	80.5	79.3	66.8	64.0	67.5	70.0	71.9	73.1	74.8
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.4	70.4	72.7	71.5	60.3	57.9	61.5	64.4	66.8	68.4	69.9
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.3	41.8	43.8	42.1	29.5	26.5	28.3	31.8	33.3	36.5	37.1
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.6	84.3	86.0	84.9	73.7	71.7	75.1	77.7	79.9	80.4	81.2
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	53.5	59.3	64.3	62.8	51.8	46.9	51.7	53.2	55.2	56.3	60.1
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.0 b	78.4	81.0	79.6	66.1	62.8	66.5	69.2	71.4	72.8	74.5
	Self-employed (% total employment)	10.8	11.7	11.3	11.4	12.9	12.4	12.6	12.8	12.8	13.3	14.8
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.6	4.4	4.1	4.3	6.8	7.6	7.0	6.7	5.6	4.7	4.5
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	9.8	7.9	4.9	4.2	5.1	8.1	6.9	5.5	4.5	3.7	3.9
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	52.0	49.0	50.3	51.6	55.3	55.2	54.9	54.7	54.5	54.6	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	35.3	38.0	39.6	38.6	33.5	34.0	33.7	34.1	34.8	34.9	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	12.8	13.0	10.2	9.8	11.2	10.8	11.4	11.2	10.7	10.5	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.9	76.1	77.9	78.3	76.6	75.3	75.8	77.1	76.6	77.8	78.9
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	43.9	47.5	49.2	49.0	46.4	42.2	41.1	44.0	42.6	45.3	45.2
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	89.1	90.2	91.6	92.0	91.1	91.0	90.8	91.2	90.6	90.5	90.6
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	60.1	64.3	67.6	68.2	62.8	58.5	62.5	63.2	62.2	63.7	68.0
	Total unemployment (000)	56	41	36	49	115	119	95	83	64	59	55
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	10.1	7.3	6.5	8.4	20.9	22.7	18.6	16.2	12.6	11.8	11.1
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	12.8	11.9	11.0	14.0	36.4	37.3	31.3	27.8	21.8	19.4	18.0
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.8	2.7	1.9	1.9	5.4	10.9	11.0	8.7	6.5	5.3	5.4
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	48.0	37.5	29.9	23.1	25.9	48.0	59.0	53.5	51.9	44.7	48.5
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.8 b	5.7	5.4	6.9	16.9	15.8	12.9	12.2	9.3	8.8	8.2
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	59.1 b	63.4	68.2	64.8	50.4	49.5	53.6	59.0	56.8	58.3 b	60.8
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	71.1 b	81.9	83.9	82.1	69.7	66.1	70.0	70.5	73.4	74.8 b	75.4
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	87.3 b	90.4	89.8	90.7	85.8	81.9	84.2	87.7	88.7	86.6 b	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	66.3 b	70.2	72.7	71.2 b	60.6	58.6	61.3	64.9	67.3	69.1	70.3
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)			85.6 u								
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		89.2	69.2	72.8 b	58.5	54.4	62.0	61.6	63.5	64.0	67.1
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	65.9 b	69.6	71.8	71.1	60.0	57.7	61.0	64.5	66.6	68.4	70.0
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		72.7	68.7	70.0	58.8	52.1	58.1	58.2	68.1	61.8	60.4
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		78.6	80.4	75.6	63.1	60.4	65.9	64.2	68.0	69.1	70.2
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.7	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.3	2.6	2.0	1.8	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.6 u	0.5 u	0.4	0.4	0.4 u		0.7	0.6	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.3 u
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	7.9	6.0	5.2	3.9	7.0	8.0	7.0	6.1	5.7	4.9	4.3
Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	1218	1206	1195	1185	1170	1150	1127	1110	1097	1084	1075
	Population aged 15-64(000)	800	792	783	775	761	743	725	710	698	683	670
	Total employment (000)	476	505	517	524	474	448	445	447	453	446	452
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	462	486	497	501	456	436	434	435	438	432	437
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	84.5	88.4	70.3	71.9	66.5	64.5	65.3	66.4	67.7	68.5	70.5
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	58.2	61.8	63.9	65.2	60.4	59.0	60.2	61.7	63.4	64.3	66.4
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	26.1	28.5	32.2	31.7	25.4	24.3	23.4	25.4	27.0	28.3	31.9
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	73.8	77.4	78.4	79.6	74.5	73.5	74.8	75.0	76.1	76.0	77.3
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	44.5	49.2	53.4	56.3	53.0	48.4	49.7	52.5	54.6	56.4	58.9
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	63.4 b	68.0	70.1	71.6	65.1	62.8	63.5	64.7	66.2	67.2	69.0
	Self-employed (% total employment)	7.7	8.4	7.1	6.3	7.4	8.0	8.0	8.3	8.7	8.2	8.9
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	9.7	7.5	7.1	7.6	9.4	10.9	10.4	11.0	9.4	8.9	10.0
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	5.6	4.9	2.5	1.9	2.7	4.7	5.0	3.0	3.1	2.2	2.7
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	77.0	76.2	79.6	78.8	79.2	81.0	80.6	81.0	81.7	82.7	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	16.7	16.2	14.3	15.8	14.8	13.8	14.5	14.4	13.6	12.8	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	6.2	7.6	6.1	5.4	6.0	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.4	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.8	68.4	70.8	70.3	70.7	70.6	70.8	71.6	71.6	71.7	72.8
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	32.0	34.0	35.8	36.5	35.9	37.2	33.7	36.1	36.0	35.3	37.1
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	81.5	82.2	82.8	85.6	85.9	86.3	85.3	85.7	84.8	84.0	84.8
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	48.0	52.1	55.7	59.2	59.5	55.7	57.1	60.8	60.5	61.7	63.5
	Total unemployment (000)	53	36	30	40	78	87	71	73	57	49	43
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	10.0	6.7	5.6	7.1	14.1	16.3	13.8	14.0	11.1	9.8	8.6
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	18.4	16.0	9.9	13.1	29.2	34.8	30.6	29.5	24.9	20.0	14.2
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.1	2.0	6.3	1.8	3.6	6.7	7.0	5.9	5.0	4.8	0.7
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	41.0	30.0	23.5	25.3	25.6	41.0	48.5	50.4	44.4	40.6	41.2
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.9 b	5.5	3.6	4.8	10.5	12.9	10.3	10.6	9.0	7.0	5.3
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	38.7 b	41.0	46.9	47.1	44.7	43.1	40.3	40.0	41.0	39.1 b	39.9
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	67.0 b	71.1	71.6	73.4	66.7	64.1	63.6	63.1	65.8	66.9 b	67.7
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	81.8 b	84.5	86.7	85.7	82.3	80.0	84.5	85.4	83.3	83.0 b	84.3
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	58.5 b	61.8	64.0	65.3 b	61.4	60.2	61.5	63.1	64.7	65.1	67.4
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)											
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		59.9 u	58.8	65.0 b	54.7	52.2	52.6	53.1	54.7	59.2	59.6
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	57.9 b	61.4	63.3	64.8	60.7	59.0	60.4	62.0	64.2	64.8	67.2
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		52.2	65.3	51.8	39.5	55.1	56.4	48.4	50.8	62.7	63.1
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		66.3	68.2	69.1	61.1	59.7	59.3	60.6	57.9	60.7	60.0
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)											
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	10	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.4	4.6	6.0	4.7	5.2	3.7	3.5
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	10.0	8.0	7.0	5.5	8.4	8.3	8.1	6.8	6.6	5.0	4.8

Luxembourg		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	17.3	16.5	15.9	15.5	17.8	17.1	16.8	18.4	19.0	18.5
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	13.7	14.1	13.5	13.4	14.9	14.5	13.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (FHS single person)	16538	15851	16108	16166	16265	15961	15961	15948	16818	16962
		Poverty gap (%)	18.6	19.7	18.8	16.6	17.6	18.6	15.7	15.0	17.5	16.3
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			8.9	8.4	8.8	6.0	6.5	7.1	9.2	8.7
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	23.8	23.6	23.4	23.6	27.0	29.1	27.2	29.0	29.4	27.6
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	42.4	40.3	42.3	43.2	44.8	50.2	45.0	47.9	45.9	40.6
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.4
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	5.7	5.2	5.0	4.7	6.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.1
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)										
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.4
		GNI coefficient	26.5	27.8	27.4	27.7	29.2	27.9	27.2	28.0	30.4	28.7
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	13.3	14.0 b	12.5 b	13.4	7.7 b	7.1	6.2	8.1	6.1	6.1 b
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	5.5	4.7 b	5.7 b	4.2	5.9 b	5.1	4.7	5.0	6.3	5.2 b
		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	16.2	15.8	15.0	14.2	16.0	16.5	15.6	17.3	18.6	18.5
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	13.2	13.8	12.9	12.5	13.8	14.6	12.7	14.7	15.7	16.3
		Poverty gap (%)	19.5	19.7	19.1	15.4	16.9	18.6	15.7	14.9	18.0	17.5
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)			7.9	7.7	7.7	5.2	5.6	6.4	8.5	7.2
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	2.1	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	5.0	4.5	4.3	3.8	4.9	4.8	5.1	6.1	6.5	5.6
		Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.7	76.8	76.7	76.1	76.7	77.9	78.5	79.1	79.8	79.4
		Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	62.3	61.2	62.3	64.8	65.1	64.4	65.6	65.9	63.8	64.0
		Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	17.0	17.6 b	16.6 b	15.8	8.9 b	8.0	7.6	10.7	8.4	8.3 b
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	4.3	6.1 b	4.7 b	4.6	6.0 b	5.6	4.6	6.3	5.9	7.8
		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	18.3	17.1	16.9	16.7	19.6	17.7	18.0	19.4	19.4	19.5
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	14.2	14.3	14.1	14.3	16.0	14.4	14.5	15.6	16.0	16.6
	Female	Poverty gap (%)	17.7	20.3	18.7	17.6	19.2	18.8	15.9	15.5	17.4	15.8
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)			0.8	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.3	2.0	1.4
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.3	2.0	1.4
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	6.5	5.9	5.8	5.5	7.8	6.3	6.6	7.2	6.6	6.6
		Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.3	81.9	82.2	83.1	83.3	83.5	83.6	83.8	83.9	85.2
		Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	62.4	62.1	64.6	64.2	65.9	66.4	67.1	66.4	62.9	63.5
		Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	9.6	10.4 b	8.4 b	10.9	6.6 b	6.0	4.8 u	5.5	3.7	3.7 b
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	6.7	7.3 b	6.6 b	7.8	5.5 b	4.7	4.9	5.5	4.0	4.6
		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	22.8	20.4	21.2	20.9	23.7	21.7	24.6	28.0	28.4	23.0
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of children population)	20.2	19.6	19.9	19.8	22.3	21.4	20.3	22.6	23.9	25.4
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of children population)	3.3	1.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.2	1.2	1.7	2.4	1.8
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of children population)	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.2	4.1	3.2	2.9	4.0	4.5	4.2
	Children (0-17)	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	19.0	17.9	18.1	18.2	20.3	19.7	19.0	20.8	21.6	22.6
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	43.4	40.2	40.1	41.3	43.7	50.4	50.0	50.7	46.3	40.4
		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	17.3	16.8	16.0	15.8	18.2	17.5	17.6	18.8	19.0	19.4
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	12.8	13.5	12.7	12.9	14.2	13.9	13.1	14.5	15.0	15.8
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.1
		Very low work intensity (18-59)	6.7	5.9	5.6	5.2	7.1	6.4	6.9	6.8	7.4	6.8
		In-work at-risk of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	9.8	10.3	9.3	9.4	10.1	10.6	9.8	10.3	11.2	11.1
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	43.4	42.3	44.8	44.9	46.2	50.5	50.8	47.3	46.8	41.3
		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	8.0	8.3	7.2	5.4	6.2	6.1	4.7	6.1	7.0	6.4
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	7.8	7.9	7.2	5.4	6.0	5.9	4.7	6.1	6.2	6.3
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.1
	Elderly (65+)	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.97	1.01	1.05	1.05	1.10	1.13	1.11
		Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.63	0.66	0.61	0.58	0.62	0.68	0.74	0.79	0.78	0.85
		Sickness/health care	5.6	5.2	5.0	5.2	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.7
		Disability	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
		Old age and survivors	7.9	7.5	7.2	7.5	8.5	8.1	8.1	8.5	8.6	8.4
		Family/Children	3.7	3.4	3.2	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5
		Unemployment	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5
		Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
		Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	22.1	20.8	19.7	21.2	23.8	22.7	21.9	22.8	23.2	22.7
		of which: Means tested benefits	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
	Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)											

