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Subject: Comprehensive Economic Partnership Agreement between the European Union and the Republic of Indonesia

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REQUIREMENTS FOR LAWS AND REGULATIONS ON GEOGRAPHICAL INDICATIONS

SECTION A

Laws of the parties

Laws and regulations of Indonesia

1. Law No 20/2016 regarding trademarks and geographical indications; and

2. Minister of Law and Human Rights Regulation No 12/2019 regarding Geographical Indications as amended by Minister of Law and Human Rights Regulation No 10/2022 regarding Amendments of Minister of Law and Human Rights Regulation No 12/2019 regarding Geographical Indications.

1. Regulation (EU) 2024/1143 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 11 April 2024 on geographical indications for wine, spirit drinks and agricultural products, as well as traditional specialities guaranteed and optional quality terms for agricultural products, amending Regulations (EU) No 1308/2013, (EU) 2019/787 and (EU) 2019/1753 and repealing Regulation (EU) No 1151/2012[1];

2. Regulation (EU) No 1308/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 17 December 2013 establishing a common organisation of the markets in agricultural products[2], which makes specific provision for certain agricultural products (Single CMO Regulation), in particular in Articles 92 to 111 on designations of origin and geographical indications, and its implementing Acts;

3. Regulation (EU) 2019/787 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 17 April 2019 on the definition, description, presentation and labelling of spirit drinks, the use of the names of spirit drinks in the presentation and labelling of other foodstuffs, the protection of geographical indications for spirit drinks, the use of ethyl alcohol and distillates of agricultural origin in alcoholic beverages, and repealing Regulation (EC) No 110/2008[3]; and

4. Regulation (EU) 2023/2411 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 18 October 2023 on the protection of geographical indications for craft and industrial products and amending Regulations (EU) 2017/1001 and (EU) 2019/1753[4].

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1 OJ EU L, 2024/1143, 23.4.2024, ELI: http://data.europa.eu/eli/reg/2024/1143/oj.
2 OJ EU L 347, 20.12.2013, p. 671, ELI: http://data.europa.eu/eli/reg/2013/1308/oj.
3 OJ EU L 130, 17.5.2019, p. 1, ELI: http://data.europa.eu/eli/reg/2019/787/oj.
4 OJ EU L, 2023/2411, 27.10.2023, ELI: http://data.europa.eu/eli/reg/2023/2411/oj.

SECTION B

Elements for registration and control of geographical indications

The elements taken into account for the purposes of Article 12.31(1) and (2) are the following:

(a) a register listing geographical indications protected in the territory;

(b) an administrative process verifying that geographical indications identify a good as originating in a territory, region or locality of one of the Parties, where a given quality, reputation or other characteristic of the good is essentially attributable to its geographical origin;

(c) a requirement that a registered name shall correspond to a specific product or products for which a product specification is laid down, which can only be amended by due administrative process;

(d) control provisions applying to production;

(e) enforcement of the protection of registered names by appropriate administrative action by the public authorities;

(f) legal provisions allowing a registered name to be used by any operator marketing products conforming to the corresponding specification;

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(g) provisions concerning the registration, which may include refusal of registration, of terms homonymous or partly homonymous with registered terms, terms customary in common language as the common name for goods, terms comprising or including the names of plant varieties and animal breeds; those provisions shall take into account the legitimate interests of all parties concerned;

(h) rules concerning the relationship between geographical indications and trademarks providing for a limited exception to the rights conferred under trademark law to the effect that the existence of a prior trademark shall not be a reason to prevent the registration and use of a name as a registered geographical indication;

(i) a right for any producer established in the area who submits to the system of controls to produce the product labelled with the protected name provided the producer complies with the product specifications; and

(j) an opposition procedure to take into account the legitimate interests of prior users of names, whether those names are protected as a form of intellectual property or not.

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CRITERIA TO BE INCLUDED IN THE OPPOSITION PROCEDURE

1. For the purposes of completing the opposition procedure referred to in Article 12.31(3) and (4), a Party shall consider only the following information if that possibility is provided for by its laws:

(a) a list of names with the corresponding transcription into Latin characters;

(b) the product type;

(c) an invitation:

– in the case of the Union, to any natural or juridical persons having a legitimate interest, to submit objections to such protection by lodging a duly substantiated statement except those established or resident in Indonesia, and

– in the case of Indonesia, to any natural or juridical persons having a legitimate interest, to submit objections to such protection by lodging a duly substantiated statement except those established or resident in a Member State of the Union.

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2. Statements of opposition must reach:

(a) for the Union, the European Commission in relation to agricultural geographical indications, and the European Commission and the European Union Intellectual Property Office in relation to craft and industrial products, within three months from the date of the publication of the information notice; or

(b) for Indonesia, the Directorate General of Intellectual Property, Ministry of Law, within two months from the date of the publication of the information notice.

3. Statements of opposition shall be admissible only if they are received within the time limit set out in paragraph 2 and:

(a) if they show that the protection of the name proposed would:

(i) in the case of agricultural geographical indications, conflict with the name of a plant variety, including a wine grape variety or an animal breed and as a result be likely to mislead the consumer as to the true origin of the product;

(ii) be a homonymous name which misleads the consumer into believing that products come from another territory;

(iii) in the light of a trademark's reputation and renown and the length of time it has been used, be capable of misleading the consumer as to the true identity of the product;

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(iv) jeopardise the existence of an entirely or partly identical name or of a trademark or jeopardise the existence of products which have been legally on the market for at least five years preceding the date of the publication of this notice; or

(b) if they can give details which indicate that the name, for which protection and registration is considered, is generic.

4. The criteria referred to in paragraphs 1, 2 and 3 shall be evaluated in relation to the territory of the Party in which the protection of the geographical indication is sought.

