NOTE

From: Norwegian Mission
To: Working Party on Frontiers/Mixed Committee (EU-Iceland/Liechtenstein/Norway/Switzerland)
No. prev. doc.: 7285/20
Subject: Prolongation of the temporary reintroduction of border controls at the Norwegian internal borders in accordance with Articles 25 and 27 of Regulation (EU) 2016/399 on a Union Code on the rules governing the movement of persons across borders (Schengen Borders Code)

Delegations will find attached a copy of a letter received by the General Secretariat of the Council on 14 October 2020 regarding the prolongation of the temporary reintroduction of border controls by Norway at the internal borders between 12 November 2020 and 11 May 2021.
Temporary controls at the Norwegian internal borders

On the 7th of April 2020, the Norwegian government decided to temporarily reintroduce border control at the internal borders for six months from 12th of May 2020, pursuant to the Schengen Borders Code articles 25 and 27. This measure was taken with the reference to an assessment of the terrorist threat to Norway by the Norwegian Police Security Service, and in the light of the overall terrorist threat to the security of the EU. Reference was also made to the potential for significant secondary movements into Norway of migrants with an undocumented identity, posing a risk to the internal security. These controls have been limited to ports with ferry connections to Sweden, Denmark and Germany.

Although the current travel restricting measures in the Schengen area introduced in order to combat further spread of Covid-19 have made it more difficult for potential terrorists to exploit the freedom of movement, it is the view of the Norwegian government that these threats remain unchanged and that threats may resurface if internal border controls are lifted.

Norway strongly supports restoring the functioning of the Schengen area as an area without internal border controls. However, in the light of the above, the Norwegian government has decided, in accordance with articles 25 and 27 of the Schengen Borders Code, to temporarily reintroduce border control at the internal borders for six months from 12th of November 2020. The border controls will be limited in scope, both operationally and geographically to what is strictly necessary to prevent the possible threats to the internal security and public policy. The controls will be targeted and
based on risk assessment, and carried out in accordance with the Commission guidelines for border management issues. Furthermore, the controls will be limited to ports with ferry connections to Sweden, Denmark and Germany.

In accordance with the Commission recommendation on proportionate police checks and police cooperation in the Schengen area of 12th of May 2017, Norway has been carrying out intensified police checks in the areas of Viken region bordering on Sweden. The Norwegian and Swedish police authorities have a very good bilateral cooperation. However, such measures cannot fully substitute internal border controls in the Norwegian ports.

Yours sincerely

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