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Hungary

Hungary		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	4.4	3.9	0.4	0.9	-6.6	0.7	1.7	-1.8	2.1	4.0	3.1
	Total employment	-0.3	0.4	0.1	-2.0	-2.5	-1.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	4.8	2.2
	Labour productivity	4.7	3.4	0.3	2.9	-4.2	1.8	1.7	-1.8	1.0	-0.8	1.0
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	-0.9	-0.5 b	-0.4 b	-1.1	-0.3	0.4	-0.2
	Real productivity per hour worked	4.6	3.6	0.6	2.7	-3.3	12.4 b	2.1	-0.7	1.3	-1.2	1.2
	Harmonized CPI	3.5	4.0	7.9	6.0	4.0	4.7	3.9	5.7	1.7	0.0	0.1
	Price deflator GDP	2.4	3.5	5.4	5.0	4.0	2.3	2.2	3.4	2.9	3.4	1.7
	Nominal compensation per employee	7.6	5.3	5.6	7.3	-1.3	0.6	3.1	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.6
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	5.1	1.7	0.2	2.2	-5.1	-1.7	0.9	-1.4	-1.3	-2.0	-0.1
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	4.0	1.2	-2.2	1.2	-5.2	-3.9	-0.8	-3.5	-0.1	1.3	1.6
	Nominal unit labour costs	2.8	1.8	5.3	4.3	3.0	-1.1	1.4	3.9	0.6	2.1	0.7
	Real unit labour costs	0.4	-1.6	-0.1	-0.7	-1.0	-3.3	-0.8	0.4	-2.3	-1.2	-1.1
Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	10098	10077	10066	10045	10031	10014	9986	9932 b	9909	9877	9856
	Population aged 15-64 (000)	6940	6932	6931	6913	6898	6874	6857	6816	6776	6720	6664
	Total employment (000)	3902	3928	3902	3848	3748	3732	3759	3827	3893	4101	4211
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	3879	3904	3873	3818	3717	3701	3724	3793	3860	4070	4176
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	62.2	62.6	62.3	61.5	60.1	59.9	60.4	61.6	63.0	66.7	68.9
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	56.9	57.4	57.0	56.4	55.0	54.9	55.4	56.7	58.1	61.8	63.9
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	21.8	21.6	21.1	20.2	18.1	18.3	18.0	18.4	20.1	23.5	25.7
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	73.7	74.5	74.7	74.5	72.9	72.5	73.0	74.6	75.7	79.2	80.6
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	33.0	33.2	32.2	30.9	31.9	33.6	35.3	36.1	37.9	41.7	45.3
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	61.5 b	62.0	61.6	60.8	59.2	58.9	59.2	60.5	62.2	65.3	67.4
	Self-employed (% total employment)	13.3	12.2	12.0	11.9	12.2	12.0	11.7	11.4	10.9	10.6	10.6
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.3	5.2	5.5	6.4	6.7	6.4	6.0	5.7
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	7.0 b	6.9	7.3	7.9	8.5	9.8	9.1	9.5	10.9	10.8	11.4
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	60.7	61.0	61.7	62.0	63.0	63.5	63.3	63.9	65.8	65.8	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	31.0	31.0	30.8	30.9	30.0	29.2	29.7	28.9	27.3	27.5	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	8.3	8.0	7.5	7.1	7.1	7.2	6.9	7.2	6.9	6.7	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.3	62.0	61.6	61.2	61.2	61.9	62.4	63.7	64.7	67.0	68.6
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	27.1	26.7	25.7	25.1	24.7	24.8	24.3	25.7	27.4	29.5	31.0
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	78.7	79.9	80.1	80.3	80.3	80.9	81.3	82.9	83.3	85.0	85.8
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	34.3	34.5	33.7	32.6	34.1	36.5	38.8	39.5	41.2	44.6	48.1
Total unemployment (000)	302	317	312	326	418	469	466	473	441	343	308	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.8	10.0	11.2	11.0	11.0	10.2	7.7	6.8	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.1	18.1	18.5	19.5	26.4	28.0	28.2	28.6	26.0	17.3	17.3	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.2	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.9	3.7	3.1	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	44.8	45.3	46.7	46.2	41.0	40.0	47.6	45.3	48.6	47.5	45.6	
Youth unemployment rate (% population aged 15-24)	5.2 b	5.1	4.6	4.9	6.5	6.6	6.3	7.2	7.3	6.0	5.4	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	38.1 b	37.9	37.7	38.2	36.9	37.0	37.3	38.1	39.2	45.3 b	48.1	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	70.4 b	70.5	69.9	68.3	66.5	65.8	65.9	67.3	68.5	71.8 b	73.7	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	83.0 b	82.1	80.3	79.5	78.4	78.2	79.3	79.5	80.0	81.8 b	83.0	
Employment rate Nationals aged 15-64)	56.9 b	57.3	57.0	56.3	55.0	54.9	55.6	56.9	58.3	61.7	63.9	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		60.8	63.5	64.5	65.9	67.9	61.7	62.2	65.1	71.6	67.0	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		63.4	65.6	71.6	61.7	61.7	49.7	51.2	59.4	63.5	69.9	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	56.8 b	57.3	56.9	56.2	54.8	54.8	55.3	56.4	57.9	61.6	63.8	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		61.3	64.4	64.0	65.3	67.1	64.1	66.5	67.8	72.5	70.5	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		60.9	63.3	66.0	62.5	59.0	59.0	66.6	67.6	64.3	72.5	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)					0.1	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.5	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		4.4	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.2	3.9	3.2

Hungary		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	4793	4785	4779	4770	4763	4757	4744	4725 b	4716	4703	4696	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	3407	3407	3408	3403	3398	3391	3385	3367	3351	3327	3303	
	Total employment (000)	2116	2139	2129	2094	2025	1993	2021	2049	2104	2221	2284	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2101	2123	2112	2076	2007	1975	2001	2029	2085	2203	2264	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	69.2	70.1	69.8	68.7	66.5	65.5	66.4	67.3	69.3	73.5	75.8	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	63.1	63.9	63.7	62.7	60.7	59.9	60.7	61.6	63.7	67.8	70.3	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	24.4	24.6	24.4	23.3	20.0	19.9	19.7	19.8	23.0	26.4	28.1	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.3	81.3	81.6	81.3	79.1	78.0	79.5	80.2	81.4	85.3	86.8	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	40.6	41.2	40.1	37.7	38.7	38.6	39.3	41.4	44.8	49.6	54.4	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	68.9 b	69.8	69.5	68.3	66.0	65.0	65.7	66.7	69.0	72.6	74.8	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	16.7	15.5	14.9	15.0	15.2	15.0	15.0	14.1	13.6	13.4	13.0	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.6	3.7	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	6.3	6.3	6.5	7.3	7.7	8.6	8.2	9.0	9.9	9.7	10.1	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	49.1	49.4	50.0	50.6	51.1	51.8	51.8	52.5	54.7	54.5	54.5	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	39.6	39.7	39.4	38.6	39.3	38.0	38.6	37.6	35.7	36.3	36.3	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	11.3	10.9	10.5	9.8	9.6	10.2	9.6	9.9	9.6	9.2	9.2	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.9	68.9	68.6	68.0	67.7	67.8	68.4	69.6	71.0	73.4	75.3	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.3	30.2	29.5	28.7	27.7	27.5	27.0	27.9	31.0	33.0	34.4	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.5	86.9	87.2	87.3	87.1	87.3	88.2	89.4	89.5	91.2	92.0	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	42.3	43.0	42.1	39.8	41.5	42.2	43.7	45.4	49.0	53.2	57.8	
	Total unemployment (000)	159	165	164	174	232	262	252	262	239	162	141	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.7	10.3	11.7	11.3	11.3	10.2	7.6	6.6	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.6	18.6	17.6	18.9	27.9	27.8	27.0	29.1	25.6	20.0	18.3	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.6	4.3	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.0	3.6	3.1	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	46.2	46.2	46.3	47.3	41.4	49.4	47.3	45.5	48.6	48.0	47.1	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.0 b	5.6	5.1	5.4	7.7	7.6	7.3	8.1	7.9	6.6	6.3	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	45.4 b	45.9	46.0	46.9	45.1	44.0	45.8	46.8	47.2	54.7 b	58.5	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	77.5 b	77.5	76.6	74.9	72.6	71.5	72.3	73.6	74.2	79.2 b	80.3	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	87.5 b	86.7	86.2	84.6	83.3	82.8	84.7	85.7	86.8	88.4 b	89.8	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	63.0 b	63.9	63.6	62.6	60.6	59.8	60.7	61.5	63.6	67.7	70.2	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		73.2	78.8	78.8	76.4	72.6	75.1	80.4	83.0	84.0	76.1	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		81.3	75.0	80.8	72.0 u	56.9 u	60.6	69.0	77.9	92.5 u	77.5 u	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	63.0 b	63.8	63.5	62.5	60.5	59.7	60.5	61.4	63.4	67.6	70.0	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		72.3	75.3	71.7	73.2	70.8	72.5	72.5	78.1	83.8	82.8	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		72.7	72.1	76.1	74.1	64.3	69.0	75.7	79.1	79.8	81.3	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.1 u	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.2	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.2 u	0.2 u	0.2 u	0.2 u	0.3	0.2 u	0.2	0.2 u	0.2	0.2 u	0.2 u	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.9	4.9	3.6	3.0	
Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	5304	5292	5287	5276	5268	5257	5242	5207 b	5193	5174	5160	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	3533	3525	3523	3510	3500	3483	3473	3449	3425	3393	3361	
	Total employment (000)	1785	1790	1773	1755	1723	1740	1738	1778	1789	1880	1927	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1777	1781	1761	1742	1711	1726	1723	1764	1776	1867	1919	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	56.6	56.6	55.2	54.8	54.0	54.6	54.6	56.2	58.9	60.2	62.1	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.0	51.1	50.7	50.3	49.6	50.2	50.3	51.9	52.6	55.9	57.8	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	19.2	18.6	17.7	17.1	16.2	16.6	16.2	17.0	17.0	20.5	23.1	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	67.2	67.8	67.9	67.9	66.9	67.0	66.6	69.0	70.0	73.2	74.4	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	26.7	26.6	25.8	25.3	26.3	29.4	31.9	31.7	32.1	35.2	37.7	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	54.6 b	54.6	54.2	53.7	52.7	53.2	53.0	54.6	55.6	58.3	60.3	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	9.1	8.3	8.5	8.1	8.7	8.5	7.9	8.2	7.8	7.4	7.7	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.9	7.1	7.7	8.7	9.4	9.0	8.3	7.7	
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	5.8	5.6	6.2	6.4	7.1	8.4	7.7	7.8	9.6	9.5	10.2	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	74.9	75.2	76.0	75.8	77.2	77.2	76.9	77.3	78.8	79.0		
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	20.6	20.3	20.2	20.3	18.8	19.1	19.3	18.6	17.4	17.2		
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.8		
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	55.1	55.5	54.9	54.7	55.0	56.3	56.8	58.0	58.6	60.7	62.2	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	23.8	23.2	21.8	21.4	21.5	21.6	22.4	23.6	23.9	26.9	27.5	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	72.1	73.1	73.2	73.4	73.6	74.6	74.4	76.5	77.1	78.8	79.6	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	27.7	27.7	26.9	26.6	28.1	31.7	34.8	34.5	34.7	37.4	39.9	
	Total unemployment (000)	143	152	148	153	186	208	214	211	202	162	146	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.4	7.8	7.7	8.0	9.7	10.7	11.0	10.6	10.1	7.9	7.0	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.1	19.8	18.6	20.4	24.5	24.7	24.7	27.1	27.9	20.9	16.0	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.6	4.1	5.2	5.3	4.8	4.9	3.7	3.1	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	43.2	44.3	47.2	45.0	41.6	48.5	47.9	45.0	48.5	46.8	44.0	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	4.5 b	4.6	4.1	4.4	5.3	5.4	5.3	6.3	6.6	5.4	4.4	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	33.2 b	32.6	32.1	32.3	31.4	32.2	31.5	31.8	33.4	38.1 b	39.9	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	63.3 b	62.8	62.6	61.1	59.5	59.8	59.6	61.6	62.0	64.6 b	66.1	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	79.4 b	78.5	75.6	75.6	74.8	74.8	75.3	75.0	75.1	77.0 b	78.0	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	51.0 b	51.1	50.7	50.3	49.6	50.2	50.4	51.9	52.6	55.9	57.8	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		48.2	49.9	49.4	55.2	64.3	51.3	48.3	48.2	57.3	55.4	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		57.2 u	64.0	54.0 u	40.9 u	40.8 u	47.5 u	50.9 u	50.9 u	58.6 u		
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	50.9 b	51.1	50.6	50.2	49.4	50.0	50.2	51.7	52.5	55.8	57.7	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		52.1	55.3	57.5	59.0	64.3	57.8	61.4	58.8	62.1	59.5	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		50.1	55.8	59.3	55.4	53.8	48.6	57.5	57.0	52.4	65.1	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.2 u	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.2	1.8	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.6	4.3	3.4	
Click here to download table.													
Hungary		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	32.1	31.4	29.4	28.2	29.6	29.9	31.5	33.5	34.8	31.8	28.2
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	13.5	15.9	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3	14.1	14.3	15.0	15.0	14.9
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (FPS single person)	3337 b	3646	3894	3958	4097	4025	4281	4563	4366	4535	4751
		Poverty gap (%)	18.4	24.1	19.8	17.3	16.3	16.5	18.2	20.9	21.0	22.3	21.8
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)				7.7	8.6	5.7	8.3	7.6	7.3	8.6	7.2
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	29.4	29.6	29.3	30.4	28.9	28.4	29.0	27.3	27.0	26.6	25.7
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	54.1	46.3	58.0	59.2	57.1	56.7	51.4	47.6	44.4	43.6	42.0
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	22.9	20.9	19.9	17.9	20.3	21.6	23.4	26.3	27.8	24.0	19.4
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	9.5	13.1	11.3	12.0	11.3	11.9	12.8	13.5	13.6	12.8	9.4
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	3.9	1.9	-2.9	-2.3	-4.1	-2.5	3.8	-3.2	1.8	3.8	2.0
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.0	5.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.3
		GNI coefficient	27.6 b	33.3	25.6	25.2	24.7	24.1	26.9	27.2	28.3	28.6	28.2
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	12.5	12.5 b	11.4	11.7	11.5	10.8	11.4	11.8	11.9	11.4 b	11.6 b
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	12.9										