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ANNEX 12-C

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GEOGRAPHICAL INDICATIONS FOR PRODUCTS
AS REFERRED TO IN ARTICLE 12.31 (3) AND (4)

SECTION A

Geographical indications for products of the Union to be protected in Indonesia

	Member State	Geographical Indication Name (as registered in the EU)	Product Class and short description [in square brackets for information purposes]
1	Austria	Inländerrum	Spirit
2	Austria	Jägertee / Jagertee / Jagatee	Spirit
3	Austria	Steirisches Kürbiskernöl	Oils and animal fats [pumpkin seed oil]
4	Austria	Tiroler Speck	Fresh, frozen and processed meats [bacon]
5	Croatia	Baranjski kulen	Fresh, frozen and processed meats [sausage]
6	Croatia	Dalmatinski pršut	Fresh, frozen and processed meats [dry-cured meat]
7	Croatia	Dingač	Wine

	Member State	Geographical Indication Name (as registered in the EU)	Product Class and short description [in square brackets for information purposes]
8	Croatia	Lički krumpir	Fresh and processed fruits and nuts [potato]
9	Croatia	Neretvanska mandarina	Fresh and processed fruits and nuts [mandarin]
10	Cyprus	Κουμανδαρία (transcription in Latin alphabet: Koumandaria)	Wine
11	Cyprus	Ζιβανία (transcription in Latin alphabet: Zivania) / Τζιβανία (transcription in Latin alphabet: Tzivania) / Ζιβάνα (transcription in Latin alphabet: Zivana) / Zivania	Spirit
12	Czechia	Budějovické pivo	Beer
13	Czechia	Budějovický měšťanský var	Beer
14	Czechia	České pivo	Beer
15	Czechia	Českobudějovické pivo	Beer
16	Czechia	Žatecký chmel	Other products [hops]
17	Denmark	Danablu	Cheese
18	Finland	Suomalainen Vodka / Finsk Vodka / Vodka of Finland	Spirit
19	France	Alsace / Vin d'Alsace	Wine
20	France	Anjou	Wine
21	France	Armagnac	Spirit
22	France	Beaujolais	Wine

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	Member State	Geographical Indication Name (as registered in the EU)	Product Class and short description [in square brackets for information purposes]
23	France	Bergamote de Nancy / Bergamotes de Nancy	Bread, pastry, cakes, confectionery, biscuits and other baker's wares [Confectionery]
24	France	Bergerac	Wine
25	France	Beurre Charentes-Poitou / Beurre des Charentes / Beurre des Deux-Sèvres	Oils and animal fats [butter]
26	France	Beurre d'Isigny	Oils and animal fats [butter]
27	France	Bordeaux	Wine
28	France	Bourgogne	Wine
29	France	Brie de Meaux	Cheese
30	France	Brioche vendéenne	Bread, pastry, cakes, confectionery, biscuits and other baker's wares [sweet bread]
31	France	Calvados	Spirit
32	France	Camembert de Normandie	Cheese
33	France	Canard à foie gras du Sud-Ouest (Chalosse, Gascogne, Gers, Landes, Périgord, Quercy)	Fresh, frozen and processed meats [Processed meat product of duck]
34	France	Chablis	Wine

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	Member State	Geographical Indication Name (as registered in the EU)	Product Class and short description [in square brackets for information purposes]
35	France	Champagne*	Wine
		*GI already protected also under direct application in Indonesia	
36	France	Châteauneuf-du-Pape	Wine
37	France	Eau-de-vie de Cognac / Eau-de-vie des Charentes / Cognac*	Spirit
		*GI already protected also under direct application in Indonesia	
38	France	Comté	Cheese
39	France	Languedoc	Wine
40	France	Côtes de Provence	Wine
41	France	Côtes du Rhône	Wine
42	France	Côtes du Roussillon	Wine
43	France	Crème d'Isigny / Crème fraîche d'Isigny	Other products of animal origin [cream]
44	France	Emmental de Savoie	Cheese
45	France	Graves	Wine
46	France	Haut-Médoc	Wine
47	France	Huile essentielle de lavande de Haute-Provence / Essence de lavande de Haute-Provence	Essential oil
48	France	Jambon de Bayonne	Fresh, frozen and processed meats [dry-cured meat]

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	Member State	Geographical Indication Name (as registered in the EU)	Product Class and short description [in square brackets for information purposes]
49	France	Margaux	Wine
50	France	Médoc	Wine
51	France	Moutarde de Bourgogne	Mustard paste [mustard]
52	France	Pays d'Oc	Wine
53	France	Piment d'Espelette / Piment d'Espelette – Ezpeletako Biperra	Other products of Annex I of the Treaty (spices etc.) [spice]
54	France	Pineau des Charentes	Wine
55	France	Pomerol	Wine
56	France	Pommes et poires de Savoie / Pommes de Savoie / Poires de Savoie	Fresh and processed fruits and nuts [apple and pear]
57	France	Pomme du Limousin	Fresh and processed fruits and nuts [apple]
58	France	Pruneaux d'Agen	Fresh and processed fruits and nuts [prune]
59	France	Raviole du Dauphiné	Pasta
60	France	Reblochon / Reblochon de Savoie	Cheese
61	France	Rhum de sucrerie de la Baie du Galion	Spirit
62	France	Rhum de la Guadeloupe	Spirit
63	France	Rhum de la Guyane	Spirit
64	France	Rhum de la Martinique	Spirit
65	France	Rhum de la Réunion	Spirit
66	France	Rhum des Antilles françaises	Spirit

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	Member State	Geographical Indication Name (as registered in the EU)	Product Class and short description [in square brackets for information purposes]
67	France	Rhum des départements français d'outre-mer	Spirit
68	France	Roquefort	Cheese
69	France	Saint-Emilion	Wines
70	France	Sauternes	Wine
71	France	Touraine	Wine
72	France	Val de Loire	Wine
73	France	Ventoux	Wine
74	France	Vin de Savoie / Savoie	Wine
75	Germany, Austria Belgium	Korn / Kornbrand	Spirit
76	Germany	Bayerisches Bier	Beer
77	Germany	Franken	Wine
78	Germany	Lübecker Marzipan	Bread, pastry, cakes, confectionery, biscuits and other baker's wares [marzipan]
79	Germany	Mittelrhein	Wine
80	Germany	Mosel	Wine
81	Germany	Münchener Bier	Beer
82	Germany	Nürnberger Bratwürste / Nürnberger Rostbratwürste	Fresh, frozen and processed meats [sausage]
83	Germany	Rheingau	Wine

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	Member State	Geographical Indication Name (as registered in the EU)	Product Class and short description [in square brackets for information purposes]
84	Germany	Rheinhessen	Wine
85	Germany	Schwarzwälder Schinken	Fresh, frozen and processed meats [ham]
86	Greece	Ελιά Καλαμάτας (transcription into Latin alphabet: Elia Kalamatas)	Table and processed olives [table olive]
87	Greece	Καλαμάτα (transcription into Latin alphabet: Kalamata)	Oils and animal fats [olive oil]
88	Greece	Κασέρι (transcription into Latin alphabet: Kasseri)	Cheese
89	Greece	Κεφαλογραβιέρα (transcription into Latin alphabet: Kefalograviera)	Cheese
90	Greece	Κορινθιακή Σταφίδα Βοστίτσα (transcription into Latin alphabet: Korinthiaki Stafida Vostitsa)	Fresh and processed fruits and nuts [grape]
91	Greece	Κρόκος Κοζάνης (transcription into Latin alphabet: Krokos Kozanis)	Other products of Annex I of the Treaty [spice]
92	Greece	Λακωνία (transcription into Latin alphabet: Lakonia)	Oils and animal fats [olive oil]
93	Greece	Μαστίχα Χίου (transcription into Latin alphabet: Masticha Chiou)	Natural gums and resins
94	Greece	Νεμέα (transcription into Latin Alphabet: Nemea)	Wine
95	Greece	Πεζά Ηρακλείου Κρήτης (transcription into Latin alphabet: Peza Irakliou Kritis)	Oils and animal fats [olive oil]

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	Member State	Geographical Indication Name (as registered in the EU)	Product Class and short description [in square brackets for information purposes]
96	Greece	Πελοπόννησος (transcription into Latin alphabet: Peloponissos)	Wine
97	Greece	Ρετσίνα Αττικής (transcription into Latin alphabet: Retsina Attikis)	Wine
98	Greece	Σάμος (transcription into Latin Alphabet: Samos)	Wine
99	Greece	Σητεία Λασιθίου Κρήτης (transcription into Latin alphabet: Sitia Lasithiou Kritis)	Oils and animal fats [olive oil]
100	Greece	Φέτα (transcription into Latin alphabet: Feta)	Cheese
101	Greece	Χανιά Κρήτης (transcription into Latin alphabet: Chania Kritis)	Oils and animal fats [olive oil]
102	Greece, Cyprus	Ούζο (transcription into Latin alphabet: Ouzo)	Spirit
103	Hungary, Austria	Pálinka	Spirit
104	Hungary	Tokaj / Tokaji	Wine
105	Hungary	Törkölypálinka	Spirit
106	Ireland, United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	Irish Cream	Spirit
107	Ireland, United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	Irish Whiskey / Uisce Beatha Eireannach / Irish Whisky	Spirit

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	Member State	Geographical Indication Name (as registered in the EU)	Product Class and short description [in square brackets for information purposes]
108	Italy	Aceto Balsamico di Modena	Vinegar
109	Italy	Brachetto d'Acqui / Acqui	Wine
110	Italy	Asiago	Cheese
111	Italy	Asti	Wine
112	Italy	Barbaresco	Wine
113	Italy	Bardolino Superiore	Wine
114	Italy	Barolo	Wine
115	Italy	Bresaola della Valtellina	Fresh, frozen and processed meats [dried salted beef]
116	Italy	Brunello di Montalcino	Wine
117	Italy	Chianti	Wine
118	Italy	Conegliano Valdobbiadene – Prosecco / Valdobbiadene – Prosecco / Conegliano – Prosecco	Wine
119	Italy	Dolcetto d'Alba	Wine
120	Italy	Fontina	Cheese
121	Italy	Franciacorta	Wine
122	Italy	Gorgonzola*	Cheese
		*GI already protected also under direct application in Indonesia	
123	Italy	Grana Padano*	Cheese
		*GI already protected also under direct application in Indonesia	

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	Member State	Geographical Indication Name (as registered in the EU)	Product Class and short description [in square brackets for information purposes]
124	Italy	Grappa	Spirit
125	Italy	Kiwi Latina	Fresh and processed fruits and nuts [kiwi]
126	Italy	Lambrusco di Sorbara	Wine
127	Italy	Lambrusco Grasparossa di Castelvetro	Wine
128	Italy	Marsala	Wine
129	Italy	Mela Alto Adige / Südtiroler Apfel	Fresh and processed fruits and nuts [apple]
130	Italy	Montepulciano d'Abruzzo	Wine
131	Italy	Mortadella Bologna	Fresh, frozen and processed meats [Mortadella]
132	Italy	Mozzarella di Bufala Campana	Cheese
133	Italy	Parmigiano Reggiano*	Cheese
		*GI already protected also under direct application in Indonesia	
134	Italy	Pecorino Romano	Cheese
135	Italy	Prosciutto di Parma	Fresh, frozen and processed meats [dry-cured meats]
136	Italy	Prosciutto di San Daniele	Fresh, frozen and processed meats [dry-cured meats]
137	Italy	Prosciutto Toscano	Fresh, frozen and processed meats [dry-cured meats]

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	Member State	Geographical Indication Name (as registered in the EU)	Product Class and short description [in square brackets for information purposes]
138	Italy	Prosecco	Wine
139	Italy	Provolone Valpadana	Cheese
140	Italy	Sicilia	Wine
141	Italy	Soave	Wine
142	Italy	Taleggio	Cheese
143	Italy	Toscano / Toscana	Wine
144	Italy	Veneto	Wine
145	Italy	Vino Nobile di Montepulciano	Wine
146	Lithuania	Originali lietuviška degtinė / Original Lithuanian vodka	Spirit
147	Netherlands	Edam Holland	Cheese
148	Netherlands, Belgium, France, Germany	Genièvre / Jenever / Genever	Spirit
149	Netherlands	Gouda Holland	Cheese
150	Netherlands	Hollandse geitenkaas	Cheese
151	Poland	Polska Wódka / Polish vodka	Spirit
152	Poland	Herbal vodka from the North Podlasie Lowland aromatised with an extract of bison grass / Wódka ziołowa z Niziny Północnopodlaskiej aromatyzowana ekstraktem z trawy żubrowej	Spirit
153	Portugal	Aguardente Bagaceira Alentejo	Spirit
154	Portugal	Aguardente Bagaceira Bairrada	Spirit

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	Member State	Geographical Indication Name (as registered in the EU)	Product Class and short description [in square brackets for information purposes]
155	Portugal	Aguardente Bagaceira da Região dos Vinhos Verdes	Spirit
156	Portugal	Aguardente de Vinho Alentejo	Spirit
157	Portugal	Aguardente de Vinho da Região dos Vinhos Verdes	Spirit
158	Portugal	Aguardente de Vinho Douro	Spirit
159	Portugal	Aguardente de Vinho Lourinhã	Spirit
160	Portugal	Aguardente de Vinho Ribatejo	Spirit
161	Portugal	Alentejo	Wine
162	Portugal	Algarve	Wine
163	Portugal	Beira Interior	Wine
164	Portugal	Dão	Wine
165	Portugal	Douro	Wine
166	Portugal	Madeira / Vinho da Madeira / Madère / Vin de Madère / Madera / Madeira Wein / Madeira Wine / Vino di Madera / Madeira Wijn	Wine
167	Portugal	Medronho do Algarve	Spirit
168	Portugal	Mel dos Açores	Other products of animal origin [honey]
169	Portugal	Palmela	Wine
170	Portugal	Península de Setúbal	Wine
171	Portugal	Pêra Rocha do Oeste	Fresh and processed fruits and nuts [pear]
172	Portugal	Pico	Wine