Malta

Malta	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	3.8	1.8	4.0	3.3	-2.5	3.5	2.7	4.6	8.4	7.4
	Total employment	1.3	1.5	2.2	2.5	0.0	1.7	2.9	3.7	5.1	3.5
	Labour productivity	2.5	0.3	1.7	0.8	-2.5	1.8	-1.5	0.2	0.8	3.1
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	3.2	0.2	-0.4	0.5	0.3	-2.7	-2.8	-1.2	-0.9	-1.4
	Real productivity per hour worked	-0.7	0.1	2.2	0.3	-2.7	4.6	1.3	1.4	1.7	4.5
	Harmonized CPI	2.5	2.6	0.7	4.7	1.8	2.0	2.5	3.2	1.0	0.8
	Price deflator GDP	2.2	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.2
	Nominal compensation per employee	-1.3	4.4	3.7	4.1	3.0	2.0	3.3	3.6	2.0	1.4
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.9	1.7	0.9	1.0	0.3	-1.8	1.2	1.5	0.1	-0.5
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-1.2	1.8	3.0	-0.6	1.1	-0.1	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.6
	Nominal unit labour costs	-1.1	4.1	2.0	3.2	5.6	0.2	4.8	3.4	1.2	-1.6
	Real unit labour costs	-3.3	1.3	-0.9	0.3	2.8	-3.5	2.7	1.3	-0.7	-3.4
	Total population (000)	403	405	406	408	411	414	415	418	421	425
	Population aged 15-64 (000)	276	280	282	286	288	289	288	287	288	288
Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total employment (000)	149	151	155	159	160	163	167	170	176	182
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	148	150	155	158	158	161	164	166	173	178
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	57.4 b	57.9	58.6	59.2	59.0	60.1	61.6	63.1	64.8	66.4
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	53.6 b	53.9	55.0	55.5	55.3	56.2	57.9	59.1	60.8	62.4
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	45.0 b	44.8	46.8	46.6	44.1	44.2	45.0	43.8	46.0	46.2
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	63.1 b	64.4	66.2	67.2	68.1	68.6	70.6	72.6	74.0	75.9
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	31.9 b	30.7	29.5	30.1	29.1	31.9	33.2	34.7	36.3	37.8
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	56.2 b	56.4	56.9	57.4	57.1	58.1	59.3	60.5	61.8	62.8
	Self-employed (% total employment)	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.8	14.1	13.5	13.9	13.8	13.9
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	9.0 b	9.7	10.6	11.1	11.0	11.6	12.6	13.2	14.2	15.5
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	4.4 b	3.8	5.1	4.3	5.0	5.4	6.8	6.8	7.5	7.8
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	71.4	72.0	72.8	74.5	75.8	76.0	76.5 b	87.3	77.9	78.9 b
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	26.3	25.8	25.0	23.5	22.0	21.8	21.5 b	11.6	20.2	19.4 b
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.1 b	1.1	1.8	1.7 b
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	57.6 b	57.9	58.8	59.1	59.4	60.4	61.8	63.1	65.0	66.3
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	53.6 b	53.0	54.1	52.7	51.6	50.9	51.9	50.8	52.8	51.6
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	66.4 b	67.9	69.8	70.7	71.9	72.9	74.7	76.5	78.1	79.6
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	33.0 b	31.5	30.6	31.4	30.9	33.3	34.2	36.0	38.5	40.3
	Total unemployment (000)	11	11	11	10	12	12	11	11	12	11
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.0	6.9	6.9	6.4	6.3	6.4	5.8
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	16.1	15.5	13.5	11.7	14.5	13.2	13.3	14.1	13.0	11.7
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.4	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.7
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	48.8	39.6	41.3	42.7	42.0	44.9	47.3	48.5	45.7	46.9
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.6 b	8.2	7.3	6.1	7.5	6.7	6.9	7.2	6.9	6.1
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	46.7 b	46.7	47.3	47.9	47.2	47.6	49.1 b	49.5	50.9	52.6 b
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	82.4 b	82.8	81.4	79.8	79.8	79.5	77.6 b	80.9	80.4	81.8 b
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	84.3 b	83.0	86.8	87.0	85.6	86.5	88.2 b	88.1	88.1	88.3 b
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	53.6 b	54.0	55.1	55.6	55.3	56.2	57.9	59.0	60.9	62.5
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		53.3	49.2	51.6	48.8	55.6	53.0	59.1	52.0	58.0
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		47.2	52.1	54.6	57.3	59.5	61.2	62.5	62.3	62.8
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	53.5 b	53.9	54.8	55.3	55.0	56.0	57.7	58.9	60.8	62.3
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		55.1	54.5	54.9	53.7	57.0	54.1	57.9	57.2	65.4
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		53.5	59.1	63.7	62.3	63.3	65.1	64.8	63.4	64.2
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.8	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.4
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.4 b	0.8	0.8			0.2 u		0.3 u	0.2 u	0.2 u
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.6 b		1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	2.2	2.5	1.9	1.3

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Malta	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	200	201	202	203	205	206	206	208	210	212	215
	Population aged 15-64(000)	140	142	143	145	147	147	146	147	147	147	149
	Total employment (000)	104	105	105	106	106	107	108	108	110	112	114
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	103	104	105	105	104	105	106	106	107	109	111
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	79.7 b	79.6	79.0	78.5	77.5	78.2	79.0	79.2	79.4	80.4	81.4
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.5 b	73.6	73.5	72.9	71.9	72.5	73.8	73.8	74.1	74.9	76.2
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	46.7 b	47.5	48.9	48.0	45.8	45.9	48.0	46.7	47.5	45.7	45.9
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	89.1 b	89.7	90.3	89.5	89.3	89.1	90.0	89.7	89.6	90.6	91.3
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	52.0 b	50.6	47.4	47.9	46.3	50.0	51.5	53.1	53.9	55.7	58.9
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	80.1 b	80.0	79.7	78.9	77.6	78.3	78.8	78.8	78.8	79.5	80.8
	Self-employed (% total employment)	17.2	17.4	17.7	17.5	17.5	18.7	17.6	17.6	18.5	18.1	18.3
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.1 b	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.7	6.7	7.0	6.3
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	3.0 b	2.2	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.4	4.6	5.1	5.6	5.5	5.3
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	65.2 b	65.6	66.0	66.8	69.0	69.4	69.8	82.7	71.4	71.4	71.9
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	31.7 b	31.3	31.0	30.4	28.0	27.6	27.2	15.7	26.0	25.7	25.3
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	3.1 b	3.1	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	1.7	2.6	2.4	2.4
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.5 b	78.5	78.0	77.2	77.0	77.8	78.6	78.3	79.4	79.9	80.8
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	55.8 b	56.8	57.5	55.3	54.6	53.6	55.7	54.0	55.9	52.9	53.3
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	93.4 b	94.1	94.4	93.8	93.9	94.5	94.9	94.3	94.4	95.1	95.4
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	54.2 b	51.9	48.8	49.5	48.9	52.3	53.0	54.9	57.2	60.1	62.1
	Total unemployment (000)	7	7	6	6	7	8	7	7	8	7	7
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.6	6.5	6.7	6.0	5.7	6.5	6.1	5.5
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	16.2	16.4	15.0	13.1	16.2	14.4	13.7	13.5	15.2	13.7	13.9
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	54.2	46.9	48.2	47.7	47.8	49.9	55.5	57.6	51.0	52.2	54.4
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	9.0 b	9.3	8.6	7.2	8.8	7.7	7.6	7.3	8.5	7.2	7.4
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	76.4 b	75.2	74.6	73.5	72.7	73.2	74.5 b	73.1	73.5	74.9 b	76.8
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	91.9 b	92.8	90.8	90.2	88.6	88.7	87.4 b	90.3	88.6	90.3 b	90.6
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	89.0 b	91.0	92.2	92.8	91.9	91.5	92.5 b	92.4	92.9	92.4 b	93.1
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	73.6 b	73.8	73.7	72.8	72.1	72.6	73.9	73.6	74.3	75.0	76.1
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		65.3	59.0 u	71.5	58.9	69.3	71.4	81.1	67.5	74.0	76.5
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		71.8	72.2	76.7	72.2	69.7	69.2	76.7	72.1	74.6	80.0
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	73.5 b	73.5	73.5	72.5	71.8	72.3	73.8	73.6	74.2	74.9	75.9
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		72.6	66.4	74.9	68.0	69.6	74.7	77.1	70.5	76.9	83.2
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		79.4	76.5	83.2	79.9	82.5	76.8	77.2	76.6	75.0	80.3
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.0	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.6
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.4 u									
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.6 bu		0.6 u	0.5 u	0.5 u	0.4 u	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.7 u	0.6 u
Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	203	204	204	205	206	208	209	210	211	213	215
	Population aged 15-64(000)	138	138	139	141	142	142	141	141	141	141	141
	Total employment (000)	46	47	50	53	54	56	58	62	66	70	72
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	46	46	50	53	54	56	58	62	66	70	71
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	34.8 b	35.7	37.7	39.4	40.0	41.6	43.8	46.6	49.8	52.0	53.6
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	33.4 b	33.7	36.0	37.7	38.0	39.5	41.5	44.0	47.0	49.5	51.0
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	43.1 b	42.0	44.5	45.0	42.2	42.4	41.8	40.7	44.4	46.8	45.1
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	36.4 b	38.2	41.3	44.1	45.9	47.5	50.8	54.9	57.8	60.6	62.9
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	12.7 b	11.2	12.1	12.7	12.2	14.1	15.1	16.3	18.7	19.9	21.9
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	32.2 b	32.7	34.0	35.6	36.1	37.7	39.9	42.3	45.0	46.1	47.3
	Self-employed (% total employment)	6.1	5.8	7.0	6.2	6.7	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.9	6.8
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	20.2 b	21.5	24.6	25.1	23.4	24.4	25.8	26.2	26.5	28.8	28.1
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	5.5 b	5.5	7.2	5.4	6.4	6.6	7.6	7.5	7.9	8.6	8.1
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	84.8 b	86.0	86.9	89.6	89.0	88.4	88.6	94.6	88.6	90.0	90.0
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	14.6 b	13.6	12.6	9.9	10.4	11.1	11.0	5.2	10.7	9.4	9.5
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	0.6 b				0.7				0.6	0.5	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	36.4 b	36.8	39.1	40.4	41.2	42.5	44.7	47.5	50.2	52.2	53.8
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	51.3 b	49.1	50.5	50.0	48.3	48.1	48.0	47.7	49.5	51.8	49.8
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	38.7 b	40.8	44.3	46.7	48.9	50.6	54.0	58.1	61.1	63.4	65.8
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	12.7 b	11.6	12.8	13.6	13.2	14.6	15.6	17.3	19.7	20.7	22.6
	Total unemployment (000)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.4	8.3	7.9	6.8	7.6	7.1	7.1	7.3	6.3	5.3	5.2
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	16.0	14.4	11.8	10.0	12.5	11.8	12.9	14.7	10.4	9.6	9.4
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	39.3	27.7	31.1	34.6	32.5	36.1	34.6	36.3	36.6	37.2	25.3
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	8.2 b	7.1	6.0	5.0	6.1	5.7	6.2	7.0	5.1	5.0	4.7
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	20.8 b	21.3	22.6	24.2	23.2	23.6	24.6 b	26.8	28.4	29.9 b	30.5
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	64.5 b	62.2	65.3	64.2	66.4	66.3	66.3 b	69.4	70.9	72.9 b	73.6
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	78.3 b	74.8	80.6	80.4	79.3	81.5	83.6 b	83.8	83.3	84.0 b	87.8
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	33.2 b	33.8	36.9	37.7	37.9	39.1	41.3	44.0	46.9	49.4	51.0
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		43.7 u	42.0 u	35.1 u	40.0	45.0	35.8	35.4 u	35.8	35.4 u	53.9
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		28.3 u	37.3	38.7	43.9	51.1	53.4	49.5	55.6	54.5	46.9
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	33.1 b	33.7	35.6	37.3	37.7	39.0	41.1	43.8	46.8	49.0	50.9
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		36.7 u	44.6	39.8	40.1	46.4	38.7	38.4	41.5	54.2	57.9
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		33.4	42.5	46.3	46.3	47.4	54.1	52.7	54.0	55.4	49.2
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)											
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.5 u	1.6 u	3.2	2.9	4.0	4.2	3.6	4.1	3.8	3.2
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	3.7 b		3.4	3.0	2.3	2.4	4.5	4.8	3.4	2.3	2.1