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	Member State	Geographical Indication Name (as registered in the EU)	Product Class and short description [in square brackets for information purposes]
173	Portugal	Porto / Port / vinho do Porto / Port Wine / vin de Porto / Oporto / Portvin / Portwein / Portwijn	Wine
174	Portugal	Queijo S. Jorge	Cheese
175	Portugal	Rum da Madeira	Spirit
176	Portugal	Trás-os-Montes	Wine
177	Portugal	Vinho Verde	Wine
178	Romania	Cotnari	Wine
179	Romania	Dealu Mare	Wine
180	Romania	Murfatlar	Wine
181	Sweden	Svensk Vodka / Swedish Vodka	Spirit
182	Slovakia	Vinohradnícka oblasť Tokaj	Wine
183	Slovenia	Kranjska klobasa	Fresh, frozen and processed meats [ham]
184	Slovenia	Kraški pršut	Fresh, frozen and processed meats [sausage]
185	Slovenia	Štajersko prekmursko bučno olje	Oils and animal fats [oil]
186	Slovenia	Teran	Wine
187	Spain	Alicante	Wine
188	Spain	Antequera	Oils and animal fats [olive oil]
189	Spain	Azafrán de la Mancha	Other products of Annex I of the Treaty [spice]

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	Member State	Geographical Indication Name (as registered in the EU)	Product Class and short description [in square brackets for information purposes]
190	Spain	Baena	Oils and animal fats [olive oil]
191	Spain	Bierzo	Wine
192	Spain	Brandy de Jerez	Spirit
193	Spain	Cataluña / Catalunya	Wine
194	Spain	Cava	Wine
195	Spain	Cítricos Valencianos / Cítrics Valencians	Fresh and processed fruits and nuts [Oranges, mandarins and lemons]
196	Spain	Empordà	Wine
197	Spain	Jabugo	Fresh, frozen and processed meats [dry-cured meat]
198	Spain	Jamón de Teruel / Paleta de Teruel	Fresh, frozen and processed meats [dry-cured meat]
199	Spain	Jerez-Xérès-Sherry / Jerez / Xérès / Sherry	Wine
200	Spain	Jijona	Bread, pastry, cakes, confectionery, biscuits and other baker's wares [nougat]
201	Spain	Jumilla	Wine
202	Spain	La Mancha	Wine
203	Spain	Málaga	Wine
204	Spain	Manzanilla de Sanlúcar / Manzanilla de Sanlúcar de Barrameda / Manzanilla-Sanlúcar de Barrameda / Manzanilla	Wine

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	Member State	Geographical Indication Name (as registered in the EU)	Product Class and short description [in square brackets for information purposes]
205	Spain	Navarra	Wine
206	Spain	Pacharán navarro	Spirit
207	Spain	Penedès	Wine
208	Spain	Priego de Córdoba	Oils and animal fats [olive oil]
209	Spain	Priorat / Priorato	Wine
210	Spain	Queso Manchego	Cheese
211	Spain	Rías Baixas	Wine
212	Spain	Ribera del Duero	Wine
213	Spain	Rioja	Wine
214	Spain	Rueda	Wine
215	Spain	Sierra de Segura	Oils and animal fats [olive oil]
216	Spain	Sierra Mágina	Oils and animal fats [olive oil]
217	Spain	Somontano	Wine
218	Spain	Toro	Wine
219	Spain	Turrón de Alicante	Bread, pastry, cakes, confectionery, biscuits and other baker's wares [nougat]
220	Spain	Valdepeñas	Wine
221	Spain	Valencia	Wine

PUBLIC

SECTION B

Geographical indications for products of Indonesia to be protected in the Union

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	Geographical Indication Name (as registered in Indonesia)	Product Class
1	Kopi Arabika Kintamani Bali	Coffee
2	Lada Putih Muntok	Pepper
3	Susu Kuda Sumbawa	Milk
	*GI already protected also under direct application in the EU	
4	Kangkung Lombok	Spinach
5	Madu Sumbawa	Honey
6	Beras Adan Krayan	Rice
7	Kopi Arabika Flores Bajawa	Coffee
8	Purwaceng Dieng	Fruit
9	Carica Dieng	Fruit
10	Vanili Kep. Alor	Vanilla
11	Kopi Arabika Kalosi Enrekang	Coffee
12	Ubi Cilembu Sumedang	Sweet Potato
13	Salak Pondoh Sleman Jogja	Snake Fruit
14	Minyak Nilam Aceh	Oil
15	Kopi Arabika Java Preanger	Coffee
16	Kopi Arabika Java Ijen-Raung	Coffee
17	Bandeng Asap Sidoarjo	Milkfish
18	Kopi Arabika Toraja	Coffee

	Geographical Indication Name (as registered in Indonesia)	Product Class
19	Kopi Robusta Lampung	Coffee
20	Mete Kubu Bali	Cashew
21	Gula Kelapa Kulonprogo Jogja	Sugar
	*GI already protected also under direct application in the EU	
22	Kopi Arabika Java Sindoro-Sumbing	Coffee
23	Kopi Arabika Sumatera Simalungun	Coffee
24	Kopi Liberika Tungkal Jambi	Coffee
25	Cengkeh Minahasa	Clove
26	Beras Pandanwangi Cianjur	Rice
27	Kopi Robusta Semendo	Coffee
28	Pala Siau	Nutmeg
29	Teh Java Preanger	Tea
30	Garam Amed Bali*	Salt
	*GI already protected also under direct application in the EU	
31	Jeruk Keprok Gayo-Aceh	Orange
32	Kopi Liberika Rangsang Meranti	Coffee
33	Lada Hitam Lampung	Pepper
34	Kayumanis Koerintji	Cinnamon
35	Kopi Arabika Sumatera Mandailing	Coffee
36	Pala Tomandin Fakfak	Nutmeg
37	Jeruk SoE Mollo	Orange
38	Cengkeh Moloku Kie Raha	Clove
39	Mete Muna	Cashew

PUBLIC

	Geographical Indication Name (as registered in Indonesia)	Product Class
40	Kopi Robusta Temanggung	Coffee
41	Sawo Sukatali Sumedang	Fruit
42	Kopi Robusta Empat Lawang	Coffee
43	Duku Komering	Fruit
44	Kopi Arabika Sumatera Koerintji	Coffee
45	Kopi Robusta Pinogu	Coffee
46	Kopi robusta Pupuan Bali	Coffee
47	Kopi Robusta Tambora	Coffee
48	Kopi Arabika Sumatera Lintong	Coffee
49	Beras Raja Uncak Kapuas Hulu	Rice
50	Kopi Arabika Flores Manggarai	Coffee
51	Kopi Arabika Sipirok	Coffee
52	Kopi Arabika Pulo Samosir	Coffee
53	Bareh Solok	Rice
54	Pala Dukono Halmahera Utara	Nutmeg
55	Kopi Robusta Kepahiang	Coffee
56	Ikan Uceng Temanggung	Fish
57	Sidat Marmorata Poso	Fish
58	Kopi Robusta Sidikalang	Coffee
59	Gula Lontar Rote	Sugar
60	Kopi Robusta Java Bogor	Coffee
61	Kopi Arabika Baliem Wamena	Coffee
62	Kopi Robusta Pasuruan	Coffee
63	Sagu Lingga	Sago flour

PUBLIC

	Geographical Indication Name (as registered in Indonesia)	Product Class
64	Kopi Arabika Tanah Karo	Coffee
65	Kopi Robusta Rejang Lebong Bengkulu	Coffee
66	Lada Malonan Kutai Kartanegara Kaltim	Pepper
67	Pala Kepulauan Banda	Nutmeg seeds
68	Garam Gunung Krayan	Mountain salt
69	Lada Luwu Timur	Pepper
70	Kopi Arabika Gayo*	Coffee
	*GI already protected also under direct application in the EU	
71	Kopi Robusta Pagar Alam	Coffee
72	Salak Sibetan Karangasem Bali	Snake Fruit

PUBLIC

ANNEX 13-A

PUBLIC

SPECIFIC RULES FOR INDONESIA ON STATE-OWNED ENTERPRISES

1. Section C of Chapter 13 (Competition) shall not apply to the adoption, enforcement or implementation of the equitisation, restructuring or divestment of assets owned or controlled by Indonesia, provided that those operations are carried out without discriminating against enterprises from the Union that are trading with Indonesia or are investing in Indonesia.

2. Article 13.17 shall not apply to the purchase of goods or services by a state-owned enterprise from SMEs of Indonesia, if that purchase is made pursuant to the laws and regulations of Indonesia or a governmental measure.

3. Section C of Chapter 13 (Competition) shall only apply to the state-owned enterprises listed below as of 23 September 2025 and to their successors, and remain applicable irrespective of any modification, in whole or in part, to the activities of the listed state-owned enterprises. Indonesia shall notify the Union of any such modifications to the listed state-owned enterprises:

(a) PT Telkom Indonesia (Persero) Tbk;

(b) PT Bank Rakyat Indonesia (Persero) Tbk;

(c) PT Bank Mandiri (Persero) Tbk;

(d) PT Bank Negara Indonesia (Persero) Tbk;

(e) PT Bank Tabungan Negara (Persero) Tbk;

(f) PT Semen Indonesia (Persero) Tbk;

(g) PT Garuda Indonesia (Persero) Tbk;

(h) PT Jasa Marga (Persero) Tbk;

(i) PT Krakatau Steel (Persero) Tbk;

(j) PT Bahana Pembinaan Usaha Indonesia (Persero);

(k) PT Aviasi Pariwisata Indonesia (Persero);

(l) PT Biro Klasifikasi Indonesia (Persero);

(m) PT Danareksa (Persero);

(n) PT Pelabuhan Indonesia (Persero);

(o) PT Pos Indonesia (Persero);

(p) PT Biofarma (Persero);

PUBLIC

(q) PT Kereta Api Indonesia (Persero), except for its activities related to the development and operation of the High-Speed Railway between Jakarta and Bandung pursuant to Presidential Regulation Number 107 Year 2015 concerning the Acceleration of Organization of Infrastructure and Facility of High-Speed Railway between Jakarta and Bandung, and regulations thereof, including any future amendments;

(r) PT Rajawali Nusantara Indonesia (Persero), except for its activities related to providing and ensuring national food stock and food security pursuant to Law Number 18 Year 2012 concerning Food, and regulations thereof, including Presidential Regulation Number 125 Year 2022 concerning the Implementation of Government Food Reserves, and including any future amendments;

(s) PT Mineral Industri Indonesia (Persero), except for its activities related to the sale of coal and minerals pursuant to Law Number 4 Year 2009 concerning Mineral and Coal Mining, as amended by Law Number 3 Year 2020, and regulations thereof, including any future amendments;

(t) PT Perkebunan Nusantara III (Persero), except for its activities related to the production of certain plantations or commodities pursuant to Presidential Regulation Number 40 Year 2023 concerning the Acceleration of National Sugar Self-Sufficiency and Provision of Bioethanol as a Biofuel;

(u) PT Pertamina (Persero), except for its activities related to providing subsidised oil and gas pursuant to Presidential Regulation Number 191 Year 2014 concerning Supply, Distribution, and Retail Price of Fuel Oil, including any future amendments;

PUBLIC

(v) PT Perusahaan Listrik Negara (Persero), except for its activities related to distributing electricity pursuant to Law Number 30 Year 2009 concerning Electricity, and regulations thereof, including any future amendments; and

(w) PT Pupuk Indonesia (Persero), except for its activities related to providing subsidised fertiliser pursuant to Minister of Trade Regulation Number 4 Year 2023 concerning Procurement and Distribution Subsidized Fertilizer for Agriculture Sector and Minister of Agriculture Regulation Number 10 Year 2022 concerning Mechanism for Allocation Provision and Maximum Retail Price of Subsidized Fertilizer for Agriculture Sector, including any future amendments.

4. Notwithstanding paragraph 3 of this Annex, point (a) of Article 13.17(2) shall not apply to commercial activities of state-owned enterprises related to purchases of goods or services undertaken to fulfil a public service mandate as primarily listed in paragraph 3 of this Annex. Indonesia shall notify the Union of any change of such public service mandate as described in the list of state-owned enterprises in paragraph 3 of this Annex.