Malta		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015		
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	20.5	19.5	19.7	20.1	20.3	21.2	22.1	23.1	24.0	23.8	22.4	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	14.3	14.2	15.1	15.3	14.9	15.5	15.7	15.1	15.7	15.9	16.3	
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (FPS single person)	7054 b	7246	7465	7958	8146	8023	8417	8760	9034	9300	10009	
		Poverty gap (%)	16.9	18.2	18.1	20.3	16.2	17.3	17.7	16.1	19.1	19.1	17.8	17.3
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)				7.7	7.7	9.1	11.4	9.7	8.5	10.6	12.7	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	20.1	21.3	21.5	22.9	22.9	23.5	23.2	24.0	23.3	23.8	23.7	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	28.9	33.3	29.8	33.2	34.9	34.0	32.8	37.1	32.6	33.2	31.2	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	5.4	3.9	4.4	4.3	5.0	6.5	6.6	9.2	9.5	10.2	8.1	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	9.6	9.7	9.6	8.6	9.2	9.2	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.8	9.2	
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)												
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.2	
		GNI coefficient	27.0 b	27.1	26.3	28.1	27.4	28.6	27.2	27.1	27.9	27.7	28.1	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	33.0 b	32.2 b	30.2	27.2	25.7	23.8	22.7 b	21.1	20.5	20.3 b	19.8	
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	11.9 b	13.3 b	11.5	8.3	9.9	9.5	10.2	10.6	9.9	10.5	10.4	
		Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	18.9	17.9	18.6	18.7	19.1	20.1	20.9	21.9	23.1	22.9	21.9
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		13.9	13.5	14.7	13.9	14.3	14.8	15.0	14.4	15.4	15.7	16.1	
	Poverty gap (%)		16.8	18.3	16.7	21.7	15.9	17.7	17.1	16.7	19.0	18.5	18.3	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)					7.7	6.3	8.4	10.2	10.0	7.2	10.6	13.6	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		5.2	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.8	6.3	6.4	8.6	9.4	9.9	8.2	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		7.8	8.0	8.2	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.0	7.6	7.6	8.8	8.8	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)		77.2	77.0	77.5	77.1	77.9	79.3	79.8	79.6	79.6	79.8	79.8	
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		68.6 d	68.3	69.2	68.8	69.4	70.1	69.9	71.5	71.6	72.3		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		37.4 b	36.1 b	34.8	31.1	30.1	29.9	28.8 b	25.2	23.2	22.2 b	22.9	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		11.2 b	9.8 b	11.9	6.8	9.4	8.2	9.7	10.0	9.8	9.0	9.6	
	Female		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	22.0	21.1	20.9	21.5	21.6	22.4	23.2	24.3	24.9	24.7	23.0
			At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	14.8	14.9	15.5	16.7	15.5	16.2	16.1	15.8	16.1	16.0	16.6
			Poverty gap (%)	16.9	18.2	18.7	19.0	16.6	16.6	19.1	16.0	19.1	17.1	16.7
			Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)				7.8	9.0	9.7	12.6	9.5	9.8	10.7	11.6
			Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	5.7	4.2	4.8	4.6	5.2	6.6	6.9	9.7	9.6	10.5	8.0
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	11.4	11.5	11.1	10.4	11.3	11.0	10.9	10.5	10.4	10.7	9.7	
		Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.4	81.9	82.2	82.3	82.7	83.6	83.0	83.0	84.0	84.2		
		Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	70.4 d	69.5	71.1	72.1	71.0	71.3	70.7	72.2	72.7	74.3		
		Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	28.3 b	28.1 b	25.3	23.2	21.1	17.4	16.3 b	16.8	17.7	18.3 b	16.6	
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	12.7 b	10.9 b	11.2	9.8	10.4	10.9	10.7	11.3	10.1	12.0	11.1	
		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	23.3	22.2	23.9	25.0	26.5	26.7	27.8	31.0	32.0	31.3	28.2	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	17.6	17.6	19.8	20.4	21.2	22.1	23.0	23.1	24.0	24.1	23.4	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	6.1	4.9	6.4	6.3	7.2	7.7	7.7	12.3	11.8	13.9	10.4	
		Children (0-17)	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	9.6	9.4	10.0	9.8	10.4	9.7	10.0	10.4	11.2	12.3	10.8
			Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	12.1	12.3	13.6	14.1	15.9	16.0	16.9	17.0	17.8	16.8	15.8
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		32.3	36.5	31.0	33.6	35.0	31.4	29.9	36.0	28.8	25.9	24.3	
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)		18.1	17.4	17.8	17.5	18.1	19.6	20.7	21.1	22.5	21.8	20.5	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)		11.4	11.2	12.6	12.0	12.1	13.1	13.1	12.4	13.6	13.2	13.1	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)		5.0	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.6	6.4	6.8	8.9	9.5	9.8	8.4	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)		9.6	9.8	9.4	8.2	8.9	9.0	8.6	8.6	8.3	9.0	8.7	
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)		4.3	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.1	5.2	5.9	5.7	5.3	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)		32.5	38.1	33.0	37.8	38.3	36.7	35.8	40.1	32.0	34.3	33.5	
	Working age (18-64)		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	27.1	25.7	22.8	26.0	22.2	21.7	21.0	22.3	20.8	23.3	23.7
			At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	23.3	23.5	20.3	24.3	19.7	18.2	17.6	17.3	14.9	16.9	21.0
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)			6.3	4.4	3.1	3.1	4.1	5.0	4.7	6.4	7.1	8.1	4.7	
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)			0.75 b	0.80	0.78	0.73	0.77	0.81	0.79	0.80	0.79	0.78	0.75	
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)			0.47	0.45	0.47	0.41	0.45	0.44	0.48	0.46	0.56	0.56	0.54	
Sickness/health care			5.5	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2		
Elderly (65+)		Disability	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7		
		Old age and survivors	8.8	9.0	8.9	9.1	9.9	10.2	9.9	10.2	9.8	9.7		
		Family/Children	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2		
		Unemployment	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5		
		Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4		
		Total (including Admin and other expenditures)	17.7	17.8	17.8	18.1	19.6	19.3	18.8	19.0	18.8	19.0		
		of which: Means tested benefits	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5		

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Netherlands

Netherlands		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	2.2	3.5	3.7	1.7	-3.8	1.4	1.7	-1.1	-0.2	1.4	2.0 p
	Total employment	0.7	2.2	3.0	1.6	-0.9	-0.7	0.9	-0.2	-1.2	-0.2 p	0.9 p
	Labour productivity	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.1	-2.9	2.1	0.8	-0.9	1.0	1.7 p	1.0 p
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-1.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.6	0.0	0.1	-0.7	0.3	0.8 p	-0.4 p
	Real productivity per hour worked	2.5	1.6	0.8	0.0	-2.4	2.1	0.7	-0.2	0.7	0.9 p	1.5 p
	Harmonized CPI	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.0	0.9	2.5	2.8	2.6	0.3	0.2
	Price deflator GDP	1.9	2.6	2.1	2.5	0.4	0.8	0.1	1.4	1.4	0.1	0.1 p
	Nominal compensation per employee	1.1	1.6	3.2	3.8	2.4	0.4	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.6 p	0.2 p
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.9	-0.9	1.1	1.3	2.0	-0.7	1.6	0.7	0.7	1.4 p	0.1 p
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-0.4	0.0	1.6	1.5	1.4	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7	-0.4	1.3 p	0.0 p
	Nominal unit labour costs	-0.4	0.3	2.4	3.7	5.5	-1.7	1.0	3.0	1.1	-0.1 p	-0.8 p
	Real unit labour costs	-2.3	-2.2	0.3	1.3	5.1	-2.5	0.9	1.5	-0.2	-0.2 p	-0.9 p
Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	16306	16334	16358	16405	16486	16575	16656	16730	16780	16829	16901
	Population aged 15-64 (000)	11008	11019	11031	11055	11091	11124	11154	11117	11077	11060	11066
	Total employment (000)	8111	8261	8464	8593	8596	8370	8291	8345	8285	8236	8319
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	8013	8152	8345	8468	8443	8227	8152	8175	8104	8029	8116
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.1	76.3	77.8	78.9	78.8	76.8 b	76.4 b	76.6	75.9	75.4	76.4
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.2	74.3	76.0	77.2	77.0	74.7 b	74.2 b	74.4	73.6	73.1	74.1
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	65.2	66.2	68.4	69.3	68.0	63.0 b	61.3 b	61.1	60.1	58.8	60.8
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	82.9	84.2	85.4	86.8	86.3	84.7 b	84.0 b	83.6	82.2	81.7	82.2
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	46.1	47.7	50.9	53.0	55.1	53.7 b	55.2 b	57.6	59.2	59.9	61.7
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	60.1 b	61.1	62.4	63.4	63.3	61.3 b	60.9 b	60.9	60.2	59.9	60.7
	Self-employed (% total employment)	11.9	12.2	12.6	12.7	13.1	14.4	14.5	14.8	15.6	16.1	16.3
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	45.7	45.8	46.3	46.8	47.7	48.3 b	48.3 b	48.0	49.8	49.6	50.0
	Fixed term contracts (% total employees)	15.5 b	16.6	18.1	18.2	18.2	18.5 b	18.3	19.4	20.5	21.5	20.2
	Employment in Services (% total employment)	80.2	80.7	81.0	81.2	81.5	81.9	82.2	82.4	82.7 p	82.9 p	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)	17.2	16.8	16.5	16.4	16.2	15.8	15.6	15.4	15.1 p	14.9 p	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2 p	2.2 p	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.9	77.4	78.5	79.3	79.7	78.2 b	78.1 b	79.0	79.4	79.0	79.6
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	71.0	70.8	72.7	73.2	72.8	69.0 b	68.1 b	69.2	69.2	67.4	68.5
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	86.5	87.1	87.6	88.5	88.8	87.9 b	87.4 b	87.6	87.4	87.1	87.1
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	48.1	49.6	52.8	54.7	56.8	55.9 b	57.9 b	60.8	63.5	64.9	67.1
	Total unemployment (000)	489	419	355	318	381	435	434	516	647	660	614
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.9	5.0	4.2	3.7	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.8	7.3	7.4	6.9	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	11.8	10.0	9.4	8.6	10.2	11.1	10.0	11.7	13.2	12.7	11.3	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.9	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.5	2.9	3.0	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	39.6	42.3	38.5	34.0	24.4	27.1	32.3	32.9	34.9	39.2	42.9	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.8 b	4.6	4.3	3.9	4.8	6.0 b	6.8 b	8.1	9.1	9.8	8.6	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	59.5 b	60.8	61.9	63.7	63.6	61.4 b	61.7 b	61.7	60.3 b	58.8 b	60.0	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	77.9 b	79.1	80.3	81.5	81.7	80.3 b	79.6 b	79.6	77.8 b	77.9 b	78.2	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	85.6 b	86.4	87.7	88.3	88.1	87.2 b	87.0 b	87.3	87.6 b	87.7 b	88.2	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	74.1 b	75.1	76.7	77.8	77.6	75.3 b	74.8 b	75.0	74.4	73.9	74.9	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	74.1	75.5	77.9	78.4	78.4	73.4 b	73.4 b	73.8	72.8	73.3	72.0	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	47.2	50.2	55.7	54.0	51.4 b	50.6 b	51.6	48.4	49.1	48.9		
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	75.2 b	76.2	77.7	78.7	78.6	76.2 b	75.8 b	76.1	75.5	75.0	76.1	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	72.1	72.8	74.7	74.0	72.0 b	72.4 b	73.1	71.9	72.4	71.5		
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	59.5	62.2	65.6	64.6	62.3 b	60.7 b	60.5	58.2	58.0	57.8		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)					1.1	1.3	1.3 b	1.4	1.7	1.6	6.7	6.3
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8
Disappointed but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	3.9	3.8	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.5 b	3.3 b	3.6	3.9	4.1	3.9	