5. Indonesia may add state-owned enterprises to the list in paragraph 3 of this Annex. This addition shall be subject to review by the Trade Committee one year after the date of application of this Annex and at least every three years thereafter. Following such review or upon request of either Party, the Trade Committee may decide to amend the list in paragraph 3 of this Annex pursuant to Article 24.2.

PUBLIC

ANNEX 14-A

PUBLIC

LIST OF ENERGY GOODS

1. natural gas including liquefied natural gas, liquefied petroleum gas (LPG) (HS 27.11);

2. electricity (HS 27.16);

3. crude oil (HS 27.09 - 27.10);

4. solid fuels (HS 27.01, 27.02, 27.04);

5. biogas (HS 38.25); and

6. biodiesel (HS 38.26).

ANNEX 14-B

PUBLIC

LIST OF RAW MATERIALS

1. salt, sulphur earths and stone, plastering materials, lime and cement (HS 25);

2. ores, slag and ash (HS 26), with the exclusion of uranium and thorium (HS 26.12) but including monazite (HS 26.12.20.10);

3. goods included in HS 27;

4. inorganic chemicals (HS 28), with the exclusion of radioactive elements and isotopes (HS 28.44, 28.45);

5. organic chemicals (HS 29) with the exclusion of specialty pharmaceuticals and chemicals;

6. fertilizers (HS 31);

7. graphite (HS 38011000);

8. reaction initiators, reaction accelerators and catalytic preparations, not elsewhere specified or included: with nickel or nickel compounds as the active substance (HS 3815 11 00);

9. natural rubber (HS 40);

10. raw hides, skins and leather (HS 41);

11. pulp of wood (HS 47); and

12. basic and precious metals and processed minerals (ex HS 71, 72; 74–76; 78–81).

PUBLIC

ANNEX 22-A

PUBLIC

RULES OF PROCEDURE

I. Notifications

1. Any request, notice, written submission or other document (hereinafter referred to as "notification") of:

(a) the panel shall be sent to both Parties at the same time;

(b) a Party, which is addressed to the panel, shall be copied to the other Party at the same time; and

(c) a Party, which is addressed to the other Party, shall be copied to the panel at the same time, as appropriate.

Unless proven otherwise, such notification shall be deemed to be delivered on the date of its sending.

2. All notifications shall be addressed to the Directorate-General responsible for trade of the European Commission and to the Ministry responsible for trade of Indonesia, respectively.

3. Minor errors of a clerical nature in a notification related to a panel proceeding may be corrected by delivery of a new document clearly indicating the changes.

4. If the last day for delivery of a document falls on a non-working day of the institutions of the Union or of the Government of Indonesia, the time period for the delivery of the document shall end on the first following working day. For the purpose of determining the beginning and the end of a calendar day, the time zone of the Party complained against shall be applicable.

PUBLIC

II. Appointment of panellists

5. If pursuant to Article 22.6, a panellist is selected by lot, the co-chair of the Trade Committee of the complaining Party shall promptly inform the co-chair of the Trade Committee of the Party complained against of the date, time and venue of the selection by lot. The Party complained against may, if it so chooses, be present during the selection by lot. In any event, the selection by lot shall be carried out with the Party or Parties that are present.

6. The co-chair of the Trade Committee of the complaining Party shall notify, in writing, including electronically, each individual who has been selected to serve as a panellist. Each individual shall confirm their availability to both Parties within five days after the date of receipt of the notification.

7. For the purposes of Article 22.6, the co-chair of the Trade Committee of the complaining Party shall select by lot the panellist or chairperson:

(a) if a sub-list referred to in point (a) or (b) of Article 22.7(2) has not yet been established, from those individuals who have been formally proposed by a Party as panellists for its sub-list or, in the absence of those, from the individuals who have been formally proposed by the other Party for that Party's sub-list;

(b) if the sub-list referred to in point (c) of Article 22.7(2) has not yet been established, from the individuals who have been formally proposed by one or both Parties for the sub-list of chairpersons.

PUBLIC

III. Expenses

8. The Parties shall agree, at the latest by the time all the panellists have accepted their appointment in accordance with Article 22.6(6), on the remuneration and expenses of the panellists and assistants, prepare any necessary appointment contracts, and ensure their prompt signature. The Trade Committee may adopt a decision setting out the parameters or other details for the remuneration and expenses of panellists and of the mediator, including any related expenses that could be incurred in the panel proceedings. Unless otherwise provided for in such a decision, the remuneration and expenses of the panellists shall be based on WTO standards. The remuneration of an assistant or assistants of each panellist shall not exceed 50 % of the remuneration of that panellist. This Rule applies to mediators *mutatis mutandis*.

IV. Organisational meeting

9. Unless agreed otherwise, the Parties shall meet the panel within seven days after its establishment in order to determine such matters as the Parties or the panel deem appropriate, including working procedures and the timetable of the proceedings.

Panellists and representatives of the Parties may take part in this meeting through any appropriate means including telephone, video-conference or other electronic means of communication.

V. Written submissions

10. The complaining Party shall deliver its written submission no later than 20 days after the date of establishment of the panel. The Party complained against shall deliver its written submission no later than 20 days after the date of receipt of the written submission of the complaining Party.

11. If the Party complained against raises novel issues or defences the complaining Party has not addressed, the complaining Party may choose to deliver a second written submission within 15 days after the date of receipt of the first written submission of the Party complained against. The complaining Party shall assess whether the benefit of a second written submission is sufficient when weighted against the additional delay. In such a case, the Party complained against may submit its response within 15 days after the date of receipt of the second written submission of the complaining Party.

PUBLIC

VI. Operation of the panel

12. The chairperson of the panel shall preside at all its meetings. The panel may delegate to the chairperson the authority to make administrative and procedural decisions.

12A. Unless otherwise provided in Chapter 22 (Dispute Settlement) or in this Annex, the panel may conduct its activities by any appropriate means, including telephone, video-conference or other means of electronic communication.

13. Only panellists may take part in the deliberations of the panel, but the panel may permit their assistants to be present at its deliberations.

14. The drafting of any decision and report shall remain the exclusive responsibility of the panel and shall not be delegated.

15. Where a procedural question arises that is not covered by Chapter 22 (Dispute Settlement) and its Annexes, the panel, after consulting the Parties, may adopt an appropriate procedure that is compatible with those provisions.

16. If the panel considers that there is a need to modify any of the time periods for the proceedings other than the time periods set out in Chapter 22 (Dispute Settlement) or to make any other procedural or administrative adjustment, it shall inform the Parties, in writing, including electronically, and after consultation of the Parties, of the reasons for the modification or adjustment and of the time period or adjustment needed. Any Party may propose to the panel such procedural or administrative adjustments.