United Kingdom		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	24.8	23.7	22.6	23.2	22.0	23.2	22.7	24.1 b	24.8	24.1	23.5
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	19.0	19.0	18.6	18.7	17.3	17.1	16.2	16.0 b	15.9	16.9	16.7
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (FPS single person)	10137 b	10578	11267	11126	10091	9521	9466	9868 b	10060	10138	10627
		Poverty gap (%)	22.3	22.8	22.4	21.0	20.6	21.4	21.3	20.9 b	19.6	19.4	20.2
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)				8.5	8.0	7.4	6.9	8.6	7.8	6.5	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	30.6	30.1	29.7	28.9	30.4	31.0	30.5	29.7 b	30.1	29.4	29.2
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	37.9	36.9	37.4	35.3	43.1	44.8	46.9	46.1 b	47.2	42.9	42.8
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	5.3	4.5	4.2	4.5	3.3 u	4.8	5.1	7.8	8.3	7.4	6.1
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	12.9	12.0	11.04	10.4	12.7	13.2	11.5	13.0 b	13.2	12.2	11.9
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	2.0	1.6	2.7	-0.9	2.2	1.0	-2.1	2.2	-0.1	1.5	3.4
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.0 b	4.6	5.1	5.2
		GNI coefficient	34.6 b	32.5	32.6	33.9	32.4	32.9	33.0	31.3 b	30.2	31.6	32.4
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	11.5	11.2	16.6 b	16.9 b	15.7	14.8 b	14.9 b	13.4	12.4	11.8 b	10.8
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	8.4	8.6	11.9 b	12.1 b	13.2	13.6	14.2	13.9	13.2	11.9	11.1
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	23.6	22.1	21.1	21.7	21.1	22.1	21.4	23.4 b	23.6	22.9	22.6
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	18.6	18.0	17.6	17.4	16.7	16.4	14.8	15.8 b	15.4	16.0	16.2
		Poverty gap (%)	23.9	22.8	22.9	21.1	20.9	23.0	22.2	21.9 b	19.9	19.6	20.9
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				7.7	7.6	7.0	6.1	8.1	7.0	5.7	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	4.9	4.4	3.9	4.3	3.4 u	4.8	5.0	7.5	8.0	7.3	5.8
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	11.9	10.8	9.6	9.7	12.0	12.5	10.8	12.5 b	12.5	11.9	11.2
		Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.1	77.3	77.6	77.7	78.3	78.6	79.0	79.1	79.2	79.5	
		Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	64.2 d	64.8	64.6	65.0	65.0	64.9	65.2	64.6	64.4	63.4	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	12.6	12.3	17.6 b	18.2 b	16.9	15.6 b	16.1 b	14.5	13.6	12.9 b	11.7
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	7.3	7.5	10.1 b	10.1 b	11.9	12.1	13.1	12.8	12.1	10.7	9.8
Female	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	25.9	25.4	24.1	24.7	22.8	24.2	24.1	24.9 b	25.8	25.2	24.4	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	19.4	19.9	19.6	20.0	17.8	17.8	17.6	16.3 b	16.4	17.6	17.2	
	Poverty gap (%)	21.5	22.7	21.9	20.9	20.5	19.3	20.5	19.5 b	19.2	19.4	20.0	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)				9.2	8.3	7.7	7.8	9.1	8.6	7.2		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	5.6	4.7	4.4	4.8	3.2 u	4.9	5.1	8.1	8.6	7.5	6.4	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	14.0	13.2	11.1	11.2	13.4	13.9	12.3	13.6 b	14.0	12.7	12.7	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.3	81.7	81.8	81.8	82.5	82.6	83.0	82.8	82.9	83.2		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	65.5 d	64.9	66.0	66.3	66.1	65.6	65.2	64.5	64.8	64.2		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	10.5	10.2	15.6 b	15.6 b	14.5	13.9 b	13.8 b	12.2	11.1	10.8 b	9.9	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	9.6	9.6	13.7 b	14.1 b	14.5	15.1	15.4	15.0	14.4	13.1	12.4	
Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	31.2	30.1	27.6	29.6	27.4	29.7	26.9	31.2 b	32.6	31.2	30.3	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	22.9	23.8	23.0	24.0	20.7	20.4	18.0	18.0 b	18.9	19.7	19.8	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	8.0	7.1	6.3	6.5	4.4 u	7.3	7.1	12.5	12.3	10.8	9.6	
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	16.7	15.4	13.8	13.9	16.1	17.1	14.1	16.3 b	16.7	15.1	14.8	
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	14.4	15.1	14.7	16.2	12.2	12.7	12.1	13.2 b	14.8	15.1	14.7	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	44.7	42.8	43.6	39.6	51.6	54.2	57.6	57.0 b	57.2	53.8	54.0	
	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	22.2	20.7	19.6	19.7	19.8	21.2	21.4	23.7 b	24.1	23.2	22.9	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	16.2	15.5	15.1	14.7	14.8	14.9	14.1	15.3 b	14.7	15.6	15.7	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	5.2	4.3	4.0	4.7	3.6 u	5.0	5.5	8.0	8.7	7.9	6.3	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	11.5	10.8	9.1	9.2	11.4	11.7	10.6	11.9 b	12.0	11.3	10.9	
Working age (18-64)	In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	8.1	7.7	7.9	8.0	6.3	6.7	7.8	8.7 b	8.2	8.8	8.3	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	37.7	38.3	38.9	38.0	44.4	45.2	48.0	44.0 b	46.6	41.4	40.8	
	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	25.9	27.5	27.9	28.5	23.1	22.3	22.7	17.3 b	18.1	19.0	17.7	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	24.8	26.1	26.5	27.3	22.3	21.3	21.8	16.4 b	16.6	17.7	16.4	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.2 u	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.1	1.9	1.6	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.74 b	0.73	0.74	0.74	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.88 b	0.87	0.87	0.88	
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.42	0.45	0.44	0.43	0.44	0.48	0.48	0.50 b	0.53	0.51	0.50	
	Sickness/health care	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.3	8.1	8.3	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.6 p		
	Disability	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5 p		
	Old age and survivors	10.6	10.3	10.1	10.6	11.7	11.8	11.9	12.2	12.1	11.7 p		
Elderly (65+)	Family/Children	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8 p		
	Unemployment	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5 p		
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1 p		
	Total (including Admin and other expenditures)	25.3	25.3	24.8	25.9	28.8	29.1	29.1	29.2	28.4	27.4 p		
	of which: Means tested benefits	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.4 p		
	Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)												

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2. SELECTED INDICATORS²

Real GDP (yearly growth)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
European Union 28	2.1	3.3	3.1	0.4	-4.4	2.1	1.7	-0.5	0.2	1.6	2.2
Euro Area 19	1.7	3.2	3.0	0.4	-4.5	2.1	1.5	-0.9	-0.3	1.2	2.0
Belgium	2.1	2.5	3.4	0.7	-2.3	2.7	1.8	0.1	-0.1	1.7	1.5
Bulgaria	7.1	6.9	7.3	6.0	-3.6	1.3	1.9	0.0	0.9	1.3	3.6
Czech Republic	6.4	6.9	5.5	2.7	-4.8	2.3	2.0	-0.8	-0.5	2.7	4.5
Denmark	2.3	3.9	0.9	-0.5	-4.9	1.9	1.3	0.2	0.9	1.7	1.6
Germany	0.7	3.7	3.3	1.1	-5.6	4.1	3.7	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.7
Estonia	9.4	10.3	7.7	-5.4	-14.7	2.3	7.6	4.3	1.4	2.8	1.4
Ireland	5.8	5.9	3.8	-4.4	-4.6	2.0	0.0	-1.1	1.1	8.5	26.3
Greece	0.6	5.7	3.3	-0.3	-4.3	-5.5	-9.1 p	-7.3 p	-3.2 p	0.4 p	-0.2 p
Spain	3.7	4.2	3.8	1.1	-3.6	0.0	-1.0	-2.9	-1.7	1.4 p	3.2 p
France	1.6	2.4	2.4	0.2	-2.9	2.0	2.1	0.2	0.6	0.6 p	1.3 p
Croatia	4.2	4.8	5.2	2.1	-7.4	-1.7	-0.3	-2.2	-1.1	-0.5	1.6
Italy	0.9	2.0	1.5	-1.1	-5.5	1.7	0.6	-2.8	-1.7	0.1	0.7
Cyprus	3.7	4.5	4.8	3.9	-1.8	1.3	0.3	-3.2	-6.0	-1.5	1.7 p
Latvia	10.7	11.9	9.9	-3.6	-14.3	-3.8	6.2	4.0	2.9	2.1	2.7
Lithuania	7.7	7.4	11.1	2.6	-14.8	1.6	6.0	3.8	3.5	3.5	1.8
Luxembourg	3.2	5.1	8.4	-0.8	-5.4	5.8	2.0	0.0	4.2	4.7	3.5
Hungary	4.4	3.9	0.4	0.9	-6.6	0.7	1.7	-1.6	2.1	4.0	3.1
Malta	3.8	1.8	4.0	3.3	-2.5	3.5	1.4	2.7	4.6	8.4	7.4
Netherlands	2.2	3.5	3.7	1.7	-3.8	1.4	1.7	-1.1	-0.2	1.4	2.0 p
Austria	2.1	3.4	3.6	1.5	-3.8	1.9	2.8	0.7	0.1	0.6	1.0
Poland	3.5	6.2	7.0	4.2	2.8	3.6	5.0	1.6	1.4	3.3	3.9
Portugal	0.8	1.6	2.5	0.2	-3.0	1.9	-1.8	-4.0	-1.1	0.9	1.6 e
Romania	4.2	8.1	6.9	8.5	-7.1	-0.8	1.1	0.6	3.5	3.1	3.7 p
Slovenia	4.0	5.7	6.9	3.3	-7.8	1.2	0.6	-2.7	-1.1	3.1	2.3
Slovakia	6.8	8.5	10.8	5.6	-5.4	5.0	2.8	1.7	1.5	2.6	3.8
Finland	2.8	4.1	5.2	0.7	-8.3	3.0	2.6	-1.4	-0.8	-0.7	0.2
Sweden	2.8	4.7	3.4	-0.6	-5.2	6.0	2.7	-0.3	1.2	2.6	4.1
United Kingdom	3.0	2.5	2.6	-0.6	-4.3	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.9	3.1	2.2

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² Data extracted 12th December 2016

Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
European Union 28	67.9	68.9	69.8	70.3	69.0	68.6	68.6	68.4	68.4	69.2	70.1
Euro Area 19	67.9	69.0	69.9	70.2	68.8	68.4	68.4	68.0	67.7	68.2	69.0
Belgium	66.5	66.5	67.7	68.0	67.1	67.6	67.3	67.2	67.2	67.3	67.2
Bulgaria	61.9	65.1	68.4	70.7	68.8	64.7 b	62.9 b	63.0	63.5	65.1	67.1
Czech Republic	70.7	71.2	72.0	72.4	70.9	70.4	70.9 b	71.5	72.5	73.5	74.8
Denmark	78.0	79.4	79.0	79.7	77.5	75.8	75.7	75.4	75.6	75.9	76.5
Germany	69.4 b	71.1	72.9	74.0	74.2	75.0 b	76.5 b	76.9	77.3	77.7	78.0
Estonia	72.0	75.9	76.9	77.1	70.0	66.8	70.6	72.2	73.3	74.3	76.5
Ireland	72.6	73.4	73.8 b	72.2	66.9 b	64.6	63.8	63.7	65.5	67.0	68.7
Greece	64.4	65.6	65.8	66.3	65.6 b	63.8	59.6	55.0	52.9	53.3	54.9
Spain	67.5 b	69.0	69.7	68.5	64.0	62.8	62.0	59.6	58.6	59.9	62.0
France	69.4	69.4	69.9	70.5	69.5	69.3	69.2	69.4	69.5	69.8	70.0
Croatia	59.9 e	60.6 e	63.9	64.9	64.2	62.1	59.8	58.1	57.2	59.2	60.5
Italy	61.5	62.4	62.7	62.9	61.6	61.0	61.0	60.9	59.7	59.9	60.5
Cyprus	74.4	75.8	76.8	76.5	75.3 b	75.0	73.4	70.2	67.2	67.6	67.9
Latvia	69.1	73.2	75.2	75.4	66.6	64.3	66.3	68.1	69.7	70.7	72.5
Lithuania	70.7	71.3	72.7	72.0	67.0	64.3	66.9	68.5	69.9	71.8	73.3
Luxembourg	69.0	69.1	69.6 b	68.8	70.4 b	70.7	70.1	71.4	71.1	72.1	70.9 b
Hungary	62.2	62.6	62.3	61.5	60.1	59.9	60.4	61.6	63.0	66.7	68.9
Malta	57.4 b	57.9	58.6	59.2	59.0	60.1	61.6	63.1	64.8	66.4	67.8
Netherlands	75.1	76.3	77.8	78.9	78.8	76.8 b	76.4 b	76.6	75.9	75.4	76.4
Austria	70.4	71.6	72.8 b	73.8	73.4	73.9	74.2	74.4	74.6	74.2	74.3
Poland	58.3	60.1	62.7	65.0	64.9	64.3 b	64.5	64.7	64.9	66.5	67.8
Portugal	72.2	72.6	72.5	73.1	71.1	70.3	68.8 b	66.3	65.4	67.6	69.1
Romania	63.6	64.8	64.4	64.4	63.5	64.8 b	63.8	64.8	64.7	65.7	66.0
Slovenia	71.1	71.5	72.4	73.0	71.9	70.3	68.4	68.3	67.2	67.7	69.1
Slovakia	64.5	66.0	67.2	68.8	66.4	64.6	65.0 b	65.1	65.0	65.9	67.7
Finland	73.0	73.9	74.8	75.8	73.5	73.0	73.8	74.0	73.3	73.1	72.9
Sweden	77.9 b	78.8	80.1	80.4	78.3	78.1	79.4	79.4	79.8	80.0	80.5
United Kingdom	75.2	75.2	75.2 b	75.2 b	73.9	73.5	73.5	74.1	74.8	76.2	76.8

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Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
European Union 28	69.7	70.1	70.3	70.7	70.8	71.0	71.1	71.7	72.0	72.3	72.5
Euro Area 19	69.9	70.4	70.8	71.2	71.3	71.3	71.4	72.0	72.2	72.4	72.5
Belgium	66.7	66.5	67.1	67.1	66.9	67.7	66.7	66.9	67.5	67.7	67.6
Bulgaria	62.1	64.5	66.3	67.8	67.2	66.7 b	65.9 b	67.1	68.4	69.0	69.3
Czech Republic	70.4	70.3	69.9	69.7	70.1	70.2	70.5 b	71.6	72.9	73.5	74.0
Denmark	79.8	80.6	80.1	80.7	80.2	79.4	79.3	78.6	78.1	78.1	78.5
Germany	73.8 b	74.9	75.6	75.9	76.3	76.7 b	77.3 b	77.2	77.6	77.7	77.6
Estonia	70.7	72.8	73.2	74.2	74.0	73.9	74.7	74.8	75.1	75.2	76.7
Ireland	70.8	71.9	72.6 b	72.1	70.6 b	69.4	69.2	69.2	69.8	69.8	70.0
Greece	66.4	66.7	66.5	66.7	67.4 b	67.8	67.3	67.5	67.5	67.4	67.8
Spain	70.0 b	71.1	71.8	72.7	73.1	73.5	73.9	74.3	74.3	74.2	74.3
France	69.7	69.6	69.7	69.9	70.3	70.3	70.1	70.7	71.1	71.4	71.5
Croatia	63.3 e	63.0 e	65.7	65.8	65.6	65.1	64.1	63.9	63.7	66.1	66.8
Italy	62.5	62.6	62.4	62.9	62.3	62.0	62.1	63.5	63.4	63.9	64.0
Cyprus	72.4	73.0	73.9	73.6	73.0 b	73.6	73.5	73.5	73.6	74.3	73.9
Latvia	69.1	71.0	72.6	74.2	73.5	73.0	72.8	74.4	74.0	74.6	75.7
Lithuania	68.7	67.6	67.9	68.4	69.6	70.2	71.4	71.8	72.4	73.7	74.1
Luxembourg	66.6	66.7	66.9 b	66.8	68.7 b	68.2	67.9	69.4	69.9	70.8	70.9 b
Hungary	61.3	62.0	61.6	61.2	61.2	61.9	62.4	63.7	64.7	67.0	68.6
Malta	57.6 b	57.9	58.8	59.1	59.4	60.4	61.8	63.1	65.0	66.3	67.6
Netherlands	76.9	77.4	78.5	79.3	79.7	78.2 b	78.1 b	79.0	79.4	79.0	79.6
Austria	71.4	72.4	73.5 b	73.9	74.3	74.4	74.6	75.1	75.5	75.4	75.5
Poland	64.4	63.4	63.2	63.8	64.7	65.3 b	65.7	66.5	67.0	67.9	68.1
Portugal	73.2	73.6	73.9	73.9	73.4	73.7	73.6 b	73.4	73.0	73.2	73.4
Romania	62.3	63.6	63.0	62.9	63.1	64.9 b	64.1	64.8	64.9	65.7	66.1
Slovenia	70.7	70.9	71.3	71.8	71.8	71.5	70.3	70.4	70.5	70.9	71.8
Slovakia	68.9	68.6	68.3	68.8	68.4	68.7	68.7 b	69.4	69.9	70.3	70.9
Finland	74.7	75.2	75.6	76.0	75.0	74.5	74.9	75.2	75.2	75.4	75.8
Sweden	78.2 b	78.8	79.1	79.3	78.9	79.1	79.9	80.3	81.1	81.5	81.7
United Kingdom	75.4	75.7	75.5 b	75.8 b	75.7	75.4	75.5	76.1	76.4	76.7	76.9