PUBLIC

VII. Replacement

17. If a Party considers that a panellist does not comply with the requirements of Annex 22-B (Code of Conduct for Panellists and Mediators) and for this reason should be replaced, that Party shall notify the other Party within 15 days from the time at which it obtained sufficient evidence of the panellist's alleged failure to comply with the requirements of Annex 22-B (Code of Conduct for Panellists and Mediators).

18. The Parties shall consult within 15 days from the date of notification referred to in Rule 17. They shall inform the panellist of their alleged failure and may request the panellist to take steps to remedy the failure. They may also, if they so agree, remove the panellist and select a new panellist in accordance with Article 22.6.

19. If the Parties fail to agree on the need to replace a panellist other than the chairperson of the panel, either Party may request that this matter be referred to the chairperson of the panel, whose decision shall be final.

If the chairperson of the panel finds that the panellist does not comply with the requirements of Annex 22-B (Code of Conduct for Panellists and Mediators), that panellist shall be removed and a new panellist shall be selected in accordance with Article 22.6.

20. If the Parties fail to agree on the need to replace the chairperson, either Party may request that this matter be referred to one of the other individuals on the sub-list of chairpersons established under Article 22.7. That individual's name shall be selected by lot by the co-chair of the Trade Committee from the requesting Party, or that co-chair's delegate. The decision by the selected person on the need to replace the chairperson shall be final.

PUBLIC

If the selected person finds that the chairperson does not comply with the requirements of Annex 22-B (Code of Conduct for Panellists and Mediators), that chairperson shall be removed and a new chairperson shall be selected in accordance with Article 22.6.

PUBLIC

VIII. Hearings

21. Based on the timetable determined pursuant to Rule 9 of this Annex, after consulting with the Parties and the other panellists, the chairperson of the panel shall notify the Parties of the date, time and venue of the hearing. That information shall be made publicly available by the Party in which the hearing takes place, unless the hearing is closed to the public.

22. Unless the Parties agree otherwise, the hearing shall be held in Brussels if the complaining Party is Indonesia and in Jakarta if the complaining Party is the Union. The Party complained against shall bear the expenses derived from the logistical administration of the hearing.

22A. Notwithstanding Rule 22, the panel may decide, on request of a Party, to hold a virtual or hybrid hearing and make appropriate arrangements, taking into account the rights of due process and the need to ensure transparency in accordance with Article 22.34.

23. The panel may convene additional hearings if the Parties so agree.

24. All panellists shall be present during the entirety of the hearing.

25. Unless the Parties agree otherwise, the following persons may attend the hearing, irrespective of whether the hearing is open to the public or not:

(a) representatives of a Party;

(b) advisers;

(c) assistants and administrative staff;

(d) interpreters, translators and court reporters of the panel; and

(e) experts, as decided by the panel pursuant to Article 22.22(2).

26. No later than five days before the date of a hearing, each Party shall deliver to the panel and to the other Party a list of the names of the persons who will make oral arguments or presentations at the hearing on behalf of that Party and of other representatives and advisers who will be attending the hearing.

27. The panel shall conduct the hearing in the following manner, ensuring that the complaining Party and the Party complained against are afforded equal time to present the argument and rebuttal argument:

(a) Argument:

(i) argument of the complaining Party;

(ii) argument of the Party complained against.

PUBLIC

(b) Rebuttal Argument:

(i) reply of the complaining Party;

(ii) counter-reply of the Party complained against.

28. The panel may direct questions to either Party at any time during the hearing.

29. The panel shall arrange for either a transcript or a video and audio recording of the hearing to be prepared and delivered to the Parties as soon as possible after the hearing. The Parties may comment on the transcript or on the video and audio recording, and the panel may consider those comments and deliver any revised version of the transcript to the Parties as soon as possible. The cost of a full transcript or a video and audio recording shall be jointly shared between the Parties.

30. Each Party may deliver a supplementary written submission concerning any matter that arose during the hearing within 10 days after the date of the hearing.

IX. Questions in writing

31. The panel may at any time during the proceedings submit questions in writing to one or both Parties. Any questions submitted to one Party shall be copied to the other Party.

32. Each Party shall provide the other Party with a copy of its responses to the questions submitted by the panel. The other Party shall have an opportunity to provide comments in writing on the Party's responses within six days after the receipt of such copy.

PUBLIC

X. Confidentiality

33. Each Party and the panel shall treat as confidential information that qualifies as confidential pursuant to Rule 33A. If a Party submits to the panel a written submission which contains confidential information, it shall also provide, within 15 days, a submission without the confidential information and which can be disclosed to the public.

33A. Confidential information consists of:

(a) confidential business information;

(b) information that is protected against being made available to the public under this Agreement;

(c) information that is protected against being made available to the public, in the case of information of the complaining Party, under the law of the complaining Party, and in the case of information of the Party complained against, under the law of the Party complained against; or

(d) information the disclosure of which would impede law enforcement.

If the Parties disagree on whether information qualifies as confidential, the panel shall decide, on request of a Party, after consultation with the Parties.

34. Nothing in this Annex shall preclude a Party from disclosing statements of its own positions to the public to the extent that, when making reference to information submitted by the other Party, it does not disclose any information designated by the other Party as confidential.

PUBLIC

35. The panel shall meet in closed session if the submission and arguments of a Party contain confidential information. The Parties shall maintain the confidentiality of the panel hearings if the hearings are held in closed session.

PUBLIC

XI. *Ex parte* contacts

36. The panel shall not meet or communicate with a Party in the absence of the other Party.

37. A panellist shall not discuss any aspect of the subject matter of the proceedings with one Party or both Parties in the absence of the other panellists.

37A. A Party shall not have any contact with a panellist. Any contact between a Party and a person who is under consideration for selection as a panellist shall be limited to issues relating to the selection process and appointment.

XII. *Amicus curiae* submissions

38. The panel may receive unsolicited written submissions from natural persons of a Party or legal persons established in the territory of a Party who are independent from the governments of the Parties, provided that they:

(a) are received by the panel by a date determined by the panel and which shall not be later than the date set for the first written submission of the Party complained against;

(b) are concise and in no case longer than 15 pages, including any annexes, typed at double space;

(c) are directly relevant to a factual or a legal issue under consideration by the panel and the natural or legal person concerned explains how the submission would assist the panel in determining such factual or legal issue by bringing a perspective, particular knowledge, or insight that is different from that of the Parties;

(d) contain a description of the person making the submission, including for a natural person their nationality and for a legal person its place of establishment, the nature of its activities, its legal status, its general objectives and its source of financing;

(e) specify the nature of the interest that the person has in the panel proceedings; and

(f) are drafted in the working language determined in accordance with Rule 42 of this Annex.