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Unemployment rate (% labour force)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
European Union 28	9.0	8.2	7.2	7.0	9.0	9.6	9.7	10.5	10.9	10.2	9.4
Euro Area 19	9.1	8.4	7.5	7.6	9.6	10.2	10.2	11.4	12.0	11.6	10.9
Belgium	8.5	8.3	7.5	7.0	7.9	8.3	7.2	7.6	8.4	8.5	8.5
Bulgaria	10.1	9.0	6.9	5.6	6.8	10.3 i	11.3	12.3	13.0	11.4	9.2
Czech Republic	7.9	7.1	5.3	4.4	6.7	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.1
Denmark	4.8	3.9 i	3.8	3.4	6.0	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.0	6.6	6.2
Germany	11.2 i	10.1	8.5	7.4	7.6	7.0	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6
Estonia	8.0	5.9	4.6	5.5 i	13.5	16.7	12.3	10.0	8.6	7.4	6.2
Ireland	4.4	4.5	4.7	6.4	12.0	13.9	14.7	14.7	13.1	11.3	9.4
Greece	10.0	9.0	8.4	7.8	9.6	12.7	17.9	24.5	27.5	26.5	24.9
Spain	9.2	8.5	8.2	11.3	17.9	19.9	21.4	24.8	26.1	24.5	22.1
France	8.9	8.8	8.0	7.4	9.1	9.3	9.2	9.8	10.3	10.3	10.4
Croatia	13.0	11.6 i	9.9	8.6	9.2	11.7	13.7	16.0	17.3	17.3	16.3
Italy	7.7	6.8	6.1	6.7	7.7	8.4	8.4	10.7	12.1	12.7	11.9
Cyprus	5.3	4.6	3.9	3.7	5.4	6.3	7.9	11.9	15.9	16.1	15.0
Latvia	10.0	7.0	6.1	7.7	17.5	19.5	16.2	15.0	11.9	10.8	9.9
Lithuania	8.3	5.8	4.3	5.8	13.8	17.8	15.4	13.4	11.8	10.7	9.1
Luxembourg	4.6	4.6 i	4.2	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.9	6.0	6.4
Hungary	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.8 i	10.0	11.2	11.0	11.0	10.2	7.7	6.8
Malta	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.0	6.9	6.9	6.4	6.3	6.4	5.8	5.4
Netherlands	5.9	5.0	4.2	3.7	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.8	7.3	7.4	6.9
Austria	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.1	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.7
Poland	17.9	13.9	9.6	7.1	8.1 i	9.7	9.7	10.1	10.3	9.0	7.5
Portugal	8.8	8.9	9.1	8.8	10.7	12.0	12.9	15.8	16.4	14.1	12.6
Romania	7.1	7.2	6.4	5.6	6.5	7.0	7.2	6.8	7.1	6.8	6.8
Slovenia	6.5	6.0	4.9	4.4	5.9	7.3	8.2	8.9	10.1	9.7	9.0
Slovakia	16.4	13.5	11.2	9.6	12.1	14.5	13.7 i	14.0	14.2	13.2	11.5
Finland	8.4	7.7	6.9	6.4	8.2	8.4	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.4
Sweden	7.7	7.1	6.1	6.2	8.3	8.6	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.4
United Kingdom	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.6	7.6	7.8	8.1	7.9	7.6	6.1	5.3

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Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
European Union 28	19.0	17.7	15.9	15.9	20.3	21.4	21.7	23.3	23.7	22.2	20.3
Euro Area 19	18.5	17.2	15.6	16.1	20.7	21.4	21.3	23.6	24.4	23.8	22.4
Belgium	21.5	20.5	18.8	18.0	21.9	22.4	18.7	19.8	23.7	23.2	22.1
Bulgaria	21.0	18.3	14.1	11.9	15.1	21.9 i	25.0	28.1	28.4	23.8	21.6
Czech Republic	19.3	17.5	10.7	9.9	16.6	18.3	18.1	19.5	18.9	15.9	12.6
Denmark	8.6	7.7 i	7.5	8.0	11.8	13.9	14.2	14.1	13.0	12.6	10.8
Germany	15.4 i	13.6	11.8	10.4	11.1	9.8	8.5	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.2
Estonia	15.1	12.1	10.1	12.0 i	27.4	32.9	22.4	20.9	18.7	15.0	13.1
Ireland	8.7	8.7	9.1	13.3	24.0	27.6	29.1	30.4	26.8	23.9	20.9
Greece	25.8	25.0	22.7	21.9	25.7	33.0	44.7	55.3	58.3	52.4	49.8
Spain	19.6	17.9	18.1	24.5	37.7	41.5	46.2	52.9	55.5	53.2	48.3
France	21.0	22.0	19.5	19.0	23.6	23.3	22.7	24.4	24.9	24.2	24.7
Croatia	31.9	28.8 i	25.2	23.7	25.2	32.4	36.7	42.1	50.0	45.5	43.0
Italy	24.1	21.8	20.4	21.2	25.3	27.9	29.2	35.3	40.0	42.7	40.3
Cyprus	13.9	10.0	10.2	9.0	13.8	16.6	22.4	27.7	38.9	36.0	32.8
Latvia	15.1	13.6	10.6	13.6	33.3	36.2	31.0	28.5	23.2	19.6	16.3
Lithuania	15.8	10.0	8.4	13.3	29.6	35.7	32.6	26.7	21.9	19.3	16.3
Luxembourg	14.6	15.5 i	15.6	17.3	16.5	15.8	16.4	18.0	16.9	22.3	16.6
Hungary	19.4	19.1	18.1	19.5 i	26.4	26.4	26.0	28.2	26.6	20.4	17.3
Malta	16.1	15.5	13.5	11.7	14.5	13.2	13.3	14.1	13.0	11.7	11.8
Netherlands	11.8	10.0	9.4	8.6	10.2	11.1	10.0	11.7	13.2	12.7	11.3
Austria	11.0	9.8	9.4	8.5	10.7	9.5	8.9	9.4	9.7	10.3	10.6
Poland	36.9	29.8	21.6	17.2	20.6 i	23.7	25.8	26.5	27.3	23.9	20.8
Portugal	20.8	21.2	21.4	21.6	25.3	28.2	30.2	38.0	38.1	34.7	32.0
Romania	19.1	20.2	19.3	17.6	20.0	22.1	23.9	22.6	23.7	24.0	21.7
Slovenia	15.9	13.9	10.1	10.4	13.6	14.7	15.7	20.6	21.6	20.2	16.3
Slovakia	30.4	27.0	20.6	19.3	27.6	33.9	33.7 i	34.0	33.7	29.7	26.5
Finland	20.1	18.7	16.5	16.5	21.5	21.4	20.1	19.0	19.9	20.5	22.4
Sweden	22.6	21.5	19.2	20.2	25.0	24.8	22.8	23.7	23.6	22.9	20.4
United Kingdom	12.8	13.9	14.3	15.0	19.1	19.9	21.3	21.2	20.7	17.0	14.6

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Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
European Union 28	4.0	3.7	3.0	2.6	3.0	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.0	4.5
Euro Area 19	4.0	3.8	3.2	2.9	3.3	4.3	4.6	5.2	5.9	6.0	5.5
Belgium	4.4	4.2	3.8	3.3	3.5	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.3	4.4
Bulgaria	6.0	5.0	4.0	2.9	2.9	4.7	6.3	6.8	7.4	6.9	5.6
Czech Republic	4.2	3.9	2.8	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.4
Denmark	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.7
Germany	5.9	5.7	4.9	3.9	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0
Estonia	4.4	2.9	2.3	1.7	3.7	7.6	7.1	5.5	3.8	3.3	2.4
Ireland	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	3.5	6.8	8.6	9.0	7.8	6.6	5.3
Greece	5.2	4.9	4.2	3.7	3.9	5.7	8.8	14.5	18.5	19.5	18.2
Spain	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.0	4.3	7.3	8.9	11.0	13.0	12.9	11.4
France	3.4	3.5	3.0	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.3
Croatia	7.0 e	6.4 e	6.0	5.3	5.1	6.6	8.4	10.2	11.0	10.1	10.3
Italy	3.7	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.4	4.0	4.3	5.6	6.9	7.7	6.9
Cyprus	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.6	3.6	6.1	7.7	6.8
Latvia	4.5	2.4	1.6	1.9	4.5	8.8	8.8	7.8	5.7	4.6	4.5
Lithuania	4.4	2.6	1.4 u	1.3 u	3.3	7.4	8.0	6.6	5.1	4.8	3.9
Luxembourg	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.9
Hungary	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.2	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.9	3.7	3.1
Malta	3.4	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.4
Netherlands	1.9	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.5	2.9	3.0
Austria	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7
Poland	10.4	7.9	5.1	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.6	4.1	4.4	3.8	3.0
Portugal	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.6	4.2	5.7	6.2	7.7	9.3	8.4	7.2
Romania	4.0	4.1	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.8	3.0
Slovenia	3.1	2.9	2.2	1.9	1.8	3.2	3.6	4.3	5.2	5.3	4.7
Slovakia	11.9	10.3	8.4	6.7	6.6	9.3	9.3	9.4	10.0	9.3	7.6
Finland	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.3
Sweden	1.1 e	1.0 e	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5
United Kingdom	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	1.6

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At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
European Union 28						23.7	24.3	24.7	24.6	24.4	23.7 e
Euro Area 19	22.0	22.1	21.9	21.7	21.6	22.0	22.9	23.3	23.1	23.5	23.0 e
Belgium	22.6	21.5	21.6	20.8	20.2	20.8	21.0	21.6	20.8	21.2	21.1
Bulgaria		61.3	60.7	44.8 b	46.2	49.2	49.1	49.3	48.0	40.1 b	41.3
Czech Republic	19.6	18.0	15.8	15.3	14.0	14.4	15.3	15.4	14.6	14.8	14.0
Denmark	17.2	16.7	16.8	16.3	17.6	18.3	17.6 b	17.5	18.3	17.9	17.7
Germany	18.4	20.2	20.6	20.1	20.0	19.7	19.9	19.6	20.3	20.6	20.0
Estonia	25.9	22.0	22.0	21.8	23.4	21.7	23.1	23.4	23.5	26.0 b	24.2
Ireland	25.0	23.3	23.1	23.7	25.7	27.3	29.4	30.0	29.5	27.6	
Greece	29.4	29.3	28.3	28.1	27.6	27.7	31.0	34.6	35.7	36.0	35.7
Spain	24.3	24.0	23.3	23.8 b	24.7	26.1	26.7	27.2	27.3	29.2	28.6
France	18.9	18.8	19.0	18.5 b	18.5	19.2	19.3	19.1	18.1	18.5	17.7
Croatia						31.1	32.6	32.6	29.9	29.3	29.1
Italy	25.6	25.9	26.0	25.5	24.9	25.0	28.1	29.9	28.5	28.3	28.7
Cyprus	25.3	25.4	25.2	23.3 b	23.5	24.6	24.6	27.1	27.8	27.4	28.9
Latvia	46.3	42.2	35.1	34.2 b	37.9	38.2	40.1	36.2	35.1	32.7	30.9
Lithuania	41.0	35.9	28.7	28.3	29.6	34.0	33.1	32.5	30.8	27.3	29.3
Luxembourg	17.3	16.5	15.9	15.5	17.8	17.1	16.8	18.4	19.0	19.0	18.5
Hungary	32.1	31.4	29.4	28.2	29.6	29.9	31.5	33.5	34.8	31.8	28.2
Malta	20.5	19.5	19.7	20.1	20.3	21.2	22.1	23.1	24.0	23.8	22.4
Netherlands	16.7	16.0	15.7	14.9	15.1	15.1	15.7	15.0	15.9	16.5	16.8 p
Austria	17.4	17.8	16.7	20.6 b	19.1	18.9	19.2	18.5	18.8	19.2	18.3
Poland	45.3	39.5	34.4	30.5 b	27.8	27.8	27.2	26.7	25.8	24.7	23.4
Portugal	26.1	25.0	25.0	26.0	24.9	25.3	24.4	25.3	27.5	27.5	26.6
Romania			47.0	44.2	43.0	41.5	40.9	43.2	41.9	40.3	37.3
Slovenia	18.5	17.1	17.1	18.5	17.1	18.3	19.3	19.6	20.4	20.4	19.2
Slovakia	32.0	26.7	21.4	20.6	19.6	20.6	20.6	20.5	19.8	18.4	18.4
Finland	17.2	17.1	17.4	17.4	16.9	16.9	17.9	17.2	16.0	17.3	16.8
Sweden	14.4	16.3	13.9	14.9	15.9	15.0	16.1	15.6	16.4	16.9	16.0
United Kingdom	24.8	23.7	22.6	23.2	22.0	23.2	22.7	24.1 b	24.8	24.1	23.5