The Parties may agree to modify the conditions set out in points (a) to (f) within five days after the date of the establishment of the panel.

39. The submissions shall be delivered to the Parties for their comments. The Parties may submit comments to the panel within 10 days after the date of their receipt.

40. The panel shall list in its report all the submissions it has received pursuant to Rule 38 of this Annex. The panel shall not be obliged to address in its report the arguments made in such submissions. If the panel addresses the arguments made therein, it shall also take into account any comments made by the Parties pursuant to Rule 39 of this Annex.

PUBLIC

XIII. Urgent cases

41. In cases of urgency referred to in Article 22.11, the panel, after consulting the Parties, shall adjust, as appropriate, the time periods set out in this Annex. The panel shall notify the Parties of those adjustments.

PUBLIC

XIV. Translation and interpretation

42. During the consultations referred to in Article 22.4 and no later than the meeting referred to in Rule 9 of this Annex, the Parties shall endeavour to agree on a working language for the proceedings before the panel. If the Parties are unable to agree on a working language, the language in which the Agreement was negotiated shall be the working language for the panel procedure.

43. If a Party submits a document in a language that is not the working language, it shall at the same time submit a translation in a working language at its own cost.

44. Panel reports and decisions shall be issued in the working language.

45. Any Party may provide comments on the accuracy of the translation of any document into the working language in accordance with Rule 43.

XV. Other procedures

46. The time periods laid down in this Annex shall be adjusted in line with the special time periods provided for the adoption of a report or decision by the panel in the proceedings under Articles 22.15, 22.16, 22.17, 22.18 and 22.19.

ANNEX 22-B

PUBLIC

CODE OF CONDUCT FOR PANELLISTS AND MEDIATORS

I. Governing principles

1. In order to preserve the integrity and impartiality of the dispute settlement mechanism, each candidate and panellist shall:

(a) become acquainted with this Annex;

(b) be independent and impartial;

(c) avoid direct or indirect conflicts of interest;

(d) avoid impropriety or bias and the appearance of impropriety or bias;

(e) observe high standards of conduct; and

(f) not be influenced by self-interest, outside pressure, political considerations, public opinion, loyalty to a Party or fear of criticism.

2. A panellist shall not, directly or indirectly, incur any obligation or accept any benefit that would in any way interfere, or appear to interfere, with the proper performance of that panellist's duties.

3. A panellist shall not use its position on the panel to advance any personal or private interests. A panellist shall avoid actions that may create the impression that others are in a special position to influence them.

4. A panellist shall not allow past or existing financial, business, professional, personal or social relationships or responsibilities to influence their conduct or judgement.

5. A panellist shall avoid entering into any relationship or acquiring any financial interest that is likely to affect their impartiality or that might reasonably create an appearance of impropriety or bias.

PUBLIC

II. Disclosure obligations

6. Prior to the acceptance of its appointment as a panellist pursuant to Article 22.6, a candidate requested to serve as a panellist shall disclose in writing to the Parties any interest, relationship or matter that is likely to affect that candidate's independence or impartiality or that might reasonably create an appearance of impropriety or bias in the proceedings. To that end, a candidate shall make all reasonable efforts to become aware of any such interests, relationships and matters, including financial, professional, employment or family interests.

7. The disclosure obligation under Rule 6 is a continuing duty which requires a panellist to disclose any such interests, relationships or matters that may arise during any stage of the proceedings.

8. A candidate or a panellist shall communicate in writing to the Trade Committee for consideration by the Parties any matters concerning actual or potential violations of this Annex at the earliest time that candidate or panellist becomes aware of them.

PUBLIC

III. Duties of panellists

9. Upon acceptance of its appointment, a panellist shall be available to perform and shall perform the duties of panellists thoroughly and expeditiously throughout the proceedings, and with fairness and diligence.

10. A panellist shall consider only the issues that are raised in the proceedings and that are necessary for a decision or report. A panellist shall not delegate this duty to any other person, except as provided for in Rule 12 of Annex 22-A (Rules of Procedures).

11. A panellist shall take all appropriate steps to ensure that that panellist's assistants and administrative staff are aware of, and comply with, the obligations of panellists under Parts I, II, III, IV and V of this Annex.

IV. Obligations of former panellists

12. Each former panellist shall avoid actions that may create the appearance that that panellist was biased in carrying out the duties of panellists or that that panellist derived advantage from any decision or report of the panel.

13. Each former panellist shall comply with the obligations in Part V of this Annex.

V. Confidentiality

14. A panellist shall not, at any time, disclose any confidential or non-public information concerning the proceedings or acquired during the proceedings for which that panellist has been appointed. A panellist shall not, in any case, disclose or use such information to gain personal advantage or advantage for others, or to adversely affect the interest of others.

15. A panellist shall not disclose a decision or report of the panel or parts thereof prior to its publication in accordance with Chapter 22 (Dispute Settlement).

16. A panellist shall not, at any time, disclose the deliberations of the panel, or any panellist's view, nor make any statements on the proceedings for which that panellist has been appointed or on the issues in dispute in the proceedings, except to the extent required by law.

VI. Expenses

17. Each panellist shall keep a record and render a final account of the time devoted to the proceedings and of that panellist's expenses, as well as the time and expenses of that panellist's assistants and administrative staff.

VII. Mediators

18. This Annex shall apply to mediators *mutatis mutandis*.

PUBLIC

ANNEX 25-A

PUBLIC

JOINT DECLARATION CONCERNING CUSTOMS UNIONS
PURSUANT TO CHAPTER 25

1. The Union recalls the obligation of those countries that have established a customs union with the Union to align their trade regime to that of the Union and, for certain of them, to conclude preferential agreements with countries having preferential agreements with the Union.

2. In this context and with a view to concluding a comprehensive bilateral agreement establishing a free trade area in accordance with Article XXIV of GATT 1994, the Parties note that Indonesia shall start negotiations with those countries:

(a) which have established a customs union with the Union; and

(b) the products of which do not benefit from the tariff concessions under this Agreement.

Indonesia shall start negotiations as soon as possible with a view to having the abovementioned agreements enter into force as quickly as possible after the entry into force of this Agreement.