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At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
European Union 28						16.5	16.8	16.8	16.7	17.2	17.3 e
Euro Area 19	15.5	15.6	16.1	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.8	16.8	16.7	17.1	17.3 e
Belgium	14.8	14.7	15.2	14.7	14.6	14.6	15.3	15.3	15.1	15.5	14.9
Bulgaria		18.4	22.0	21.4	21.8	20.7	22.2	21.2	21.0	21.8	22.0
Czech Republic	10.4	9.9	9.6	9.0	8.6	9.0	9.8	9.6	8.6	9.7	9.7
Denmark	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8	13.1	13.3	12.1 b	12.0	11.9	12.1	12.2
Germany	12.2	12.5	15.2	15.2	15.5	15.6	15.8	16.1	16.1	16.7	16.7
Estonia	18.3	18.3	19.4	19.5	19.7	15.8	17.5	17.5	18.6	21.8 b	21.6
Ireland	19.7	18.5	17.2	15.5	15.0	15.2	15.2	15.7	14.1	15.6	
Greece	19.6	20.5	20.3	20.1	19.7	20.1	21.4	23.1	23.1	22.1	21.4
Spain	20.1	20.3	19.7	19.8 b	20.4	20.7	20.6	20.8	20.4	22.2	22.1
France	13.0	13.2	13.1	12.5 b	12.9	13.3	14.0	14.1	13.7	13.3	13.6
Croatia						20.6 b	20.9	20.4	19.5	19.4	20.0
Italy	19.2	19.3	19.5	18.9	18.4	18.7	19.8	19.5	19.3	19.4	19.9
Cyprus	16.1	15.6	15.5	15.9 b	15.8	15.6	14.8	14.7	15.3	14.4	16.2
Latvia	19.4	23.5	21.2	25.9	26.4	20.9	19.0	19.2	19.4	21.2	22.5
Lithuania	20.5	20.0	19.1	20.9	20.3	20.5	19.2	18.6	20.6	19.1	22.2
Luxembourg	13.7	14.1	13.5	13.4	14.9	14.5	13.6	15.1	15.9	16.4	15.3
Hungary	13.5	15.9	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3	14.1	14.3	15.0	15.0	14.9
Malta	14.3	14.2	15.1	15.3	14.9	15.5	15.6	15.1	15.7	15.9	16.3
Netherlands	10.7	9.7	10.2	10.5	11.1	10.3	11.0	10.1	10.4	11.6	12.1 p
Austria	12.6	12.6	12.0	15.2 b	14.5	14.7	14.5	14.4	14.4	14.1	13.9
Poland	20.5	19.1	17.3	16.9	17.1	17.6	17.7	17.1	17.3	17.0	17.6
Portugal	19.4	18.5	18.1	18.5	17.9	17.9	18.0	17.9	18.7	19.5	19.5
Romania			24.6	23.6	22.1	21.6	22.3	22.9	23.0	25.1	25.4
Slovenia	12.2	11.6	11.5	12.3	11.3	12.7	13.6	13.5	14.5	14.5	14.3
Slovakia	13.3	11.6	10.6	10.9	11.0	12.0	13.0	13.2	12.8	12.6	12.3
Finland	11.7	12.6	13.0	13.6	13.8	13.1	13.7	13.2	11.8	12.8	12.4
Sweden	9.5	12.3	10.5	12.2	13.3	12.9	14.0	14.1	14.8	15.1	14.5
United Kingdom	19.0	19.0	18.6	18.7	17.3	17.1	16.2	16.0 b	15.9	16.8	16.7

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Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
European Union 28						8.4	8.8	9.9	9.6	8.9	8.1 e
Euro Area 19	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.9	7.8	7.5	7.4	6.9 e
Belgium	6.5	6.4	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.9	5.7	6.3	5.1	5.9	5.8
Bulgaria		57.7	57.6	41.2	41.9	45.7	43.6	44.1	43.0	33.1	34.2
Czech Republic	11.8	9.6	7.4	6.8	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.6	6.6	6.7	5.6
Denmark	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.7	3.6	3.2	3.7
Germany	4.6	5.1	4.8	5.5	5.4	4.5	5.3	4.9	5.4	5.0	4.4
Estonia	12.4	7.0	5.6	4.9	6.2	9.0	8.7	9.4	7.6	6.2	4.5
Ireland	5.1	4.8	4.5	5.5	6.1	5.7	7.8	9.8	9.9	8.4	
Greece	12.8	11.5	11.5	11.2	11.0	11.6	15.2	19.5	20.3	21.5	22.2 p
Spain	4.1	4.1	3.5	3.6	4.5	4.9	4.5	5.8	6.2	7.1	6.4 p
France	5.3	5.0	4.7	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.5
Croatia						14.3	15.2	15.9	14.7	13.9	13.7
Italy	6.8	6.4	7.0	7.5	7.3	7.4	11.1	14.5	12.3	11.6	11.5
Cyprus	12.2	12.6	13.3	9.1	9.5	11.2	11.7	15.0	16.1	15.3	15.4
Latvia	39.3	31.3	24.0	19.3	22.1	27.6	31.0	25.6	24.0	19.2	16.4
Lithuania	32.6	25.3	16.6	12.5	15.6	19.9	19.0	19.8	16.0	13.6	13.9
Luxembourg	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.4	2.0
Hungary	22.9	20.9	19.9	17.9	20.3	21.6	23.4	26.3	27.8	24.0	19.4
Malta	5.4	3.9	4.4	4.3	5.0	6.5	6.6	9.2	9.5	10.2	8.1
Netherlands	2.5	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.5	3.2	2.5 p
Austria	3.5	3.6	3.3	5.9	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.6
Poland	33.8	27.6	22.3	17.7	15.0	14.2	13.0	13.5	11.9	10.4	8.1
Portugal	9.3	9.1	9.6	9.7	9.1	9.0	8.3	8.6	10.9	10.6	9.6 p
Romania			38.0	32.7	32.1	30.5	29.5	31.1	29.8	25.9	22.7
Slovenia	5.1	5.1	5.1	6.7	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.6	6.7	6.6	5.8
Slovakia	22.1	18.2	13.7	11.8	11.1	11.4	10.6	10.5	10.2	9.9	9.0
Finland	3.8	3.3	3.6	3.5	2.8	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.2 p
Sweden	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.7
United Kingdom	5.3	4.5	4.2	4.5	3.3 u	4.8	5.1	7.8	8.3	7.4	6.1

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Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
European Union 28						10.3	10.5	10.5	10.9	11.2	10.5 e
Euro Area 19	9.8	10.3	9.7	9.3	9.1	10.4	11.0	10.7	11.2	11.9	11.1 e
Belgium	15.1	14.3	13.8	11.7	12.3	12.7	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.6	14.9
Bulgaria		14.7	16.0	8.1 b	6.9	8.0	11.0	12.5	13.0	12.1	11.6
Czech Republic	8.9	8.9	8.6	7.2	6.0	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.6	6.8
Denmark	10.1	9.6	10.1	8.5	8.8	10.6	10.5	10.2	11.9	12.2	11.6
Germany	12.0	13.6	11.5	11.7	10.9	11.2	11.2	9.9	9.9	10.0	9.8
Estonia	9.5	7.1	6.2	5.3	5.6	9.0	10.0	9.1	8.4	7.6 b	6.6
Ireland	14.7	12.9	14.3	13.7	20.0	22.9	24.2	23.4	23.9	21.1	
Greece	7.6	8.1	8.1	7.5	6.6	7.6	12.0	14.2	18.2	17.2	16.8
Spain	6.9	6.4	6.8	6.6	7.6	10.8	13.4	14.3	15.7	17.1	15.4
France	8.7	9.1	9.6	8.8	8.4	9.9	9.4	8.4	8.1	9.6	8.6
Croatia						13.9	15.9	16.8	14.8	14.7	14.4
Italy	11.0	11.3	10.2	10.4	9.2	10.6	10.5	10.6	11.3	12.1	11.7
Cyprus	4.4	3.8	3.7	4.5 b	4.0	4.9	4.9	6.5	7.9	9.7	10.9
Latvia	8.3	7.1	6.2	5.4	7.4	12.6	12.6	11.7	10.0	9.6	7.8
Lithuania	9.6	8.3	6.4	6.1	7.2	9.5	12.7	11.4	11.0	8.8	9.2
Luxembourg	5.7	5.2	5.0	4.7	6.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.1	5.7
Hungary	9.5	13.1	11.3	12.0	11.3	11.9	12.8	13.5	13.6	12.8	9.4
Malta	9.6	9.7	9.6	8.6	9.2	9.2	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.8	9.2
Netherlands	9.8	10.9	9.7	8.2	8.5	8.4	8.9	8.9	9.3	10.2	10.2
Austria	7.3	8.1	8.2	7.4 b	7.1	7.8	8.6	7.7	7.8	9.1	8.2
Poland	14.3	12.4	10.1	8.0	6.9	7.3	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.3	6.9
Portugal	6.0	6.6	7.2	6.3	7.0	8.6	8.3	10.1	12.2	12.2	10.9
Romania			9.9	8.5	8.1	7.7	7.3	7.9	7.6	7.2	7.9
Slovenia	8.6	6.9	7.3	6.7	5.6	7.0	7.6	7.5	8.0	8.7	7.4
Slovakia	6.6	6.2	6.4	5.2	5.6	7.9	7.7	7.2	7.6	7.1	7.1
Finland	10.0	9.1	8.8	7.5	8.4	9.3	10.0	9.3	9.0	10.0	10.8
Sweden	7.6	6.8	6.0	5.5	6.4	6.0	6.9	5.7	7.1	6.4	5.8
United Kingdom	12.9	12.0	10.4	10.4	12.7	13.2	11.5	13.0 b	13.2	12.3	11.9

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Income quintile share ratio S80/S20

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
European Union 28						4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.2
Euro Area 19	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.2
Belgium	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8
Bulgaria		5.1	7.0	6.5	5.9	5.9	6.5	6.1	6.6	6.8	7.1
Czech Republic	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5
Denmark	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.6	4.6	4.4 b	4.0 b	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1
Germany	3.8	4.1	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.6	5.1	4.8
Estonia	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.5	6.5 b	6.2
Ireland	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.8	
Greece	5.8	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.6	6.0	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5
Spain	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6 b	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.8	6.9
France	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.4 b	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3
Croatia						5.5 b	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.2
Italy	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.8
Cyprus	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3 b	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.2
Latvia	6.7	7.8	6.4	7.3	7.4	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.5
Lithuania	6.9	6.3	5.9	6.1	6.4	7.3	5.8	5.3	6.1	6.1	7.5
Luxembourg	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.3
Hungary	4.0	5.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.3
Malta	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.2
Netherlands	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8 p
Austria	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.2 b	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0
Poland	6.6	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9
Portugal	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.0
Romania			8.1	7.0	6.5	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.2	8.3
Slovenia	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.6
Slovakia	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.5
Finland	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6
Sweden	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.8
United Kingdom	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.0 b	4.6	5.1	5.2

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NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
European Union 28	12.7	11.7 b	11.0	10.9	12.4	12.8	12.9	13.2	13.0	12.5	12.0
Euro Area 19	12.1	11.3 b	10.8	11.0	12.6	12.8	12.7	13.1	12.9	12.6	12.2
Belgium	13.0	11.2 b	11.2	10.1	11.1	10.9	11.8 b	12.3	12.7	12.0	12.2
Bulgaria	25.1	22.2 b	19.1	17.4 b	19.5	21.0 b	21.8	21.5	21.6	20.2	19.3
Czech Republic	13.3	9.2 b	6.9	6.7	8.5	8.8	8.3 b	8.9	9.1 b	8.1	7.5
Denmark	4.3	3.6	4.3 b	4.3	5.4	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.0	5.8	6.2
Germany	10.9 b	9.6	8.9	8.4 b	8.8	8.3 b	7.5 b	7.1	6.3	6.4	6.2
Estonia	10.6	8.8	8.9	8.7	14.5 b	14.0	11.6	12.2	11.3	11.7	10.8
Ireland	10.9	10.1 b	10.8 b	15.0	18.6 b	19.2	18.8	18.7	16.1	15.2	14.3
Greece	15.9	12.0 b	11.3	11.4 b	12.4 b	14.8	17.4	20.2	20.4	19.1	17.2
Spain	13.0 b	11.8 b	12.0	14.3	18.1	17.8	18.2	18.6	18.6	17.1 b	15.6
France	11.2	11.3	10.7	10.5	12.7	12.7	12.3	12.5	11.2 b	11.4 b	12.0
Croatia	16.7 b	14.2 b	12.9	11.6	13.4	15.7	16.2	16.6	19.6	19.3	18.5
Italy	17.1	16.8 b	16.1	16.6	17.6	19.0	19.7	21.0	22.2	22.1	21.4
Cyprus	19.5	10.7 b	9.0	9.7	9.9 b	11.7	14.6	16.0	18.7	17.0	15.3
Latvia	10.6	11.5 b	11.9	11.8	17.5	17.8	16.0	14.9	13.0	12.0	10.5
Lithuania	8.8	8.3 b	7.1	8.8	12.1	13.2	11.8	11.2	11.1	9.9	9.2
Luxembourg	5.5	6.7 b	5.7 b	6.2	5.8 b	5.1	4.7	5.9	5.0	6.3	6.2 b
Hungary	12.9	12.4 b	11.5	11.5	13.6	12.6	13.2	14.8	15.5	13.6	11.6 b
Malta	11.9 b	10.3 b	11.5	8.3	9.9	9.5	10.2	10.6	9.9	10.5	10.4
Netherlands	5.3	4.0 b	3.5	3.4	4.1	4.3 b	4.3	4.9	5.6 b	5.5	4.7
Austria	8.6	7.8 b	7.4 b	7.4	8.2	7.4	7.3	6.8	7.3	7.7	7.5
Poland	13.9	12.6	10.6	9.0 b	10.1	10.8 b	11.5	11.8	12.2 b	12.0	11.0
Portugal	11.1	10.6 b	11.2	10.2	11.2	11.4	12.6 b	13.9	14.1	12.3	11.3
Romania	16.8	14.8 b	13.3	11.6	13.9	16.6 b	17.5	16.8	17.0	17.0	18.1
Slovenia	8.9	8.5 b	6.7	6.5	7.5	7.1	7.1	9.3	9.2	9.4	9.5
Slovakia	15.8	14.4 b	12.5	11.1	12.5	14.1	13.8 b	13.8	13.7	12.8	13.7
Finland	7.8	7.7	7.0	7.8	9.9	9.0	8.4	8.6	9.3	10.2	10.6
Sweden	10.5 b	9.3 b	7.5 b	7.8 b	9.6	7.7	7.5	7.8	7.5	7.2	6.7
United Kingdom	8.4	8.6	11.9 b	12.1 b	13.2	13.6	14.2	13.9	13.2	11.9	11.1

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3. DATA SOURCES AND DEFINITIONS

Most of the data used in this report originates from Eurostat, the Statistical Office of the European Union. The main data sources used are:

- European Union Labour Force Survey (EU-LFS)
- ESA2010 National Accounts
- EU-Statistics on Income and Living Conditions (EU-SILC)
- Social PROtection Statistics (ESSPROS)

The European Union Labour Force Survey (EU-LFS) is the EU's harmonised household survey on labour market participation. While in the early years, it was carried out as an annual survey conducted in the spring quarter in many Member States it is now a continuous quarterly survey in all EU Member States. If not mentioned otherwise, the results based on the LFS for years before the introduction of the quarterly survey refer to the spring quarter of each year. LFS data covers the population living in private households only (collective households are excluded) and refers to the place of residence (household residence concept). They are broken down by various socio-demographic categories, in particular gender and age. The EU-LFS covers all EU Member States as well as Macedonia and Turkey plus Iceland, Norway and Switzerland.

A particular data collection connected to the EU-LFS is Eurostat's 'LFS main indicators' which present a selection of the main statistics on the labour market. They encompass annual and quarterly indicators of population, activity and inactivity; employment; unemployment; education and training. Those indicators are mainly but not only based on the results of the EU-LFS, in few cases integrated with data sources like national accounts employment or registered unemployment. National accounts employment data covers all people employed in resident producer units (domestic concept), including people living in collective households. In the main indicators, these national accounts figures are broken down by sex, working-time status (full-time/part-time) and contract status (permanent/temporary) using LFS distributions. Where available, all key employment indicators in this report are based on the 'LFS main indicators'.

For the unemployment-related indicators, Eurostat's series on unemployment comprises yearly averages, quarterly and monthly data. It is based on the (annual and quarterly) EU-LFS data and monthly data on unemployment, either from the national LFS or other national sources, mainly unemployment register data. For the compilation of monthly unemployment estimates, these monthly figures from national sources are benchmarked against the quarterly EU-LFS data, and they are used to produce provisional unemployment figures for recent months which are not yet covered by quarterly EU-LFS results. Monthly unemployment by skills or duration is not available from this data collection.

Most macro-economic indicators are based on Eurostat's collection of national accounts data according to the European System of National Accounts (ESA2010 National Accounts). The recent changeover to ESA2010 could produce some changes in relation with previous years. Data is compiled by the Member States and collected by Eurostat. The collection comprises aggregates such as GDP, from which derived measures such as productivity and real unit labour costs are calculated. In addition, national accounts also cover population and employment data, the latter expressed in persons and in hours worked and also broken down by economic activity, but not by socio-demographic categories.

The main data source for the social indicators is the EU-SILC (EU-Statistics on Income and Living Conditions). The EU-SILC instrument is the EU reference source for comparative statistics on income distribution and social inclusion at the European level. It provides two types of annual data for 28 European Union countries, Iceland, Norway, Switzerland and Turkey: Cross-sectional data pertaining to a given time or a certain time period with variables on income, poverty, social exclusion and other living conditions, and Longitudinal data pertaining to individual-level changes over time, observed periodically over a four year period. EU-SILC does not rely on a common questionnaire or a survey but on the idea of a "framework". The latter defines the harmonised lists of target primary (annual) and secondary (every four years or less frequently) variables to be transmitted to Eurostat; common guidelines and procedures;

common concepts (household and income) and classifications aimed at maximising comparability of the information produced.

Data regarding social protection expenditures are from the European System of integrated Social PROtection Statistics (ESSPROS). ESSPROS is an instrument of statistical observation which enables international comparison of the administrative national data on social protection in the EU Member States. The conventional definition used for the scope of social protection definition is the following:

"Social Protection encompasses all interventions from public or private bodies intended to relieve households and individuals of the burden of a defined set of risks or needs, provided that there is neither a simultaneous reciprocal nor an individual arrangement involved. The list of risks or needs that may give rise to social protection is, by convention, as follows: Sickness/Health care, Disability, Old age, Survivors, Family/children, Unemployment, Housing and Social exclusion not elsewhere classified".

Physically, data is generally obtained from Eurobase, Eurostat's online dissemination database and open to public access. Data shown here represents availability and revision status of mid-July 2015.

1.1. Definitions and data sources of macro-economic indicators

1. Real GDP: Gross Domestic Product (GDP), volume, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts).
2. Total employment: Employment, total economy, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts).
3. Labour productivity: GDP volume per person employed, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts).
4. Annual average hours worked per person employed, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts).
5. Productivity per hour worked: GDP volume per hour worked, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts).
6. Harmonised CPI: harmonised consumer price index, annual change (Source: Eurostat, HCIP).
7. Price deflator GDP: Implicit price deflator of GDP, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts).
8. Nominal compensation per employee, total economy, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts and DG EMPL calculations).
9. Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator): nominal compensation deflated with the implicit deflator of GDP, per employee, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts and DG EMPL calculations).
10. Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator): nominal compensation deflated with the implicit deflator of private consumption expenditure, per employee, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts and DG EMPL calculations).
11. Nominal unit labour costs: Nominal compensation per employee divided by labour productivity, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts).

12. Real unit labour costs: Real compensation per employee divided by labour productivity, annual change (Source: Eurostat, ESA2010 National Accounts and DG EMPL calculations).

1.2. Definitions and data sources of key employment indicators

1. Total population in 1000s, excluding population living in institutional households (Source: Eurostat, demographics).

2. Total population aged 15-64 (the 'working age population') in 1 000s (Source: Eurostat, Demographics).

3. Total employment in 000s (Source: Eurostat, LFS).

4. Population in employment aged 15-64 in 1 000s (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).

5-9. Employment rates: calculated by the number of employed divided by the population in the corresponding age bracket (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).

10. Full-time equivalent employment rate: calculated by dividing the full-time equivalent employment by the total population in the 20-64 age group. Full-time equivalent employment is defined as total hours worked on both main and second job divided by the average annual number of hours worked in full-time jobs (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).

11. Self-employed in total employment: number of self-employed as a share of total employment (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS, DG EMPL calculations).

12. Part-time employment in total employment: number of part-time employed as a share of total employment (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).

13. Fixed-term contracts in total employees: number of employees with contracts of limited duration as a share of total employees (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).

14. Employment in services: employed in services (NACE Rev. 2 sections G-U) as a share of total employment (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).

15. Employment in industry: employed in industry, including construction (NACE Rev. 2 sections B-F) as a share of total employment (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).

16. Employment in agriculture: employed in agriculture, forestry and fishing (NACE Rev. 2 section A) as a share of total employment (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).

17-20. Activity rates: labour force (employed and unemployed) as a share of total population in the corresponding age group (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).

21. Total unemployment in 1 000s (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).

22-23. Unemployment rates: unemployed as a share of the labour force (employed and unemployed persons) in the corresponding age group (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).

24. Long-term unemployment rate: persons unemployed for duration of 12 months or more as a share of the labour force (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).

25. Share of long-term unemployment: persons unemployed for duration of 12 months or more as a share of the total unemployed force (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).

26. Youth unemployment ratio: young unemployed (aged 15-24) as a share of the total population in the same age group (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).

27-35. Employment rates: calculated by the number of employed divided by the population in the corresponding age bracket, by education attainment (based in the ISCED classification), nationality and country of birth (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).

36. Underemployment, persons in part-time jobs that would like to work more hours (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).

37. Seeking but not available, persons seeking a job but not available to work immediately (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).

38. Discouraged, available but not seeking persons available to work but not seeking job at the moment (Source: Eurostat, EU-LFS).

1.3. Definitions and data sources of key social indicators

- At-risk-of-poverty-or-exclusion. Percentage of a population representing the sum of persons who are: at risk of poverty or severely materially deprived or living in households with very low work intensity (Eurostat, EU-SILC)
- At-risk-of-poverty. Share of people with an equivalised disposable income (after social transfer) below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, which is set at 60 % of the national median equivalised disposable income after social transfers (Eurostat, EU-SILC)
- At-risk-of-poverty threshold. 60 % of the national median equivalised disposable income after social transfers (Eurostat, EU-SILC)
- Poverty gap. Difference between the median equivalised disposable income of people below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold and the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, expressed as a percentage of the at-risk-of-poverty threshold (cut-off point: 60 % of national median equivalised disposable income) (Eurostat, EU-SILC)
- Persistent at-risk-of-poverty. Percentage of the population living in households where the equivalised disposable income was below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold for the current year and at least two out of the preceding three years (Eurostat, EU-SILC)
- At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions. Share of people having an equivalised disposable income before social transfers that is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold calculated after social transfers (Eurostat, EU-SILC)
- Impact of social transfers. Computed indicator (Eurostat, EU-SILC), formula: $100 \cdot (B - A) / B$, where:
 - B: At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions
 - A: At-risk-of-poverty
- Severe Material Deprivation. Inability to afford some items (at least 4 on a list of 9) considered by most people to be desirable or even necessary to lead an adequate life (Eurostat, EU-SILC)
- Share of people living in low work intensity households. Share of persons living in a household having a work intensity below a threshold set at 0.20.(Eurostat, EU-SILC). The work intensity of a household is the ratio of the total number of months that all working-age household members have worked during the income reference year and the total number of months the same household members theoretically could have worked in the same period
- Real Gross Household Disposable Income growth. The amount of money available for spending or saving. This is money left after expenditure associated with income, e.g. taxes and social contributions, property ownership and provision for future pension income.(Eurostat, National Accounts and DG EMPL calculations)

- Income quintile share ratio S80/S20. Ratio of total income received by the 20 % of the population with the highest income (the top quintile) to that received by the 20 % of the population with the lowest income (the bottom quintile) (Eurostat, EU-SILC)
- GINI coefficient. The relationship of cumulative shares of the population arranged according to the level of equivalised disposable income, to the cumulative share of the equivalised total disposable income received by them.(Eurostat, EU-SILC)
- Life expectancy at birth. The mean number of years a newborn child can expect to live if subjected throughout his or her life to the current mortality conditions, the probabilities of dying at each age (Eurostat)
- Healthy life years at birth. Number of years that a person is expected to continue to live in a healthy condition (Eurostat)
- Early leavers from education and training. Early leaver from education and training, previously named early school leaver, generally refers to a person aged 18 to 24 who has finished no more than a lower secondary education and is not involved in further education or training; their number can be expressed as a percentage of the total population aged 18 to 24. (Eurostat)
- NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training. Share of people aged 15 to 24 who are unemployed, not engaged in housework, not enrolled in school or work-related training, and not seeking work(Eurostat, EU-LFS)
- Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2). Share of children at-risk-of-poverty living in households with work intensity bigger than very low (Eurostat, EU-SILC)
- In-work at Risk-of-poverty rate. The share of persons who are at work and have an equivalised disposable income below the risk-of-poverty threshold, which is set at 60 % of the national median equivalised disposable income (after social transfers) (Eurostat, EU-SILC)
- Relative median income of elderly. Ratio of the median equivalised disposable income of people aged above 65 to the median equivalised disposable income of those aged below 65.(Eurostat, EU-SILC)
- Aggregate replacement ratio. Ratio of the median individual gross pensions of 65-74 age category relative to median individual gross earnings of 50-59 age category, excluding other social benefits.(Eurostat, EU-SILC)
- Social indicators expenditure. Percentage of expenditure in different social protection areas in relation with the GDP (Eurostat, ESSPROSS)